

Contents

Preface — V

Chapter 1

What Is Digital Twin? Digital Twin Concept and Architecture — 1

- 1.1 Difference Between Digital Twin and Simulations — 2
- 1.2 History of Digital Twin Technology — 2
- 1.3 Various Types of Digital Twins — 3
- 1.4 Pillars of Digital Twin Technology — 4
- 1.5 Advantages of Digital Twins — 6
 - 1.5.1 Digital Twin Market and Industries — 6
- 1.6 Applications — 7
- 1.7 The Future of Digital Twin — 9
 - 1.7.1 Digital Twins Predict the Present and the Future — 9
- 1.8 Example of Digital Twin: An Engineer's Point of View — 10
- 1.9 Digital Twin Architecture — 11
- 1.10 Digital Thread: A Link Between the Real World and the Virtual Worlds — 13
 - References — 14

Chapter 2

Benefits of Digital Twin Modelling — 17

- 2.1 Industry 4.0 — 17
- 2.2 Industry 4.0's Digital Twin — 20
- 2.3 Advantages of a Digital Twin — 20
- 2.4 Things to Think About Before Using Digital Twins — 22
- 2.5 Challenges to Implement Digital Twin — 23
 - 2.5.1 Data Analytics Challenges — 23
 - 2.5.2 IOT/IIOT Challenges — 24
 - 2.5.3 Digital Twin Challenges — 25
- References — 26

Chapter 3

Modelling of Digital Twin — 27

- 3.1 Introduction — 27
- 3.2 Design and Implementation of Digital Twin — 28
 - 3.2.1 Design of Digital Twin — 28
 - 3.2.2 Data — 29
 - 3.2.3 Modelling — 29
 - 3.2.4 Linking — 29
 - 3.2.5 Digital Twin Architecture — 30

- 3.2.5.1 The Physical Layer — **30**
- 3.2.5.2 The Network Layer — **30**
- 3.2.5.3 The Computing Layer — **31**
- 3.3 Hardware/Software Requirement — **33**
- 3.3.1 Hardware Components — **33**
- 3.3.2 Data Management Middleware — **34**
- 3.3.3 Software Components — **34**
- 3.3.4 Digital Thread — **34**
- 3.4 Use of Case Study — **35**
- References — **37**

Chapter 4

Digital Twin and IoT — 39

- 4.1 Contribution of IoT in Development of Digital Twin — **39**
- 4.2 Digital Twin Use Cases by Industry — **41**
- 4.2.1 Supply Chain — **41**
- 4.2.1.1 Construction Companies — **43**
- 4.2.1.2 Healthcare — **43**
- 4.2.1.3 Use in Manufacturing Industry — **43**
- 4.2.1.4 Aerospace — **44**
- 4.2.1.5 Automotive — **44**
- 4.2.1.6 Self-Driving Car Development — **44**
- 4.3 Insight of Digital Twins in IoT — **44**
- 4.4 Applications of Digital Twin in Healthcare: A Case Study — **45**
- 4.4.1 Digital Twin of Hospitals — **45**
- 4.4.2 Digital Twin of Human Body — **46**
- 4.4.2.1 Diagnosis at Personal Level — **46**
- 4.4.2.2 Efficient Treatment Planning — **47**
- 4.4.3 Digital Twins for Development of Medical Instruments and Drugs — **47**
- 4.5 Challenges of Digital Twin in Healthcare — **47**
- 4.5.1 Less Adoption — **47**
- 4.5.2 Quality of Data — **48**
- 4.5.3 Privacy of Data — **48**
- References — **48**

Chapter 5

Machine Learning, AI, and IoT to Construct Digital Twin — 49

- 5.1 Introduction — **49**
- 5.2 Big Data, Artificial Intelligence, and Machine Learning — **50**
- 5.3 Big Data, Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, IoT, and Digital Twin: A Relationship — **51**
- 5.4 Deployment of Digital Twin Using Machine Learning and Big Data — **52**

5.4.1	Smart Manufacturing —	52
5.5	Use of AI —	53
5.5.1	Digital Twin in Aerospace —	56
5.5.2	Application of AI in Autonomous Driving —	56
5.5.3	IoT in Self-Driving Cars —	57
5.5.4	Big Data in Product Life Management —	57
	References —	58

Chapter 6

Intelligent and Smart Manufacturing with AI Solution — 61

6.1	Introduction —	61
6.2	Twinning of Components —	62
6.3	Twinning of Products or Assets —	62
6.4	Twinning of Process and Production —	63
6.5	Twinning of Systems —	63
6.6	Examples —	63
6.6.1	Aviation Industry —	63
6.6.2	Automobile Industry —	64
6.6.3	Industry of Tyre Manufacturing —	64
6.6.4	Power Generation —	64
6.6.5	Supply Chain Simulation —	65
6.6.6	Urban Planning —	65
6.6.7	Artificial Intelligence and Industry 4.0 —	65
6.6.8	Opportunities of Research in AI in Smart Industry —	66
6.6.9	AI in Electronic Industry —	67
6.6.10	Agriculture and Artificial Intelligence —	67
6.7	Conclusion —	68

Chapter 7

Information and Data Fusion for Decision-Making — 71

7.1	Introduction —	71
7.2	Data Source and Sensor Fusion —	72
7.3	Job Localisation and Positioning of System —	74
7.3.1	Magnetometer and LPF —	75
7.3.2	Magnetometer and Gyro —	75
7.4	Different Kinds of Data Fusion Techniques —	78
7.4.1	Durrant-Whyte Classification —	78
7.4.1.1	Complementary Data —	78
7.4.1.2	Redundant Data —	79
7.4.1.3	Cooperative Data —	79
7.4.2	Dasarathy's Taxonomy —	79
7.4.2.1	Data Input–Data Output (DAI–DAO) —	79

7.4.2.2	Data Input–Feature Output (DAI–FEO) —	79
7.4.2.3	Feature Input–Feature Output (FEI–FEO) —	79
7.4.2.4	Feature Input–Decision Output (FEI–DEO) —	79
7.4.2.5	Decision Input–Decision Output (DEI–DEO) —	80
7.4.3	Abstraction Level Classification —	80
7.4.3.1	Hybrid Fusion —	81
7.4.3.2	Late Fusion —	81
7.4.3.3	Hybrid Fusion —	82
7.4.4	JDL Taxonomy —	82
7.4.4.1	Source Pre-processing – Level 0 —	82
7.4.4.2	Object Refinement – Level 1 —	82
7.4.4.3	Situation Assessment – Level 2 —	83
7.4.4.4	Impact Assessment – Level 3 —	83
7.4.4.5	Process Refinement – Level 4 —	83
7.4.5	Architecture Level Classification —	84
7.4.5.1	Centralised Architecture —	84
7.4.5.2	Decentralised Architecture —	84
7.4.5.3	Distributed Architecture —	84
7.5	Conclusion —	85
	References —	85

Chapter 8

Digital Twin Use Cases and Industries — 87

8.1	Introduction —	87
8.2	Aviation and Aircraft —	89
8.3	Production —	91
8.4	Medicines and Universal Healthcare —	95
8.5	Energy and Power Generation —	97
8.6	Automotive —	98
8.7	Refineries —	99
8.8	Keen Town —	100
8.9	Mining —	102
8.10	Shipping and Maritime —	103
8.11	Academia —	105
8.12	Architecture —	105
8.13	Markets —	106
8.14	Remarks —	107
8.15	Supply Chain in Pharmaceutical Company —	108

- 8.16 Smart Transportation System — 109
- 8.17 Manufacturing System — 113
- References — 113

Chapter 9

Security in Digital Twin — 115

- 9.1 Introduction — 115
- 9.1.1 What Is a Digital Twin? — 115
- 9.1.2 Internet of Things and Information Safety — 116
- 9.1.3 The IoT Powers Digital Twin Technology — 117
- 9.1.4 Is There No Longer a Divide Between Public and Private Data? — 117
- 9.1.5 Challenges in Interoperability with Digital Twins — 118
- 9.1.6 Advanced Digital Transformation and Twins — 119
- 9.1.7 The Different Sides of Advanced Twin Security — 119
- 9.1.8 What Are the Threats? — 119
- 9.1.9 Your Activity Focuses — 121
- 9.1.10 Security by Design — 122
- 9.1.11 NIS/GDPR Compliance — 122
- 9.2 Network Safety by Solution — 122
- 9.2.1 Network Protection Computerised Twin — 122
- 9.2.2 Prescient Cyber Security — 122
- 9.2.3 Constant Assessment and Remediation — 123
- 9.2.4 Nonstop Cyber Risk Assessment — 123
- 9.2.5 Digital Protection Remediation and Countermeasures — 123
- 9.2.6 Network Safety Forensics — 123
- 9.2.7 Zero-Day Simulation and Defence — 123
- 9.2.8 IT/OT Cyber Security — 123
- 9.2.9 Network Protection Support — 123
- 9.2.10 Overview — 124
- 9.2.11 Framework Testing and Simulation — 126
- 9.2.12 Recognising Misconfigurations — 126
- 9.2.13 Entrance Testing — 126
- 9.2.14 Framework 3 — 127
- 9.3 Knowledge Input — 127
- 9.3.1 Engineer Expertise — 127
- 9.3.2 Field Information — 130
- 9.4 DAF Twinning Framework — 130
- 9.4.1 Creator — 130
- 9.4.2 Computer-Generated Environment — 131
- 9.4.3 Simulation and Replication — 131

9.4.4	Monitoring —	132
9.4.5	Device Testing —	132
9.4.6	Security and Safety Analysis —	133
9.4.7	Behaviour Learning and Analysis —	133
9.5	Management Client —	134
9.6	Proof of Concept —	134
9.6.1	Scenario Specification —	135
9.6.2	Security Rule —	138
9.6.3	Virtual Environment Generation —	138
9.6.4	Simulation and Results —	140
9.6.3.1	Comparison of the Environment —	140
9.7	Related Work —	142
9.8	Conclusions —	144
	References —	145

Chapter 10

Implementation of Digital Twin — 149

10.1	Introduction —	149
10.2	Simulation of Physics —	152
10.3	Digital Twin in Production —	155
10.4	Research Gap —	160
10.4.1	Modelling —	161
10.4.2	Conditions —	163
10.5	System Engineering —	164
10.5.1	Interactions —	167
10.6	Application —	167
10.6.1	Actual Set-Up —	167
10.6.2	Infrastructure for Communications —	170
10.7	Digital Twin —	172
10.7.1	Prognosis —	172
10.7.2	Perception —	174
10.7.3	Detection —	175
10.8	Use Cases —	175
10.8.1	Prognosis —	176
10.8.2	Observing —	177
10.8.3	Evaluates —	178
10.9	Overview and Prospects —	179
	References —	179

Chapter 11**Digital Twin Simulator — 185**

- 11.1 Introduction — **185**
- 11.2 An Examination of Simulation Methods and Frameworks — **186**
 - 11.2.1 Simulating a Continuous System — **186**
 - 11.2.2 Simulation of Discrete Events — **187**
 - 11.2.3 MDC Simulation or Mixed-Resolution Simulation — **187**
- 11.3 Framework — **188**
- 11.4 Proposed Structure — **190**
 - 11.4.1 An Improved Time Advancement Plan — **191**
 - 11.4.2 A Case Study — **192**
 - 11.4.2.1 Advantages of the Suggested Framework — **195**
- 11.5 A Framework for the Formal Simulation Model Configuration — **196**
 - 11.5.1 Model Library — **197**
 - 11.5.2 Library of Scenarios — **198**
 - 11.5.3 Library of Algorithms — **199**
- 11.6 Operational Modelling Integration — **201**
- 11.7 Example of an Educational Implementation — **203**
 - 11.7.1 Structural Disintegration — **204**
 - 11.7.2 Development or Selection of Product Parts — **204**
 - 11.7.3 Identify Particular Information Need — **204**
 - 11.7.4 Establish or Expand a Model Library — **204**
 - 11.7.5 Specify the Simulation Scenario — **205**
 - 11.7.6 Run the Scenario Model and Evaluate the Results of the Simulation — **207**
- 11.8 Conclusion — **211**
- References — **212**

Chapter 12**Case Studies: Smart Cities Based on Digital Twin — 215**

- 12.1 Introduction — **216**
- 12.2 Digital Transformation Is an Unavoidable Trend for Smart Cities — **217**
- 12.3 Cities and Their Digital Twins — **217**
- 12.4 Advanced Technology Used in Digital Twin Cities — **218**
- 12.5 Smart Cities and Digital Twins — **219**
 - 12.5.1 Digital Twin-Based Features of Green Infrastructure — **220**
 - 12.5.2 Utilisations of Digital Twins in Smart Cities — **221**
 - 12.5.2.1 Smart City Management Brain — **221**
- 12.6 Digital Twin Administrations for Savvy Matrix — **224**
- 12.7 Public Epidemic Services in Smart Cities — **226**

- 12.8 Services for Flood Situation Observing — **230**
- 12.8.1 Smart Healthcare — **231**
- 12.8.2 Intelligent Transit — **231**
- 12.8.3 Intelligent Supply Chain — **232**
- 12.9 Digital Twin Cities Framework — **232**
- 12.10 Conclusion — **233**
- References — **234**

Index — 237