

# Contents

Preface — V

Foreword — VII

A brief professional profile of Prof. Jitender M. Khurana — IX

List of contributors — XIII

Puja Basak and Pranab Ghosh

**1 Solvent-free microwave-assisted green synthesis of heterocyclic compounds — 1**

Nirjhar Saha, Soumili Biswas, Soham Naskar, Anirban Sarkar,  
and Asit K. Chakraborti

**2 Microwave-assisted solvent-free synthesis of benzazoles — 17**

Davor Margetić

**3 Ball-milling (mechanochemical) synthesis of bioactive heterocycles — 57**

Simranpreet K. Wahan, Gaurav Bhargava, and Pooja A. Chawla

**4 Synthesis of nitrogen-containing heterocyclic rings using grinding approach — 87**

Yadavalli Venkata Durga Nageswar, Katla Ramesh, and Katla Rakhi

**5 Synthesis of bioactive *O*-heterocycles under grinding conditions — 101**

Brindaban C. Ranu, Sougata Santra, and Grigory V. Zyryanov

**6 Solvent-free green synthesis of selective *N*-heterocycles of pharmaceutical importance — 119**

Bubun Banerjee, Manmeet Kaur, Jaswinder Kaur, Aditi Sharma, Anu Priya, and  
Arvind Singh

**7 Solvent-free synthesis of structurally diverse bioactive xanthene derivatives under conventional heating conditions — 145**

Anindita Sarkar, Swarnali Ghosh, and Asish R. Das

**8 Synthesis of quinazoline and quinazolinone under solvent-free conditions — 177**

Tahir Farooq, Razia Noreen, Kulsoom Ghulam Ali, Kiran Aftab, Muhammad Abdul Qayyum, Tanzeela Khalid, and Arruje Hameed

**9 Synthesis of bioactive *N,O*-heterocycles under solvent-free conditions — 223**

Bhupender Nehra, Manoj Kumar, Sumitra Singh, Viney Chawla, and Pooja A. Chawla

**10 Synthesis of bioactive *N,S*-heterocycles under solvent-free conditions — 257**

Shubang Vyas, Avinash K. Rai, Rakshit Ameta, and Suresh C. Ameta

**11 Catalytic role of ionic liquids for the synthesis of bioactive *N*-heterocycles under solvent-free conditions — 283**

Sabbasani Rajasekhara Reddy and Krishnaraj P.

**12 Catalytic role of ionic liquids in the synthesis of bioactive *O*-heterocycles under solvent-free conditions — 307**

Prasenjit Das, Ramlal Baidya, and Dilip K. Maiti

**13 Synthesis of bioactive heterocycles using silica-supported acids as reusable catalysts under solvent-free conditions — 331**

**Index — 349**