

# Table of Contents

## Invited Talks

|                                                               |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Concurrent Constraint Programming .....                       | 1 |
| <i>C. Palamidessi</i>                                         |   |
| Specifications Using Multiple-Conclusion Logic Programs ..... | 3 |
| <i>D. Miller</i>                                              |   |
| Viewing a Program Transformation System at Work .....         | 5 |
| <i>R. Paige</i>                                               |   |

## Parallelism and Concurrency

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| A Portable and Efficient Implementation of KL1 .....                   | 25 |
| <i>T. Chikayama, T. Fujise, and D. Sekita</i>                          |    |
| Why Multi-SLD Beats SLD (Even on a Uniprocessor) .....                 | 40 |
| <i>D. A. Smith</i>                                                     |    |
| Abstracting Synchronization in Concurrent Constraint Programming ..... | 57 |
| <i>E. Zaffanella, R. Giacobazzi, and G. Levi</i>                       |    |

## Implementation Techniques

|                                                                                |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A Novel Term Compression Scheme and Data Representation in the<br>BinWAM ..... | 73  |
| <i>P. Tarau and U. Neumerkel</i>                                               |     |
| A Simple and Efficient Copying Garbage Collector for Prolog .....              | 88  |
| <i>J. Bevenmyr and T. Lindgren</i>                                             |     |
| Deriving Residual Reference Count Garbage Collectors .....                     | 102 |
| <i>W. Schulte</i>                                                              |     |
| RML - A New Language and Implementation for Natural Semantics .....            | 117 |
| <i>M. Pettersson</i>                                                           |     |
| Towards a Provably Correct Compiler for OBJ3 .....                             | 132 |
| <i>L. H. Hamel and J. A. Goguen</i>                                            |     |

|                                                                           |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| An Implementation Technique for a Class of Bottom-Up Procedures . . . . . | 147 |
| <i>A. Voronkov</i>                                                        |     |

## **Partial Evaluation, Synthesis and Language Issues**

|                                                                                                          |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Partial Deduction and Driving are Equivalent . . . . .                                                   | 165 |
| <i>R. Glück and M. H. Sørensen</i>                                                                       |     |
| Partial Continuations as the Difference of Continuations. A Duumvirate<br>of Control Operators . . . . . | 182 |
| <i>L. Moreau and C. Queinnec</i>                                                                         |     |
| Handwriting Program Generator Generators . . . . .                                                       | 198 |
| <i>L. Birkedal and M. Welinder</i>                                                                       |     |
| A Logic for Encapsulation in Object Oriented Languages . . . . .                                         | 215 |
| <i>M. Bugliesi and H. M. Jamil</i>                                                                       |     |

## **Constraint Programming**

|                                                                                                |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Annotated Constraint Logic Programming Applied to Temporal<br>Reasoning . . . . .              | 230 |
| <i>T. Frühwirth</i>                                                                            |     |
| clp(B): Combining Simplicity and Efficiency in Boolean Constraint<br>Solving . . . . .         | 244 |
| <i>P. Codognet and D. Díaz</i>                                                                 |     |
| Handling Preferences in Constraint Logic Programming with Relational<br>Optimization . . . . . | 261 |
| <i>F. Fages, J. Fowler, and T. Sola</i>                                                        |     |
| Improving Search for Job-Shop Scheduling with CLP(FD) . . . . .                                | 277 |
| <i>S. Breiteringer and H. C. R. Lock</i>                                                       |     |

## **Meta-Programming and Program Transformation**

|                                                                                                      |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Implementations of Program Composition Operations . . . . .                                          | 292 |
| <i>A. Brogi, A. Chiarelli, P. Mancarella, V. Mazzotta, D. Pedreschi,<br/>C. Renso, and F. Turini</i> |     |

|                                                                   |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Sleepers: a Versatile High-Level Control Mechanism .....          | 308 |
| <i>C. Codognet, P. Codognet, V. Loia, and M. Quaggetto</i>        |     |
| Improving Arithmetic Performance Using Fine-Grain Unfolding ..... | 324 |
| <i>T. Metzmakers, A. Miniussi, D. Sherman, and R. Strandh</i>     |     |
| Unfold/Fold Transformations for Definite Clause Programs .....    | 340 |
| <i>M. Gergatsoulis and M. Katzouraki</i>                          |     |

## Functional-logic Programming

|                                                                                                    |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A Graph Reduction Technique with Sharing Across Narrowings for<br>Functional-Logic Languages ..... | 355 |
| <i>J. Maraist and F. S. K. Silbermann</i>                                                          |     |
| Combining Lazy Narrowing and Simplification .....                                                  | 370 |
| <i>M. Hanus</i>                                                                                    |     |
| Combining Lazy Narrowing with Disequality Constraints .....                                        | 385 |
| <i>P. Arenas-Sánchez, A. Gil-Luezas, and F. J. López-Fraguas</i>                                   |     |

## Program Analysis and Abstract Interpretation

|                                                                                              |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Abstracting Numerical Values in CLP(H,N) .....                                               | 400 |
| <i>G. Janssens, M. Bruynooghe, and V. Englebert</i>                                          |     |
| Dynamic Dependence in Term Rewriting Systems and Its Application<br>to Program Slicing ..... | 415 |
| <i>J. Field and F. Tip</i>                                                                   |     |
| Abstracting S-Semantics Using A Model-Theoretic Approach .....                               | 432 |
| <i>D. Boulanger, M. Bruynooghe, and M. Denecker</i>                                          |     |

## Abstract of System Demonstrations and Posters

|                                                                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Using Higher Order Control Flow Analysis When Compiling Functional<br>Languages ..... | 447 |
| <i>M. Serrano</i>                                                                     |     |
| Readable, Runnable Requirements Specifications in SPILL-2 .....                       | 449 |
| <i>F. Kluźniak and M. Miłkowska</i>                                                   |     |

|                                                                                                                       |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| A System to Visualize and Interact with Prolog Programs .....                                                         | 451        |
| <i>J. P. Leal</i>                                                                                                     |            |
| Semantic-Based Static Program Transformations for Memory Space<br>and Run Time Optimization in Hybrid Languages ..... | 453        |
| <i>J.-B. Hundehage, W.-M. Lippe , and U. Xanten</i>                                                                   |            |
| Towards a Constraint Functional Logic Compiler for Symbolic<br>Computation Systems .....                              | 455        |
| <i>G. Grivas</i>                                                                                                      |            |
| PROMAL: Programming in Modal Action Logic .....                                                                       | 457        |
| <i>O. Rodrigues and M. Benevides</i>                                                                                  |            |
| Implementing the Synthesis of Properties in Unfold/Fold Transformations .                                             | 459        |
| <i>K. Bsaïes</i>                                                                                                      |            |
| Shared Memory System for Babel: A VHDL Specification .....                                                            | 461        |
| <i>F. Sáenz, W. Hans, J. J. Ruz, and S. Winkler</i>                                                                   |            |
| Towards Integrating Functional and Logic styles using Relation .....                                                  | 463        |
| <i>A. Belkhir and N. Nemouche</i>                                                                                     |            |
| Tabulation of Functions in Definite Clause Programs .....                                                             | 465        |
| <i>J. Barklund</i>                                                                                                    |            |
| Flang System: A New Version .....                                                                                     | 467        |
| <i>A. Mantsivoda</i>                                                                                                  |            |
| <b>Author Index .....</b>                                                                                             | <b>469</b> |