Contents

| Acknow | led | gem | ents | IX |
|--------|-----|-----|------|--------|
| | | | | |

| L | ist | of | Abt | orev | riations | XIII |
|---|-----|----|-----|------|----------|------|
|---|-----|----|-----|------|----------|------|

| 1 | Introduction: On Democratic Labor Oppositions in Spain and Polance |
|---|--|
| | 1960_1990 1 |

- 1.1 European Semi-peripheries as Centers of Democratic Protest in the Twentieth Century —— 1
- 1.2 Research Questions, Methodology, and Conceptual Approach of the Study 8
- 1.3 Crises and Breakthroughs: Global Labor History, Human Rights History, and Democratic Labor Oppositions —— 25
- 1.4 Brief Overviews: Workers' History in Two AuthoritarianRegimes 43

2 Emerging Oppositions – Citizens Starting to Organize — 59

- 2.1 Infiltrating Workplaces from Below in the 1960s: Spanish Labor Activists between Global Norms, National Legislation, and Local Struggle —— 63
- 2.2 Fighting the Atomization of Society: Contextualizing Labor Conflicts and Explaining Rights in a Polish Samizdat Magazine for Workers —— 129
- 2.3 Comparison: Workers' Demands Translated into Mere Social Necessities, Democratic Liberties and Human Rights —— 182

3 Illiberal Backlashes – State Reactions to Oppositional Dynamics —— 201

- 3.1 Hijacking a Show Trial From Below: The Spanish Labor Opposition and the *Proceso 1001* in the Early 1970s —— **204**
- 3.2 After the Success of 1980. Re-organizing Polish Protest during Martial Law —— 263
- 3.3 Comparison: Crises as Waiting Rooms for Different Futures —— 319
- 4 Conclusion Working on Rights under Authoritarian Rule —— 332
- 5 Sources and Bibliography —— 341

Index ---- 373

