

Table of Contents

Introduction	7
<i>Martin Löhnig</i> Privatisation of opportunities, socialisation of risks? Emergence and development of the GmbH under German law up to the Second World War	11
<i>Kamila Staudigl-Ciechowicz</i> Limited liability company – Austria	27
<i>Anna Moszyńska</i> Reception and development of the GmbH in Poland	49
<i>Zsolt Bujtar</i> Reception of the GmbH in Hungary.....	63
<i>Petra Skřejpková</i> Inception and development of limited liability companies in Czechoslovakia ..	111
<i>Alexis Mages</i> Acceptance in French commercial law of the German GmbH	129
<i>Ferdinando Mazzarella</i> The difficult history of the limited liability company in Italy	137
<i>Dave De ruysscher</i> The PVBA/SPRL in Belgium	163
<i>Janwillem Oosterhuis</i> Reception of the GmbH in the Netherlands. Distinguishing between Public and Private Joint-Stock Companies in 1929.....	175
<i>Timothy W. Guinnane, Susana Martínez-Rodríguez</i> The roots and implementation of the <i>Sociedad de Responsabilidad</i> <i>Limitada</i> in Spain. An element of transnational European company law (1869–1953)	201

Philipp Schwartz
‘It [the GmbH] is a German legal institution and is not known to
Latvian commercial law’. The GmbH in Latvia in the Interwar Period 225

Oleksandr Kovalyshyn
The GmbH in Ukraine: genesis and current trends 241

Michał Moszyński
The birth and rise of the GmbH from an economic perspective..... 263

Authors 283