Contents

Foreword —— IX Introduction —— XI Acknowledgments —— XV			
		1	An introduction to Jacobi's triple product identity —— 1
		1.1	Cauchy's generalization of the binomial theorem —— 1
1.2	Jacobi's triple product identity —— 4		
1.3	Two identities of Euler —— 6		
1.4	Andrews' proof of Jacobi's triple product identity —— 9		
1.5	Jacobi's triple product identity and the proof of the quintuple product identity —— 10		
2	Jacobi's theta functions of one variable and the triple product		
	identity —— 15		
2.1	Jacobi's theta functions of one variable —— 15		
2.2	Identities associated with Jacobi's theta functions of one variable —— 16		
2.3	Jacobi's triple product identity revisited —— 18		
2.4	A Fermat-type equation and Jacobi's theta functions —— 21		
2.5	A quotient of Jacobi's theta functions —— 23		
3	Two-variable extensions of Jacobi's theta functions and the partition function —— 29		
3.1	Two-variable extensions of Jacobi's theta functions —— 29		
3.2	An important identity of Jacobi —— 30		
3.3	The partition function $p(n)$ and its generating function — 31		
3.4	The values of $p(n)$ — 33		
3.5	Ramanujan's congruences for $p(n)$ —— 35		
4	Ramanujan's differential equations —— 41		
4.1	The Bernoulli numbers and cot <i>u</i> —— 41		
4.2	The logarithmic derivative of $\vartheta_1(u \tau)$ — 42		
4.3	Ramanujan's differential equations for $L_2(x)$, $L_4(x)$ and $L_6(x)$ — 44		

Elliptic functions and Jacobi's triple product identity —— 53

Elliptic functions —— 53



5

5.1

5.2	Transformation formulas associated with Jacobi's theta
	functions —— 54
5.3	Proof of a fundamental identity of Jacobi associated with
	$\theta_1'(0 \tau)$ —— 55
5.4	Proof of the Jacobi triple product identity using theory of elliptic
	functions —— 59
6	Two elliptic functions and their properties —— 63
6.1	Weierstrass' \wp function — 63
6.2	A differential equation satisfied by Weierstrass' \wp function —— 64
6.3	An elliptic function $J(u \tau)$ associated with $\vartheta_1(u \tau)$ —— 65
6.4	Weierstrass' $arrho$ functions and an elliptic function associated with
	$\theta_1(u \tau)$ — 66
6.5	Transformation formula satisfied by Dedekind's function $\Delta(\tau)$ —— 67
7	An elliptic function of Jacobi —— 75
7.1	An elliptic function of Jacobi —— 75
7.2	A differential equation satisfied by $S(u \tau)$ — 76
7.3	The first few terms in the series expansion of $S(u \tau)$ — 80
7.4	Representations of Eisenstein series $E_4(\tau)$ and $E_6(\tau)$ in terms of
	$\theta_3(0 \tau)$ and λ — 81
8	Hypergeometric series and Ramanujan's series $1/\pi$ —— 87
8.1	Ramanujan's differential equations and Lagrange's four-square
	theorem —— 87
8.2	Hypergeometric series and a differential equation satisfied by
	$\theta_3(0 \mathbf{r})$ and λ — 90
8.3	Hypergeometric series and π — 96
8.4	Ramanujan's series for $1/\pi$ — 97
9	The Gauss-Brent-Salamin algorithm for π —— 103
9.1	Gauss' arithmetic-geometric mean —— 103
9.2	Gauss' AGM, Jacobi's theta functions and hypergeometric
	series —— 105
9.3	The Gauss-Brent-Salamin algorithm for π —— 108
Index -	117
Bibliog	graphy —— 119