Contents

Preface ——	١	1		
------------	---	---	--	--

I Introduct	ion —— 1
-------------	----------

II The Emergence of a Global Knowledge Regime — 28 Research on Living Standards and the Evolution of Social Surveys — 34 The Levels of Living Programme — 44 The Attempted Standardization of Statistics on Income Distribution — 51 The Social Indicators Movement — 61 The European Anti-Poverty Programmes — 82 The Breakthrough: The Luxembourg Income Study — 90 III The Post-War Knowledge Regime, 1948–1972 — 98 The Production of Knowledge on Economic Inequality — 103 Wealth Distribution — 104 Income Inequality — 112

The Circulation of Knowledge and the Politics of Statistics — 155

IV The Social Democratic Knowledge Regime, 1973–1979 —— 177

The Politics of Inequality Knowledge Under the Heath Government, 1970–1974 —— **180**

Building a Social Democratic Knowledge Regime: 1974–76 —— 189

Intersectional Inequalities: Gender and Race —— 206

Poverty and Deprivation —— 123

Redistribution —— 135
Intersectionality —— 146

Spatialized Inequalities: Local Knowledge in London and Islington —— 210

The Survey Gap --- 217

Government Propaganda: Statistics on the 'Social Wage' —— 220

Checks to the Transformation of the Knowledge Regime, 1976–79 —— 226

Visions of Knowledge-based Policy-Making: The Joint Approach to Social

Policy —— 238

V The Rise and Fall of the Thatcherite Knowledge Regime, 1979–1991/ 99 —— 252

Transforming the Knowledge Regime —— 256
The Attack on the Concept of Relative Poverty —— 289



Constructing a New Statistical Series and the Narrative of the Trickle-Down Effect —— 297

Democratizing the Knowledge Regime: The Caesura of 1991 —— **306**From Major to Blair to the Present: the Emergence of the Civil Society
Knowledge Regime —— **316**

VI Conclusion --- 329

List of Illustrations --- 341

Index of Abbreviations ---- 343

Bibliography --- 345

Index ---- 371