Contents

Preface ---- V

Introduction —— 1	
	Literature review —— 5
	Relevance — 7
	Sources and methodology —— 8
	Outline —— 10

Chapter 1

The orig	ins of Japan's contradictions towards jews in modern Japan 11
1.1	A Jewish history in a land with (almost) no Jews —— 11
1.1.1	Traders in Japan's treaty ports —— 11
1.1.2	Nagasaki: The first Jewish community in Japan 14
1.1.3	Yokohama and the refugee relief activities in the 1920s —— 17
1.1.4	Kobe: The Ashkenazi and Sephardi communities and Jewish
	refugees in 1940–1941 —— 19
1.2	How the image of the powerful Jew developed in modern
	Japan 23
1.2.1	The common ancestry theory —— 24
1.2.2	Jacob Schiff and the financing of the Russo-Japanese War —— 26
1.2.3	The Siberian expedition and The Protocols of the Elders of Zion —— 28

Chapter 2

Jews and their image in wartime Japan —— 34

2.1	The political, economic and ideological context: The Japanese
	Empire in Manchuria, 1931–1945 —— 34
2.1.1	The political context: Rise of militarism in the 1930s and the
	Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere —— 34
2.1.2	Japanese imperial ideology —— 36
2.1.3	The Kwantung Army and the development of Manchukuo —— 37
2.2	The "Jewish experts" and their attempt to use alleged Jewish
	power in Manchukuo —— 38
2.2.1	The National Council of Far Eastern Jewish Communities —— 40
2.2.2	A Jewish state in Manchukuo? —— 42
2.2.3	A last attempt to avoid war —— 44
2.2.4	Collaborators? —— 45
2.2.5	Using Jews, using Muslims: Japan's minorities policy in
	Manchuria —— 47

2.3	Jews as a symbol in wartime propaganda —— 50
2.3.1	The image of the Jew in newspapers and exhibitions —— 51
2.3.2	The influence of Nazi Germany —— 55
2.3.3	The government position on antisemitism and the common ancestry theory —— 57
2.4	Jewish refugees and Japanese policy – part one —— 59
2.4	Conclusion —— 62
Chapter 3	}
The imag	e of the Jews in postwar Japan —— 65
3.1	A complicated Holocaust reception – part one —— 68
3.1.1	1950s: The Diary of Anne Frank —— 68
3.1.2	1961–1962: The Eichmann trial and the Auschwitz-Hiroshima peace march —— 71
3.2	Bestselling antisemitism, bestselling philosemitism —— 74
3.2.1	1970s: The Japanese and the Jews by Isaiah Ben-Dasan and
	Yamamoto Shichihei's revisionism —— 74
3.2.2	1980s: Uno Masami and the publishing wave of antisemitism —— 78
3.3	A complicated Holocaust reception – part two —— 84
3.3.1	1980s: The Hiroshima-Auschwitz memorial museum, a failed project —— 84
3.3.2	1990s: The Marco Polo affair and Holocaust denial in Japan —— 87
3.4	Antisemitism and philosemitism in Japanese religious movements —— 91
3.4.1	Aum Shinrikyō or Jews as conspirators —— 91
3.4.1	Makuya and Sei Yesu-kai or the love for Israel —— 92
5.4.2	Conclusion —— 95
Chapter 4	
Israel and	d Japan: From the "exaggerate" boycott to economic
cooperati	ion 97
4.1	Israel, Japan, the United States, the Arab League: An introduction —— 97
4.1.1	Contrasting influences over Japan —— 97
4.1.2	Between neutrality and ambiguity —— 98
4.2	The political, economic and diplomatic context —— 100
4.2.1	Japan and Zionism —— 100
4.2.2	Japan and Islam —— 102
4.2.3	Japan's economic ties to the Middle East —— 103
4.2.4	First diplomatic contacts —— 105

4.3	The boycott in the 1960s —— 107	
4.3.1	The Arab boycott of Israel —— 107	
4.3.2	Japan and the boycott of Israel in the 1960s —— 112	
4.3.3	Israeli reaction —— 118	
4.3.4	The government position on the boycott —— 122	
4.4	From crisis to rapprochement —— 123	
4.4.1	May 30, 1972: The Lod airport attack —— 123	
4.4.2	The 1973 crisis as a false turning point in Israeli-Japanese	
	relations —— 126	
4.4.3	1980s–1990s: Rapprochement and end of the boycott —— 130	
4.4.4	Toward comprehensive economic cooperation? —— 134	
	Conclusion —— 135	
Chapter 5		
Sugihara Ch	niune, the rescue of Jewish refugees, and its current narrative	
and uses —	– 138	
5.1	Jewish refugees and Japanese policy – part two —— 139	
5.1.1	Sugihara Chiune and the rescue of Polish Jewish refugees — 139	
5.1.2	The others —— 144	
5.2	Mapping the phenomenon of Sugihara's commemoration —— 147	
5.2.1	Museums and exhibitions —— 147	
5.2.2	Public spaces —— 150	
5.2.3	Films and books —— 151	
5.3	Assessing the causes: How, why and why now? —— 152	
5.3.1	Israel: The Righteous among the Nations and diplomacy – the	
	Sugihara Case —— 153	
5.3.2	Japan: Lithuanian diplomacy and "Japan's Schindler" —— 156	
5.4	The Holocaust, Jewish refugees and Japanese revisionism —— 159	
5.4.1	Japanese revisionism and the "history wars": A brief	
	introduction —— 159	
5.4.2	The Holocaust and Japanese Revisionism —— 162	
5.4.3	The case of the Society for the Dissemination of Historical Fact	
	(SDHF) —— 163	
	Conclusion —— 168	
Conclusion —— 170		

Bibliography —— 173

Index ---- 191