

# Table of Contents – Part I

## Keynotes

Visualization and Haptics for Interactive Medical Image Analysis: Image Segmentation in Cranio-Maxillofacial Surgery Planning .....	1
<i>Ingela Nyström, Johan Nysjö, and Filip Malmberg</i>	
Evaluation of Unsupervised Segmentation Algorithms for Silhouette Extraction in Human Action Video Sequences .....	13
<i>Adolfo Martínez-Usó, G. Salgues, and S.A. Velastin</i>	
Video Forgery and Motion Editing .....	23
<i>Joseph C. Tsai and Timothy K. Shih</i>	

## Computer Vision and Simulation

Improved Incremental Orthogonal Centroid Algorithm for Visualising Pipeline Sensor Datasets .....	24
<i>A. Folorunso Olufemi, Mohd Shahrizal Sunar, and Normal Mat Jusoh</i>	
3D Visualization of Simple Natural Language Statement Using Semantic Description .....	36
<i>Rabiah Abdul Kadir, Abdul Rahman Mad Hashim, Rahmita Wirza, and Aida Mustapha</i>	
Character Recognition of License Plate Number Using Convolutional Neural Network .....	45
<i>Syafeeza Ahmad Radzi and Mohamed Khalil-Hani</i>	
Simulation Strategy of Membrane Computing to Characterize the Structure and Non-deterministic Behavior of Biological Systems: A Case Study with Ligand-Receptor Network of Protein TGF- $\beta$ .....	56
<i>Muniyandi Ravie Chandren and Mohd. Zin Abdullah</i>	
Development of 3D Tawaf Simulation for Hajj Training Application Using Virtual Environment .....	67
<i>Mohd Shafry Mohd Rahim, Ahmad Zakwan Azizul Fata, Ahmad Hoirul Basori, Arief Salleh Rosman, Tamar Jaya Nizar, and Farah Wahida Mohd Yusof</i>	
A Grammar-Based Process Modeling and Simulation Methodology for Supply Chain Management .....	77
<i>Mohsen Mohammadi, Muriati Bt. Mukhtar, and Hamid Reza Peikari</i>	

A Parallel Coordinates Visualization for the Uncapaciated Examination Timetabling Problem .....	87
<i>J. Joshua Thomas, Ahamad Tajudin Khader, and Bahari Belaton</i>	
A Modified Edge-Based Region Growing Segmentation of Geometric Objects .....	99
<i>Nursuriati Jamil, Hazwani Che Soh, Tengku Mohd Tengku Sembok, and Zainab Abu Bakar</i>	
Comparison on Performance of Radial Basis Function Neural Network and Discriminant Function in Classification of CSEM Data .....	113
<i>Muhammad Abdulkarim, Afza Shafie, Radzuan Razali, Wan Fatimah Wan Ahmad, and Agus Arif</i>	
Simulation for Laparoscopy Surgery with Haptic Element for Medical Students in HUKM: A Preliminary Analysis .....	125
<i>A.R. Norkhairani, Halimah Badioze Zaman, and Azlina Ahmad</i>	
<b>Virtual Image Processing and Engineering</b>	
Detection and Classification of Granulation Tissue in Chronic Ulcers ...	139
<i>Ahmad Fadzil M. Hani, Leena Arshad, Aamir Saeed Malik, Adawiyah Jamil, and Felix Yap Boon Bin</i>	
New Color Image Histogram-Based Detectors .....	151
<i>Taha H. Rassem and Bee Ee Khoo</i>	
Digital Training Tool Framework for Jawi Character Formation .....	164
<i>Norizan Mat Diah and Nor Azan Mat Zin</i>	
Empirical Performance Evaluation of Raster to Vector Conversion with Different Scanning Resolutions .....	176
<i>Bilal Abdulrahman T. Al-Douri, Hasan S.M. Al-Khaffaf, and Abdullah Zawawi Talib</i>	
Visualizing the Construction of Incremental Disorder Trie Itemset Data Structure (DOSTrieIT) for Frequent Pattern Tree (FP-Tree) .....	183
<i>Zailani Abdullah, Tutut Herawan, and Mustafa Mat Deris</i>	
The Gradient of the Maximal Curvature Estimation for Crest Lines Extraction .....	196
<i>Pan Zheng, Bahari Belaton, Iman Yi Liao, and Zainul Ahmad Rajion</i>	
AdaBoost-Based Approach for Detecting Lithiasis and Polyps in USG Images of the Gallbladder .....	206
<i>Marcin Ciecholewski</i>	

Assessing Educators' Acceptance of Virtual Reality (VR) in the Classroom Using the Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology (UTAUT) .....	216
<i>Niwala Haswita Hussin, Jafreezal Jaafar, and Alan G. Downe</i>	
A Fuzzy Similarity Based Image Segmentation Scheme Using Self-organizing Map with Iterative Region Merging .....	226
<i>Wooi-Haw Tan, Gouenou Coatrieux, Basel Solaiman, and Rosli Besar</i>	
Enhancing Learning Experience of Novice Surgeon with Virtual Training System for Jig an Fixture Usage .....	238
<i>Intan Syaherra Ramli, Haslina Arshad, Abu Bakar Sulong, Nor Hamdan Mohd. Yahaya, and Che Hassan Che Haron</i>	
Improved Gait Recognition with Automatic Body Joint Identification...	245
<i>Tze-Wei Yeoh, Wooi-Haw Tan, Hu Ng, Hau-Lee Tong, and Chee-Pun Ooi</i>	
A Real-Time Vision-Based Framework for Human-Robot Interaction ...	257
<i>Meng Chun Lam, Anton Satria Prabuwono, Haslina Arshad, and Chee Seng Chan</i>	
Automated Hemorrhage Slices Detection for CT Brain Images .....	268
<i>Hau-Lee Tong, Mohammad Faizal Ahmad Fauzi, and Su-Cheng Haw</i>	
CBIR for an Automated Solid Waste Bin Level Detection System Using GLCM .....	280
<i>Maher Arebey, M.A. Hannan, R.A. Begum, and Hassan Basri</i>	
Image Enhancement of Underwater Habitat Using Color Correction Based on Histogram .....	289
<i>Norsila bt Shamsuddin, Wan Fatimah bt Wan Ahmad, Baharum b Baharudin, Mohd Kushairi b Mohd Rajuddin, and Farahwahida bt Mohd</i>	
A New Application for Real-Time Shadow and Sun's Position in Virtual Environment .....	300
<i>Hoshang Kolivand and Mohd Shahrizal Bin Sunar</i>	
A New and Improved Size Detection Algorithm for Acetabular Implant in Total Hip Replacement Preoperative Planning.....	307
<i>Azrulhizam Shapi'i, Riza Sulaiman, Mohammad Khatim Hasan, Anton Satria Prabuwono, Abdul Yazid Mohd Kassim, and Hamzaini Abdul Hamid</i>	
Visual Application in Multi-touch Tabletop for Mathematics Learning: A Preliminary Study .....	319
<i>Khoo Shiang Tyng, Halimah Badioze Zaman, and Azlina Ahmad</i>	

Analysing Tabletop Based Computer Supported Collaborative Learning  
Data through Visualization..... 329  
    *Ammar Al-Qaraghuli, Halimah Badioze Zaman, Patrick Olivier,  
    Ahmed Kharrufa, and Azlina Ahmad*

High Order Polynomial Surface Fitting for Measuring Roughness of  
Psoriasis Lesion..... 341  
    *Ahmad Fadzil M. Hani, Esa Prakasa, Hurriyatul Fitriyah,  
    Hermawan Nugroho, Azura Mohd Affandi, and Suraiya Hani Hussein*

Modelling of Reflectance Spectra of Skin Phototypes III ..... 352  
    *M.H. Ahmad Fadzil, Hermawan Nugroho, Romuald Jolivot,  
    Franck Marzani, Norashikin Shamsuddin, and Roshidah Baba*

Virtual Method to Compare Treatment Options to Assist Maxillofacial  
Surgery Planning and Decision Making Process for Implant and Screw  
Placement ..... 361  
    *Yuwaraj Kumar Balakrishnan, Alwin Kumar Rathinam,  
    Tan Su Tung, Vicknes Waran, and Zainal Ariff Abdul Rahman*

**Author Index..... 369**

# Table of Contents – Part II

## Visual Computing

Capturing Mini Brand Using a Parametric Shape Grammar .....	1
<i>Mei Choo Ang, Huai Yong Chong, Alison McKay, and Kok Weng Ng</i>	
Development and Usability Evaluation of Virtual Environment for Early Diagnosis of Dementia .....	13
<i>Syadiah Nor Wan Shamsuddin, Hassan Ugail, and Valerie Lesk</i>	
Usability Study of Mobile Learning Course Content Application as a Revision Tool .....	23
<i>Ahmad Sobri Hashim, Wan Fatimah Wan Ahmad, and Rohiza Ahmad</i>	
Game Design Framework: A Pilot Study on Users' Perceptions .....	33
<i>Ibrahim Ahmad and Azizah Jaafar</i>	
The Development of History Educational Game as a Revision Tool for Malaysia School Education .....	39
<i>A.A.R. Hadi, Wan Mohd Fazli Wan Daud, and Nurul Huda Ibrahim</i>	
Ontology Construction Using Computational Linguistics for E-Learning .....	50
<i>L. Jegatha Deborah, R. Baskaran, and A. Kannan</i>	
Eye Tracking in Educational Games Environment: Evaluating User Interface Design through Eye Tracking Patterns .....	64
<i>Nurul Hidayah Mat Zain, Fariza Hanis Abdul Razak, Azizah Jaafar, and Mohd Firdaus Zulkipli</i>	
Use of Content Analysis Tools for Visual Interaction Design .....	74
<i>Nazlena Mohamad Ali, Hyowon Lee, and Alan F. Smeaton</i>	
Improving Accessibility through Aggregative E-Learning for All Framework .....	85
<i>Khairuddin Kamaludin, Noor Faezah Mohd Yatim, and Md. Jan Nordin</i>	
Exploiting the Query Expansion through Knowledgebases for Images ...	93
<i>Roohullah and J. Jaafar</i>	
Usability Evaluation for 'Komputer Saya': Multimedia Courseware for Slow Learners .....	104
<i>Norfarhana Abdollah, Wan Fatimah Wan Ahmad, and Emelia Akashah Patah Akhir</i>	

Reconstruction of 3D Faces Using Face Space Coefficient, Texture Space and Shape Space .....	114
<i>Sheng Hung Chung and Ean Teng Khor</i>	
Research Finding for Usability Testing on ILC-WBLE .....	123
<i>Ming Chee Hoh, Wou Onn Choo, and Pei Hwa Siew</i>	
Factors Affecting Undergraduates' Acceptance of Educational Game: An Application of Technology Acceptance Model (TAM) .....	135
<i>Roslina Ibrahim, Rasimah Che Mohd Yusoff, Khalili Khalil, and Azizah Jaafar</i>	
Usability of Educational Computer Game (Usa_ECG): Applying Analytic Hierarchy Process .....	147
<i>Hasiah Mohamed Omar and Azizah Jaafar</i>	
Visual Learning through Augmented Reality Storybook for Remedial Student .....	157
<i>Hafiza Abas and Halimah Badioze Zaman</i>	

## Visualisation and Social Computing

Preliminary Study on Haptic Approach in Learning Jawi Handwriting Skills .....	168
<i>Maizan Mat Amin, Halimah Badioze Zaman, and Azlina Ahmad</i>	
Scaffolding in Early Reading Activities for Down Syndrome .....	180
<i>Rahmah Lob Yussof and Halimah Badioze Zaman</i>	
EduTism: An Assistive Educational System for the Treatment of Autism Children with Intelligent Approach .....	193
<i>I. Siti Iradah and A.K. Rabiah</i>	
Investigating the Roles of Assistance in a Digital Storytelling Authoring System .....	205
<i>Jumail, Dayang Rohaya Awang Rambli, and Suziah Sulaiman</i>	
MYNDA - An Intelligent Data Mining Application Generator .....	217
<i>Zulaiha Ali Othman, Abdul Razak Hamdan, Azuraliza Abu Bakar, Suhaila Zainudin, Hafiz Mohd Sarim, Mohd Zakree Ahmad Nazri, Zalinda Othman, Salwani Abdullah, Masri Ayob, and Ahmad Tarmizi Abdul Ghani</i>	
Scaffolding Poetry Lessons Using Desktop Virtual Reality .....	231
<i>Nazrul Azha Mohamed Shaari and Halimah Badioze Zaman</i>	
Augmented Reality Remedial Worksheet for Negative Numbers: Subtraction Operation .....	242
<i>Elango Periasamy and Halimah Badioze Zaman</i>	

Developing Conceptual Model of Virtual Museum Environment Based on User Interaction Issues .....	253
<i>Normala Rahim, Tengku Siti Meriam Tengku Wook, and Nor Azan Mat Zin</i>	
Use of RSVP Techniques on Children's Digital Flashcards .....	261
<i>Siti Zahidah Abdullah and Nazlena Mohamad Ali</i>	
Cultural Learning in Virtual Heritage: An Overview .....	273
<i>Nazrita Ibrahim, Nazlena Mohamad Ali, and Noor Faezah Mohd Yatim</i>	
i-JEN: Visual Interactive Malaysia Crime News Retrieval System .....	284
<i>Nazlena Mohamad Ali, Masnizah Mohd, Hyowon Lee, Alan F. Smeaton, Fabio Crestani, and Shahrul Azman Mohd Noah</i>	
Measurement Model to Evaluate Success of E-Government Applications through Visual Relationship .....	295
<i>Norshita Mat Nayan, Halimah Badioze Zaman, and Tengku Mohd Tengku Sembok</i>	
A Conceptual Design for Augmented Reality Games Using Motion Detection as User Interface and Interaction .....	305
<i>Azfar Bin Tomi and Dayang Rohaya Awang Rambli</i>	
FaceSnap: Game-Based Courseware as a Learning Tool for Children with Social Impairment .....	316
<i>Y.Y. Chen, Wan Fatimah Wan Ahmad, and Nur Zareen Zulkarnain</i>	
A Visual Measurement Model on Human Capital and ICT Dimensions of a Knowledge Society (KS) Framework for Malaysia towards an Innovative Digital Economy .....	323
<i>Halimah Badioze Zaman, A.H. Norsiah, Azlina Ahmad, S. Riza, M.A. Nazlena, J. Azizah, and M.C. Ang</i>	
Visualization of the Hadith Chain of Narrators .....	340
<i>Zarina Shukur, Norasikin Fabil, Juhana Salim, and Shahrul Azman Noah</i>	
A New Framework for Phylogenetic Tree Visualization .....	348
<i>Wan Mohd Nazmee Wan Zainon, Abdullah Zawawi Talib, and Bahari Belaton</i>	
Technical Skills in Developing Augmented Reality Application: Teachers' Readiness .....	360
<i>Norabeerah Saforrudin, Halimah Badioze Zaman, and Azlina Ahmad</i>	
Scenario-Based Learning Approach for Virtual Biology Laboratory (VLab-Bio) .....	371
<i>Murniza Muhamad, Halimah Badioze Zaman, and Azlina Ahmad</i>	

Towards a Multimodality Ontology Image Retrieval .....	382
<i>Yanti Idaya Aspura Mohd Khalid, Shahrul Azman Noah, and Siti Norulhuda Sheikh Abdullah</i>	
A Visual Art Education Tool to Create Logo (APH-Pensil) Based on the Fundamental Design Theory Approach .....	394
<i>Halimah Badioze Zaman, H. Ridzuan, Azlina Ahmad, S. Riza, M.A. Nazlena, J. Azizah, M.C. Ang, and Haslina Arshad</i>	
Different Visualization Types in Multimedia Learning: A Comparative Study .....	408
<i>Riaza Mohd Rias and Halimah Badioze Zaman</i>	
Optimal Command and Control Method for Malaysian Army Small Units in a Malaysian Forest Environment: Small Unit Tactical Management System (SUTaMs) .....	419
<i>Syed Nasir Alsagoff</i>	
<b>Author Index</b> .....	429