

CONTENTS

Reference Works Abbreviations	ix
Ancient Authors Abbreviations	xiii
Preface	xvii
 Introduction	 1
 Chapter 1: The Canvas of the Fourth Gospel's Characters	 5
Authorship	5
The "Voice" of John bar Zebedee in the Fourth Gospel	15
The "Source and Substance" of John bar Zebedee in the Fourth Gospel	21
Date	25
The Chronological Distinction of the Fourth Gospel	28
The World Before the Fourth Gospel	32
The Geographical Distinction of the Fourth Gospel	39
John's Emerging Christian Community	41
The Preservation of John of Zebedee's Legacy	46

Chapter 2: Bridging Historical and Literary Worlds	51
Why the Historicity of the Fourth Gospel Matters to Characterization	54
Classical Rhetoric and the <i>Progymnasmata</i>	57
Jewish Rhetoric and Second Temple Jewish Literature	66
Fictional versus Historical Characters	71
Socio-Rhetorical Approaches to Characterization	77
Socio-Rhetorical Criticism as a Historical-Narrative Bridge	79
Socio-Rhetorical Criticism and Gospel Characterization	82
Trends in Johannine Characterization Methodologies	84
Moving Beyond the “Ambiguous” Impasse	88
Johannine Characters as Historical and Literary Voices	92
A Proposed Method for Johannine Characterization Analysis	95
Chapter 3: Character Case-Study #1: The “Disciple Whom Jesus Loved”	101
Reclining in the Bosom of Jesus (13:23–26)	103
“Behold, your mother!” (19:26–27)	106
And He Saw and Believed (20:1–10)	109
“It is the Lord!” (21:1–14)	114
The Disciple Who Is Bearing Witness about These Things (21:20–24)	116
Addendum	118
The Call of the First Disciples (1:35–42)	119
At the Home of the High Priest (18:15–16)	121
The Beloved Disciple: The Voice of John of Zebedee	123
Chapter 4: Character Case-Study #2: Jesus of Nazareth	129
The Incarnate <i>Logos</i> (1:1–18)	131
The Divine “Son of God”	137
The Absolute “Son of Man”	144
The Rejected King of Israel	153
Jesus of Nazareth: The Voice of God	160

Chapter 5: Character Case-Study #3: John the Baptist	169
“I am not the Christ” (1:6, 19–23; 3:22–36)	170
“I baptize with water” (1:25–28, 31–33; 3:22–27)	173
And John Bore Witness (1:23–36; 3:26; 5:32–36; 10:41–42)	175
Friend of the Bridegroom (3:29–30)	178
John the Baptist: The Voice of the Prophets	181
Chapter 6: Character Case-Study #4: Nicodemus	191
“How can these things be?” (3:1–21)	194
“Does our law condemn a man without first hearing him?” (7:50–52)	202
The One Who Had Formerly Come to Jesus at Night (19:38–42)	207
Nicodemus: The Voice of Jewish Hope	215
Chapter 7: Character Case-Study #5: The Samaritan Woman	221
“Give me a drink” (4:1–9)	223
“Are you greater than our Father Jacob?” (4:10–15)	227
“Sir, I perceive that you are a prophet” (4:16–24)	230
“Can this be the Christ?” (4:25–30)	233
The Samaritan Woman: The Voice of Samaritan Hope	238
Conclusion	243
Bibliography	247
Index	279