

Contents

1	Physical Background	1
1.1	The Double-Slit Experiment	2
1.2	Wave Functions	4
1.3	State Space	5
1.4	The Schrödinger Equation	5
2	Dynamics	9
2.1	Conservation of Probability	9
2.2	Self-adjointness	10
2.3	Existence of Dynamics	14
2.4	The Free Propagator	16
3	Observables	19
3.1	Mean Values and the Momentum Operator	19
3.2	Observables	20
3.3	The Heisenberg Representation	21
3.4	Spin	22
3.5	Conservation Laws	23
3.5.1	Probability current	24
4	Quantization	27
4.1	Quantization	27
4.2	Quantization and Correspondence Principle	29
4.3	Complex Quantum Systems	32
4.4	Supplement: Hamiltonian Formulation of Classical Mechanics	36
5	Uncertainty Principle and Stability of Atoms and Molecules	41
5.1	The Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle	41
5.2	A Refined Uncertainty Principle	42
5.3	Application: Stability of Atoms and Molecules	43

6	Spectrum and Dynamics	47
6.1	The Spectrum of an Operator	47
6.2	Bound and Decaying States	50
6.3	Spectra of Schrödinger Operators	53
6.4	Supplement: Particle in a Periodic Potential	57
7	Special Cases	61
7.1	The Infinite Well	61
7.2	The Torus	62
7.3	The Square Well	62
7.4	A Particle on a Sphere	63
7.5	The Hydrogen Atom	64
7.6	The Harmonic Oscillator	66
7.7	A Particle in a Constant Magnetic Field	69
7.8	Linearized Ginzburg-Landau Equations of Superconductivity	70
8	Bound States and Variational Principle	75
8.1	Variational Characterization of Eigenvalues	75
8.2	Exponential Decay of Bound States	81
8.3	Number of Bound States	81
9	Scattering States	89
9.1	Short-range Interactions: $\mu > 1$	90
9.2	Long-range Interactions: $\mu \leq 1$	92
9.3	Wave Operators	93
9.4	Appendix: The Potential Step and Square Well	96
10	Existence of Atoms and Molecules	99
10.1	Essential Spectra of Atoms and Molecules	99
10.2	Bound States of Atoms and BO Molecules	101
10.3	Open Problems	104
11	Perturbation Theory: Feshbach-Schur Method	107
11.1	The Feshbach-Schur Method	108
11.2	Example: the Zeeman Effect	112
11.3	Example: Time-Dependent Perturbations	114
11.4	Born-Oppenheimer Approximation	119
11.5	Appendix: Projecting-out Procedure	122
11.6	Appendix: Proof of Theorem 11.1	123
12	General Theory of Many-particle Systems	127
12.1	Many-particle Schrödinger Operators	127
12.2	Separation of the Centre-of-mass Motion	129
12.3	Break-ups	131

12.4	The HVZ Theorem	133
12.5	Intra- vs. Inter-cluster Motion	135
12.6	Exponential Decay of Bound States.....	136
12.7	Remarks on Discrete Spectrum.....	137
12.8	Scattering States	138
13	Self-consistent Approximations	141
13.1	Hartree, Hartree - Fock and Gross-Pitaevski equations	141
13.2	Appendix: BEC at $T=0$	146
14	The Feynman Path Integral	149
14.1	The Feynman Path Integral	149
14.2	Generalizations of the Path Integral	152
14.3	Mathematical Supplement: the Trotter Product Formula	153
15	Quasi-classical Analysis	155
15.1	Quasi-classical Asymptotics of the Propagator	156
15.2	Quasi-classical Asymptotics of Green's Function.....	160
15.2.1	Appendix.....	163
15.3	Bohr-Sommerfeld Semi-classical Quantization	163
15.4	Quasi-classical Asymptotics for the Ground State Energy....	165
15.5	Mathematical Supplement: The Action of the Critical Path.....	167
15.6	Appendix: Connection to Geodesics.....	170
16	Resonances	173
16.1	Complex Deformation and Resonances	173
16.2	Tunneling and Resonances.....	177
16.3	The Free Resonance Energy	178
16.4	Instantons.....	180
16.5	Positive Temperatures	182
16.6	Pre-exponential Factor for the Bounce	184
16.7	Contribution of the Zero-mode.....	185
16.8	Bohr-Sommerfeld Quantization for Resonances	186
17	Quantum Statistics	191
17.1	Information Reduction	191
17.2	Stationary States.....	195
17.3	Quantum Statistics: General Framework	197
17.4	Hilbert Space Approach	199
17.5	Quasi-classical Limit.....	200
17.6	Reduced Dynamics	203
17.7	Irreversibility	207

18 The Second Quantization	209
18.1 Fock Space and Creation and Annihilation Operators	209
18.2 Many-body Hamiltonian	212
18.3 Evolution of Quantum Fields	214
18.4 Relation to Quantum Harmonic Oscillator	215
18.5 Scalar Fermions	216
18.6 Mean Field Regime	217
18.7 Appendix: the Ideal Bose Gas	220
18.7.1 Bose-Einstein Condensation	223
19 Quantum Electro-Magnetic Field - Photons	227
19.1 Klein-Gordon Classical Field Theory	227
19.1.1 Principle of minimum action	227
19.1.2 Hamiltonians	229
19.1.3 Hamiltonian System	230
19.1.4 Complexification of the Klein-Gordon Equation	231
19.2 Quantization of the Klein-Gordon Equation	232
19.3 The Gaussian Spaces	234
19.4 Wick Quantization	236
19.5 Fock Space	238
19.6 Quantization of Maxwell's Equations	241
20 Standard Model of Non-relativistic Matter and Radiation	247
20.1 Classical Particle System Interacting with an Electro-magnetic Field	247
20.2 Quantum Hamiltonian of Non-relativistic QED	250
20.2.1 Translation invariance	253
20.2.2 Fiber decomposition with respect to total momentum	253
20.3 Rescaling and Decoupling Scalar and Vector Potentials	255
20.3.1 Self-adjointness of $H(\varepsilon)$	256
20.4 Mass Renormalization	258
20.5 Appendix: Relative bound on $I(\varepsilon)$ and Pull-through Formulae	260
21 Theory of Radiation	263
21.1 Spectrum of Uncoupled System	264
21.2 Complex Deformations and Resonances	265
21.3 Results	268
21.4 Idea of the Proof of Theorem 21.1	269
21.5 Generalized Pauli-Fierz Transformation	270
21.6 Elimination of Particle and High Photon Energy Degrees of Freedom	273
21.7 The Hamiltonian $H_0(\varepsilon, z)$	276
21.8 Estimates on the Operator $H_0(\varepsilon, z)$	277

21.9	Ground State of $H(\varepsilon)$	278
21.10	Appendix: Estimates on I_ε and $H_{\tilde{P}_\rho}(\varepsilon)$	280
21.11	Appendix: Key Bound	282
22	Renormalization Group	285
22.1	Main Result	286
22.2	A Banach Space of Operators	287
22.3	The Decimation Map	289
22.4	The Renormalization Map	291
22.5	Dynamics of RG and Spectra of Hamiltonians	293
22.6	Supplement: Group Property of $\mathcal{R}_\rho$	298
23	Mathematical Supplement: Spectral Analysis	299
23.1	Spaces	299
23.2	Operators on Hilbert Spaces	303
23.3	Integral Operators	306
23.4	Inverses and their Estimates	307
23.5	Self-adjointness	308
23.6	Exponential of an Operator	311
23.7	Projections	315
23.8	The Spectrum of an Operator	316
23.9	Functions of Operators and the Spectral Mapping Theorem	318
23.10	Weyl Sequences and Weyl Spectrum	321
23.11	The Trace, and Trace Class Operators	327
23.12	Operator Determinants	332
23.13	Tensor Products	334
23.14	The Fourier Transform	335
24	Mathematical Supplement: The Calculus of Variations	339
24.1	Functionals	339
24.2	The First Variation and Critical Points	341
24.3	The Second Variation	345
24.4	Conjugate Points and Jacobi Fields	346
24.5	Constrained Variational Problems	350
24.6	Legendre Transform and Poisson Bracket	351
24.7	Complex Hamiltonian Systems	354
24.8	Conservation Laws	356
25	Comments on Literature, and Further Reading	359
	References	365
	Index	377