

# Contents

## Introduction and Survey I:

### Concepts from Particle Physics

|                                                                                   |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| By P.Breitenlohner (With 7 Figures) .....                                         | 1  |
| 1. Introduction .....                                                             | 1  |
| 2. The Standard Model of Elektro-Weak and Strong Interaction ..                   | 1  |
| 3. Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking .....                                            | 3  |
| 3.1 The $Z_2$ Goldstone Model .....                                               | 3  |
| 3.2 The $U(1)$ Goldstone Model .....                                              | 4  |
| 3.3 The $U(1)$ Higgs Model .....                                                  | 5  |
| 4. Topologically Stable Configurations (Defects) .....                            | 6  |
| 4.1 Solitons in the $Z_2$ Goldstone Model .....                                   | 6  |
| 4.2 Vortices in the $U(1)$ Higgs Model .....                                      | 7  |
| 4.3 Magnetic Monopoles ('t Hooft Polyakov) .....                                  | 7  |
| 4.4 Solitons .....                                                                | 8  |
| 4.5 Some General Remarks on Topological Defects .....                             | 9  |
| 5. Transitions Between Different Ground States (Vacua) .....                      | 9  |
| 6. Restoration of Spontaneously Broken Symmetries<br>at Finite Temperatures ..... | 11 |
| 7. Grand Unified Theories .....                                                   | 12 |
| 8. Photon Splitting in a Strong Magnetic Field .....                              | 14 |
| 9. Candidates for Dark Matter from Particle Physics .....                         | 15 |
| 9.1 Neutrinos with a Non Vanishing Mass .....                                     | 16 |
| 9.2 New Particles from Supersymmetry or Supergravity .....                        | 16 |
| 9.2.1 Supersymmetry .....                                                         | 16 |
| 9.2.2 Supergravity .....                                                          | 18 |
| 9.3 New Particles from String Theories .....                                      | 19 |
| 9.4 Axions .....                                                                  | 20 |
| References .....                                                                  | 21 |

## Introduction and Survey II:

### Concepts from Astrophysics and Cosmology

|                                             |    |
|---------------------------------------------|----|
| By G.Börner (With 20 Figures) .....         | 23 |
| Introduction .....                          | 23 |
| 1. Stellar Evolution .....                  | 25 |
| 1.1 The Fusion Reactor .....                | 25 |
| 1.2 Explosive Nucleosynthesis .....         | 31 |
| 1.3 Final States of Stellar Evolution ..... | 31 |

|     |                                                          |    |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1.4 | Bounds on Axions from Stellar Evolution .....            | 34 |
| 1.5 | Observations of Neutron Stars .....                      | 34 |
| 1.6 | Very High Energy Gamma Ray Sources .....                 | 40 |
| 2.  | The Standard Big Bang Model of the Universe .....        | 41 |
| 2.1 | Basic features .....                                     | 41 |
| 2.2 | Cosmological Observations .....                          | 47 |
| 2.3 | Thermodynamics of the Radiation Dominated Phase .....    | 52 |
| 2.4 | Nucleosynthesis .....                                    | 55 |
| 2.5 | Baryon Synthesis .....                                   | 58 |
| 2.6 | The Inflationary Universe .....                          | 60 |
| 3.  | Formation of Large-Scale Structure in the Universe ..... | 66 |
| 3.1 | Problems of the Gravitational Instability Picture .....  | 66 |
| 3.2 | Basic Information from Observations .....                | 68 |
| 3.3 | Typical Scales .....                                     | 70 |
| 3.4 | The "Pancake Scenario" of Zel'dovich .....               | 73 |
|     | References .....                                         | 77 |

### Physics of Type II Supernova Explosions

|       |                                                                      |     |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|       | By N. Straumann (With 36 Figures) .....                              | 79  |
| I.    | Introduction and Historical Remarks .....                            | 79  |
| II.   | Some Observational Facts .....                                       | 82  |
| III.  | Presupernova Evolution of Massive Stars .....                        | 86  |
| III.1 | Formation of Iron Cores .....                                        | 86  |
| III.2 | Qualitative Considerations on Stellar Evolution .....                | 88  |
| III.3 | Detailed Models .....                                                | 90  |
| III.4 | Neutrino Losses in Advanced Evolutionary Phases .....                | 92  |
| III.5 | Core Instability .....                                               | 95  |
| III.6 | Progenitor Star of SN 1987 A .....                                   | 97  |
| IV.   | Physics of Stellar Collapse, Shock Energy .....                      | 98  |
| IV.1  | Neutronization .....                                                 | 98  |
| IV.2  | Neutrino Trapping .....                                              | 100 |
| IV.3  | Entropy and Equation of State During Collapse .....                  | 102 |
| IV.4  | Adiabatic Collapse .....                                             | 104 |
| IV.5  | Shock Formation and Shock Energy .....                               | 106 |
| V.    | Neutrino Radiation .....                                             | 109 |
| V.1   | Estimates of the Properties of the Neutrino Burst .....              | 110 |
| V.2   | Estimate of the Total Neutrino Loss of SN 1987 A .....               | 113 |
| V.3   | Bounds on the Electron Neutrino Mass .....                           | 115 |
| V.4   | Detailed Models .....                                                | 118 |
| VI.   | Basic Equations for Gravitational Collapse .....                     | 132 |
| VII.  | Prompt and Delayed Explosions .....                                  | 143 |
| VIII. | Conclusions and Supplementary Remarks .....                          | 146 |
|       | Appendix A. Energy-Momentum Conservation .....                       | 148 |
|       | Appendix B. Core Instabilities .....                                 | 149 |
|       | Appendix C. Diffusion Approximation,<br>Flux-Limited Diffusion ..... | 151 |

|                                           |     |
|-------------------------------------------|-----|
| Appendix D. Plasma-Neutrino Process ..... | 154 |
| References .....                          | 169 |

## Evidence for Black Holes

|                                                       |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| By N.Straumann (With 4 Figures) .....                 | 171 |
| I. Introduction .....                                 | 171 |
| II. Mechanics of Binary Systems .....                 | 173 |
| III. Upper Bound for the Mass of a Neutron Star ..... | 175 |
| IV. Three Black Hole Candidates .....                 | 178 |
| 1. Cygus X-1 .....                                    | 178 |
| 2. LMC X-3 .....                                      | 180 |
| 3. A0620-00 .....                                     | 181 |
| References .....                                      | 183 |

## Principles of Black Hole Energetics

|                                                       |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| By P.Hájíček (With 6 Figures) .....                   | 185 |
| 1. Introduction .....                                 | 185 |
| 2. Model of Gravitational Collapse .....              | 187 |
| 3. Positive Energy Theorems .....                     | 197 |
| 4. Hawking Effect .....                               | 204 |
| 5. Calculations of $\langle T_{\mu\nu} \rangle$ ..... | 207 |
| 6. Model of Back Reaction .....                       | 213 |
| References .....                                      | 220 |

## Quantum Gravity Motivated Computer Simulations

|                                                           |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| By B.A.Berg (With 13 Figures) .....                       | 223 |
| 1. Introduction .....                                     | 223 |
| 2. Regge-Einstein Action and Quantization .....           | 227 |
| 3. The Monte Carlo Method .....                           | 229 |
| 3.1 Example: Two-Dimensional $O(3)$ $\sigma$ -Model ..... | 232 |
| 3.2 The Monte Carlo Algorithm for Regge Skeletons .....   | 234 |
| 4. A Simulation with the Regge-Einstein Action .....      | 238 |
| 5. Higher Derivative Gravity .....                        | 243 |
| 6. De Sitter Lattice Gravity .....                        | 247 |
| 7. Conclusions and Outlook .....                          | 253 |
| Appendix A: Some Parameters and Constants .....           | 254 |
| Appendix B: Basic Geometry .....                          | 254 |
| References .....                                          | 258 |

## Neutrino Oscillations and Their Damping

|                                           |     |
|-------------------------------------------|-----|
| By L.Stodolsky (With 1 Figure) .....      | 261 |
| 1. Particle Oscillations .....            | 261 |
| 2. Effects of a Medium .....              | 263 |
| 3. Adiabatic Case .....                   | 264 |
| 4. Damping of Particle Oscillations ..... | 265 |
| References .....                          | 266 |

## Phase Transitions as the Origin of Large Scale Structure in the Universe

|                                                                                          |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| By N.Turok (With 13 Figures) .....                                                       | 267 |
| 1. Very Large Scale Structure and Gravity .....                                          | 267 |
| 1.1 Observations and Motivations .....                                                   | 268 |
| 1.2 Dark Matter .....                                                                    | 270 |
| 1.3 Newtonian Approximation .....                                                        | 271 |
| 1.4 Linear Perturbations in Cold Dark Matter .....                                       | 272 |
| 1.5 Local Nonlinearity “doesn’t matter” .....                                            | 273 |
| 1.6 Peculiar Velocities .....                                                            | 274 |
| 1.7 Sources .....                                                                        | 274 |
| 1.8 Hot Dark Matter .....                                                                | 275 |
| 1.9 Linearising Liouville .....                                                          | 275 |
| 1.10 Phase Space Constraints for Hot Dark Matter .....                                   | 276 |
| 1.11 Summary .....                                                                       | 277 |
| 2. Phase Transitions, Defects and Fluctuations .....                                     | 277 |
| 2.1 A Physical Picture of Phase Transitions .....                                        | 277 |
| 2.2 Gaussian Approximation .....                                                         | 279 |
| 2.3 Spatial Distribution of Fields near $T_c$ .....                                      | 281 |
| 2.4 Out of Equilibrium: Defect Formation .....                                           | 282 |
| 2.5 Defects and Topology .....                                                           | 283 |
| 2.6 A Useful Theorem .....                                                               | 284 |
| 2.7 Cosmic Strings .....                                                                 | 286 |
| 2.8 Simulating String Formation .....                                                    | 286 |
| 2.9 Evolution of Strings .....                                                           | 288 |
| 2.10 Free Strings in an Expanding Universe .....                                         | 291 |
| 2.11 Inside the Horizon: Free Strings in Flat Spacetime .....                            | 292 |
| 2.12 Interacting String Networks in an Expanding Universe:<br>the Scaling Solution ..... | 293 |
| 2.13 Loops .....                                                                         | 296 |
| 2.14 Strings as Density Perturbations .....                                              | 297 |
| 2.15 Accretion by Loops .....                                                            | 299 |
| 2.16 Loops as Seeds for Galaxies and Clusters .....                                      | 300 |
| 2.17 Cosmic String and Hot Dark Matter .....                                             | 301 |
| 2.18 Cosmic String and Inflation? .....                                                  | 302 |
| 2.19 Cosmic String Versus Inflation .....                                                | 303 |
| 2.20 Other Observational Tests for Cosmic Strings .....                                  | 305 |
| References .....                                                                         | 307 |