

Table of Contents

Grammars and Languages

| | |
|--|----|
| Efficient Recognition of a Class of Context-Sensitive Languages Described by Augmented Regular Expressions <i>A. Sanfeliu and R. Alquézar</i> | 1 |
| Optimal and Information Theoretic Syntactic Pattern Recognition for Traditional Errors <i>B.J. Oommen and R.L. Kashyap</i> | 11 |
| The Morphic Generator Grammatical Inference Methodology and Multilayer Perceptrons: A Hybrid Approach to Acoustic Modeling <i>M.J. Castro and F. Casacuberta</i> | 21 |
| Two Different Approaches for Cost-Efficient Viterbi Parsing with Error Correction <i>J.C. Amengual and E. Vidal</i> | 30 |
| Bounded Parallelism in Array Grammars Used for Character Recognition <i>H. Fernau and R. Freund</i> | 40 |
| Comparison Between the Inside-Outside Algorithm and the Viterbi Algorithm for Stochastic Context-Free Grammars <i>J.-A. Sánchez, J.-M. Benedí, and F. Casacuberta</i> | 50 |

Morphology and Mathematical Approaches to Pattern Recognition

| | |
|--|----|
| Generalized Morphological Operators Applied to Map-Analysis <i>G. Agam and I. Dinstein</i> | 60 |
| Derivatives in Scale Space <i>G. Cong and S.D. Ma</i> | 70 |
| On Skeletonization in 4D Images <i>P.P. Jonker and O. Vermeij</i> | 79 |
| Extended Cascade-Correlation for Syntactic and Structural Pattern Recognition <i>A. Sperduti, D. Majidi, and A. Starita</i> | 90 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| A Metric of Planar Self-Similar Forms <i>A. Imiya, Y. Fujiwara, and T. Kawashima</i> | 100 |
|---|-----|

Semantic Nets, Relational Models and Graph-Based Methods

| | |
|--|-----|
| Including Geometry in Graph Representations: A Quadratic-Time Graph Isomorphism Algorithm and Its Applications <i>X.Y. Jiang and H. Bunke</i> | 110 |
| Hierarchical Discrete Relaxation <i>R. Wilson and E.R. Hancock</i> | 120 |
| Relational Indexing <i>M.S. Costa and L.G. Shapiro</i> | 130 |
| An Evidential Merit Function to Guide Search in a Semantic Network Based Image Analysis System <i>F. Quint and M. Sties</i> | 140 |
| Inexact Graph Matching with Genetic Search <i>A.D.J. Cross and E.R. Hancock</i> | 150 |

Learning Methodologies

| | |
|---|-----|
| Automatic Recognition of Bidimensional Models Learned by Grammatical Inference in Outdoors Scenes <i>A. Sanfeliu and M. Sainz</i> | 160 |
| Signal Decomposition by Multiscale Learning Algorithms <i>J.W. Wang, C.H. Chen and J.C. Luo</i> | 170 |
| Structural Learning of Character Patterns for On-Line Recognition of Hand-Written Japanese Characters <i>M. Nakagawa and L.V. Tu</i> | 180 |
| Recognition of Hand-Printed Characters Using Induct Machine Learning <i>A. Amin, A. Rajithan, and P. Compton</i> | 189 |
| Opponent Color Processing Based on Neural Models <i>M. Bollmann and B. Mertsching</i> | 198 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Knowledge Acquisition by Symbolic Decision Tree Induction for Interpretation of Digital Images in Radiology <i>P. Perner, T.B. Belikova, and N.I. Yashunskaya</i> | 208 |
|---|-----|

2D and 3D Shape Recognition

| | |
|---|-----|
| Invariants and Fixed Structures Lead the Way to Change <i>L. van Gool (Invited Talk)</i> | 220 |
|---|-----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| Representing Shape by Line Patterns <i>G. Sanniti di Baja (Invited Talk)</i> | 230 |
|---|-----|

| | |
|--|-----|
| Recognition of 3D Objects from 2D Images - Some Issues <i>B. Liu and P. Wang (Invited Talk)</i> | 240 |
|--|-----|

| | |
|--|-----|
| Surface Skeletonization of Volume Objects <i>G. Borgefors, I. Nyström, and G. Sanniti di Baja</i> | 251 |
|--|-----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| Peculiarities of Structural Analysis of Image Contours Under Various Orders of Scanning <i>V. Matsello and M. Schlesinger</i> | 260 |
|---|-----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| A Structural Analysis of Curve Deformation by Discontinuous Transformations <i>H. Nishida</i> | 269 |
|---|-----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| Three Dimensional Computer Vision for Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing Applications <i>M. Milanova, L. Nikolov, and S. Fotev</i> | 279 |
|---|-----|

| | |
|--|-----|
| Using Weighted Minutiae for Fingerprint Identification <i>F.R. Johannesen, S. Raaschou, O.V. Larsen, and P. Jürgensen</i> | 289 |
|--|-----|

| | |
|--|-----|
| Recognizing 2-D Rigid and Non-Rigid Wire-Shapes <i>J.H. Sossa A. and J.L. Díaz-de-León S.</i> | 300 |
|--|-----|

Document Image Analysis and Recognition

| | |
|--|-----|
| Structural and Syntactic Methods in Line Drawing Analysis: To Which Extent Do They Work? <i>K. Tombre (Invited Talk)</i> | 310 |
|--|-----|

| | |
|--|-----|
| Vector-Based Segmentation of Text Connected to Graphics in Engineering Drawings <i>D. Dori and L. Wenyin</i> | 322 |
|--|-----|

| | |
|--|-----|
| Automatic Resolution of Object Features from Engineering Drawings for 3D Reconstruction <i>M. Weiss and D. Dori</i> | 332 |
| The Feedback Approach to Cartographic Areal Text Placement <i>I. Pinto and H. Freeman</i> | 341 |
| Handwritten and Printed Character Recognition | |
| A Hierarchical Representation for the Reference Database of On-Line Chinese Character Recognition <i>J.-W. Chen and S.-Y. Lee</i> | 351 |
| Substructure Shape Analysis for Kanji Character Recognition <i>J. Rocha and H. Fujisawa</i> | 361 |
| Recognition of Hand-Printed Chinese Characters Using Ripple Down Rules <i>A. Amin, M. Bamford, A. Hoffmann, A. Mahidadia, and P. Compton</i> | 371 |
| A Fuzzy Syntactic Method for On-Line Handwriting Recognition <i>A. Malaviya and R. Klette</i> | 381 |
| Author Index | 393 |