

# Contents

## Preface — VII

### 1 Introduction — 1

- 1.1 Vibrational spectral libraries — 3

### 2 History — 8

- A few historical papers — 10

### 3 Theory — 12

- 3.1 Introduction — 12
- 3.2 Classical theory — 14
- 3.3 Placzek's theory — 15
- 3.4 *Ab initio* calculation of vibrational spectra — 16
- 3.5 Group theory — 18

### 4 Instruments — 26

- 4.1 Sources of radiation — 26
  - 4.1.1 Sunlight — 26
  - 4.1.2 Lasers — 26
  - 4.1.3 Nernst sticks and globars — 29
  - 4.1.4 Mercury-vapour lamp — 30
- 4.2 Mono- and polychromators — 30
- 4.3 Filters — 31
- 4.4 Detectors — 31
  - 4.4.1 Photomultipliers — 33
  - 4.4.2 Semiconductor detectors — 33
  - 4.4.3 Array sensors — 34
- 4.5 Sample arrangements — 35
- 4.6 Types of instruments — 36
- 4.7 State of the art in commercial spectrometers — 38
  - 4.7.1 Infrared spectrometers — 38
  - 4.7.2 Raman spectrometers — 42
- 4.8 Wavenumber calibration of spectrometers — 50

### 5 Vibrational spectroscopy of organic compounds — 51

- 5.1 Aliphatic carbon compounds — 51
  - 5.1.1 Alkanes — 51
  - 5.1.2 Haloalkanes — 58
  - 5.1.3 Alkenes — 65
  - 5.1.4 Alkynes — 71

|        |                                                   |     |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 5.2    | Oxygen-containing aliphatic compounds —           | 72  |
| 5.2.1  | Alcohols —                                        | 72  |
| 5.2.2  | Ethers —                                          | 76  |
| 5.2.3  | Acetals —                                         | 76  |
| 5.2.4  | Peroxides —                                       | 77  |
| 5.2.5  | Aldehydes and ketones —                           | 80  |
| 5.2.6  | Carboxylic acids —                                | 84  |
| 5.2.7  | Acid halides —                                    | 91  |
| 5.2.8  | Cyclic anhydrides —                               | 92  |
| 5.2.9  | Esters —                                          | 93  |
| 5.2.10 | Lactones —                                        | 93  |
| 5.3    | Nitrogen-containing aliphatic compounds —         | 94  |
| 5.3.1  | Amines —                                          | 94  |
| 5.3.2  | Amides —                                          | 96  |
| 5.3.3  | Lactams —                                         | 99  |
| 5.3.4  | Nitroalkanes —                                    | 101 |
| 5.3.5  | Nitrates —                                        | 102 |
| 5.3.6  | Nitrites —                                        | 102 |
| 5.3.7  | Imines —                                          | 102 |
| 5.3.8  | Amidines —                                        | 102 |
| 5.3.9  | Oximes —                                          | 103 |
| 5.3.10 | Hydrazones —                                      | 103 |
| 5.3.11 | Azines —                                          | 103 |
| 5.3.12 | Azo compounds —                                   | 104 |
| 5.3.13 | Nitriles —                                        | 104 |
| 5.3.14 | Cyanides —                                        | 104 |
| 5.3.15 | Rhodanides —                                      | 104 |
| 5.3.16 | Azides —                                          | 105 |
| 5.4    | Sulfur-containing aliphatic compounds —           | 105 |
| 5.4.1  | Thiols —                                          | 105 |
| 5.4.2  | Sulfides —                                        | 106 |
| 5.4.3  | Disulfides —                                      | 106 |
| 5.4.4  | Polysulfides —                                    | 108 |
| 5.4.5  | Thiocarboxylic acids and derivatives —            | 108 |
| 5.4.6  | Thionyl compounds —                               | 109 |
| 5.4.7  | Sulfonyl compounds —                              | 110 |
| 5.5    | Benzene and its derivatives —                     | 110 |
| 5.5.1  | Aromatic halogen compounds —                      | 114 |
| 5.5.2  | Monosubstituted benzene derivatives —             | 115 |
| 5.5.3  | Disubstituted benzene derivatives —               | 117 |
| 5.5.4  | <i>ortho</i> -Disubstituted benzene derivatives — | 117 |

|          |                                                       |            |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 5.5.5    | <i>meta</i> -Disubstituted benzene derivatives —      | <b>119</b> |
| 5.5.6    | <i>para</i> -Disubstituted benzene derivatives —      | <b>120</b> |
| 5.5.7    | Trisubstituted benzene derivatives —                  | <b>122</b> |
| 5.5.8    | Tetrasubstituted benzene derivatives —                | <b>124</b> |
| 5.5.9    | Pentasubstituted benzene derivatives —                | <b>125</b> |
| 5.5.10   | Hexasubstituted benzene derivatives —                 | <b>126</b> |
| 5.5.11   | Naphthalenes —                                        | <b>127</b> |
| 5.5.12   | Anthracenes and phenanthrenes —                       | <b>128</b> |
| 5.5.13   | Higher polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons —             | <b>128</b> |
| 5.6      | Heterocycles —                                        | <b>129</b> |
| 5.6.1    | Three-membered rings —                                | <b>129</b> |
| 5.6.2    | Four-membered rings —                                 | <b>131</b> |
| 5.6.3    | Five-membered rings —                                 | <b>132</b> |
| 5.6.4    | Six-membered rings —                                  | <b>136</b> |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Vibrational spectroscopy of natural products —</b> | <b>144</b> |
| 6.1      | Amino acids —                                         | <b>144</b> |
| 6.2      | Peptides —                                            | <b>147</b> |
| 6.3      | Proteins —                                            | <b>149</b> |
| 6.3.1    | Enzymes —                                             | <b>154</b> |
| 6.4      | Aromatic compounds —                                  | <b>154</b> |
| 6.5      | Alkaloids —                                           | <b>155</b> |
| 6.5.1    | Purine alkaloids —                                    | <b>158</b> |
| 6.5.2    | Isoquinoline alkaloids —                              | <b>158</b> |
| 6.5.3    | Tropane alkaloids —                                   | <b>158</b> |
| 6.6      | Lipids —                                              | <b>167</b> |
| 6.7      | Steroids, terpenes, and terpenoids —                  | <b>167</b> |
| 6.8      | Dyes —                                                | <b>174</b> |
| 6.9      | Carbohydrates —                                       | <b>178</b> |
| 6.10     | Nucleic acids and components —                        | <b>181</b> |
| 6.11     | Vitamins —                                            | <b>184</b> |
| 6.11.1   | Vitamin A —                                           | <b>184</b> |
| 6.11.2   | The B vitamins —                                      | <b>185</b> |
| 6.11.3   | Vitamin C —                                           | <b>188</b> |
| 6.11.4   | Vitamin D —                                           | <b>188</b> |
| 6.11.5   | Vitamin E —                                           | <b>188</b> |
| 6.11.6   | Vitamin K —                                           | <b>189</b> |
| 6.12     | Antibiotics —                                         | <b>190</b> |
| 6.13     | Miscellaneous —                                       | <b>191</b> |
| 6.14     | Biological samples —                                  | <b>192</b> |

|           |                                                              |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>7</b>  | <b>Vibrational spectroscopy of inorganic compounds — 198</b> |
| 7.1       | Boron compounds — 198                                        |
| 7.2       | Inorganic carbon compounds — 199                             |
| 7.3       | Phosphorus compounds — 201                                   |
| 7.4       | Silicon compounds — 201                                      |
| 7.5       | Sulfur compounds — 202                                       |
| 7.6       | Noble gas compounds — 203                                    |
| 7.7       | Halogen compounds — 206                                      |
| 7.8       | Inorganic anions and cations — 207                           |
| 7.9       | Carbon allotropes — 208                                      |
| 7.10      | Binary metal and metal organic compounds — 213               |
| 7.10.1    | Binary metal compounds — 213                                 |
| 7.10.2    | Metal organic compounds — 213                                |
| 7.11      | Radioactive samples — 215                                    |
| <b>8</b>  | <b>Near-infrared spectroscopy — 216</b>                      |
| <b>9</b>  | <b>Vibrational spectroscopy of gases — 219</b>               |
| <b>10</b> | <b>Time-resolved vibrational spectroscopy — 227</b>          |
| <b>11</b> | <b>Vibrational spectroscopy of crystals — 228</b>            |
| <b>12</b> | <b>Vibrational spectroscopy of polymers — 236</b>            |
| 12.1      | Interpretation of polymer spectra — 236                      |
| 12.1.1    | Hydrocarbon polymers — 237                                   |
| 12.2      | Rheo-optical spectroscopy of polymers — 247                  |
| <b>13</b> | <b>Matrix isolation spectroscopy — 252</b>                   |
| <b>14</b> | <b>Nonlinear Raman spectroscopy — 255</b>                    |
| 14.1      | Stimulated Raman gain — 256                                  |
| 14.2      | Coherent <i>anti</i> -Stokes Raman — 256                     |
| 14.3      | Coherent Stokes Raman — 256                                  |
| 14.4      | Resonance Raman spectroscopy — 256                           |
| 14.5      | Coherent <i>anti</i> -Stokes Raman spectroscopy (CARS) — 260 |
| 14.6      | Stimulated Raman spectroscopy — 264                          |
| 14.7      | The hyper-Raman effect — 265                                 |
| <b>15</b> | <b>Spatially offset Raman spectroscopy (SORS) — 268</b>      |
| <b>16</b> | <b>Surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS) — 270</b>      |

|                                 |                                                                                                      |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>17</b>                       | <b>Tip-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (TERS) and nano-IR — 273</b>                                      |
| 17.1                            | Tip-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (TERS) — 273                                                         |
| 17.1.1                          | Inorganic samples — 275                                                                              |
| 17.1.2                          | Organic samples — 279                                                                                |
| 17.1.3                          | Biochemical samples — 281                                                                            |
| 17.2                            | Nano-IR — 294                                                                                        |
| <b>18</b>                       | <b>Vibrational optical activity (VOA) — 298</b>                                                      |
| 18.1                            | Vibrational circular dichroism (VCD) — 298                                                           |
| 18.2                            | Raman optical activity (ROA) — 322                                                                   |
| <b>19</b>                       | <b>Industrial applications of Raman spectroscopy — 336</b>                                           |
| <b>20</b>                       | <b>Forensic applications of vibrational spectroscopy — 339</b>                                       |
| 20.1                            | <i>In situ</i> crime scene analysis — 339                                                            |
| 20.2                            | Banknotes — 340                                                                                      |
| 20.3                            | Explosives — 340                                                                                     |
| 20.4                            | Illicit drugs — 341                                                                                  |
| 20.5                            | Counterfeit drugs — 344                                                                              |
| 20.6                            | Bioagents — 345                                                                                      |
| 20.7                            | Art forgeries — 346                                                                                  |
| 20.8                            | Gemstones — 348                                                                                      |
| <b>21</b>                       | <b>Vibrational spectroscopy for the study of works of art and objects of cultural heritage — 349</b> |
| <b>22</b>                       | <b>Medical applications of vibrational spectroscopy — 354</b>                                        |
| <b>Scope of this book — 361</b> |                                                                                                      |
| <b>About the author — 363</b>   |                                                                                                      |
| <b>References — 365</b>         |                                                                                                      |
| <b>Author index — 411</b>       |                                                                                                      |
| <b>Compound index — 419</b>     |                                                                                                      |
| <b>Formula index — 425</b>      |                                                                                                      |
| <b>Subject index — 427</b>      |                                                                                                      |