About this Series "Post-Soviet Jewry in Transition" — V Chapter 1 Introduction — 1 The State of the Art — 5 Tasks and Research Methodology — 9 Chapter 2 Ethnic and Political Demography — 15 Estimates by Demographers — 15 Assessments by Community Leaders and Experts — 20

Chapter 3

lewish Identity ---- 29

The Meaning of Being Jewish in Post-Soviet Euro-Asia —— 29 Ethnicity and Identity —— 32 Culture-Identity Groups —— 35 Local and Universal Jewish Identity Models —— 43 Experience of Kazakhstan and Moldova —— 52

lewish and Near-lewish Environment --- 24

Chapter 4

The Phenomenon and Israeli Focus of the Transnational Identity of Post-Soviet Jewry —— 59

Transnational Identity – Meaning and Parameters — 59
The Israeli Factor of Post-Soviet Jewish Identity — 67
Jews of Euro-Asia and the Arab-Israeli Conflict — 75

Chapter 5

The Civic Identity of Russian-Speaking Jews 30 Years After the USSR —— 81

Civic Identity Patterns —— **81**Dilemmas of Patriotism and the "Dual Loyalty" Mythology —— **85**Intermediate Results and New Challenges —— **92**

Chapter 6

Religious Identity and Religious-Cultural Tradition —— 97

Religious Patterns —— 97
Religion: Faith or Culture —— 101



| Religious | and Communal Function of a Synagogue —— 106 |
|-----------|--|
| Holidays. | Rituals and Memorial Days of the Jewish Calendar — 108 |

Chapter 7

"Secular" Culture and the Identity of Post-Soviet Jews ---- 115

The Infrastructure of Secular Culture —— 115
Cultural Needs as Identity Indicator —— 124
Dilemmas of Our Days —— 128

Chapter 8

Language as a Tool and Symbol of Ethnocultural Identity —— 130

Communication Models and Ethnopolitical Symbols —— 130
Language Markers of Jewish Identity —— 138
New Dilemmas of Our Days —— 145

Chapter 9

Jewish Personal and Group Space in the Former USSR – State-of-Affairs and Prospects —— 149

Personal Space and Social Environment —— **150**Jewish Family Space: Marriage Patterns and Identity Transfer —— **157**Contradictions in Jewish Heritage Transmission —— **164**

Chapter 10

Jewish Community - Participation and Structure —— 168

FSU Jewish Education Structure: An Overview — 168 Jewish Education Involvement Patterns — 172 Community Activity Resources — 177

Chapter 11

Anti-Semitism and Philo-Semitism as Factors of Post-Soviet Jewish Life —— 191

Anti-Semitism in the FSU vis-à-vis World Trends —— 191
Regional Differences —— 194
Perception of Anti-Semitism by Specific Segments of the Jewish
Population —— 203

| Chapter 12 | Ch | а | D | te | r | 12 |
|------------|----|---|---|----|---|----|
|------------|----|---|---|----|---|----|

Migration Trends and Emigration Plans of Euro-Asian Jews —— 214

Waves of Jewish Migration after the Collapse of the USSR: The General Picture —— 214

Jews' Migrations Plans in 2019–2020 and their Sociological Context —— 222 Emigration against the Background of the War: Portrait and Trajectories —— 236

Epilogue: Perspectives and Challenges from Jewish Life in the Former USSR in Light of the Russian-Ukrainian Conflict —— 247

Prospects for Russian-Speaking Jewish Diaspora Trans-Nationalism —— **247** Directions of Ethnic Dynamics —— **251**

The Deconstruction and Reconstruction of Jewish Communities —— 257
The Jewish World and Post-Soviet Jewry: Conclusions and Tasks for the
Future —— 270

References —— 273

Subject Index —— 295

Index of Persons --- 299