

Contents

Preface to the second edition — V

Preface to the first edition — VII

1 Fundamentals, general aspects, color, application — 1

- 1.1 Definitions and classification — 1
- 1.2 History and economic aspects — 5
- 1.3 Uses — 12
- 1.4 General chemical and physical properties — 13
- 1.5 Color properties of inorganic pigments — 22
- 1.6 Application technical behavior — 36
- 1.7 Conclusions — 40
- Bibliography — 42

2 General methods of manufacture — 46

- 2.1 Mechanical preparation processes — 47
- 2.2 Precipitation reactions — 51
- 2.3 Calcination processes — 53
- 2.4 Other methods — 54
- 2.5 Conclusions — 55
- Bibliography — 56

3 White pigments — 57

- 3.1 Introduction — 57
- 3.2 Titanium dioxide pigments — 58
- 3.3 Zinc sulfide pigments — 86
- 3.4 Zinc oxide pigments — 94
- 3.5 Other white pigments — 101
- 3.6 Conclusions — 103
- Bibliography — 104

4 Colored pigments — 107

- 4.1 Introduction — 107
- 4.2 Iron oxide pigments — 112
- 4.3 Chromium oxide pigments — 127
- 4.4 Mixed metal oxide pigments — 133
- 4.5 Chromate and molybdate pigments — 146
- 4.6 Bismuth vanadate pigments — 153
- 4.7 Ultramarine pigments — 157
- 4.8 Iron blue pigments — 165

- 4.9 Cadmium sulfide/selenide pigments — **171**
- 4.10 Cerium sulfide pigments — **179**
- 4.11 Oxonitride pigments — **182**
- 4.12 Yttrium indium manganese oxide pigments — **185**
- 4.13 New approaches for the development of inorganic colored pigments — **187**
- 4.14 Conclusions — **190**
Bibliography — **191**
- 5 Black pigments (carbon black) — 197**
 - 5.1 Fundamentals and properties — **197**
 - 5.2 Production of carbon black pigments — **199**
 - 5.3 Pigment properties and uses — **209**
 - 5.4 Toxicology and occupational health — **220**
 - 5.5 Conclusions — **221**
Bibliography — **222**
- 6 Ceramic colors — 224**
 - 6.1 Fundamentals and properties — **224**
 - 6.2 Types and applications of ceramic colors — **225**
 - 6.3 Toxicology and occupational health — **230**
 - 6.4 Conclusions — **231**
Bibliography — **231**
- 7 Transparent pigments — 233**
 - 7.1 Fundamentals and properties — **233**
 - 7.2 Transparent iron oxides — **234**
 - 7.3 Transparent cobalt blue — **236**
 - 7.4 Transparent iron blue — **237**
 - 7.5 Transparent titanium dioxide — **237**
 - 7.6 Transparent zinc oxide — **239**
 - 7.7 Toxicology and occupational health — **239**
 - 7.8 Conclusions — **240**
Bibliography — **241**
- 8 Effect pigments — 242**
 - 8.1 Fundamentals and properties — **242**
 - 8.2 Metal effect pigments — **244**
 - 8.3 Special effect pigments — **257**
 - 8.4 Conclusions — **281**
Bibliography — **282**

9 Functional pigments — 285

- 9.1 Magnetic pigments — **285**
- 9.2 Anticorrosive pigments — **294**
- 9.3 Conclusions — **310**
Bibliography — **311**

10 Luminescent pigments — 314

- 10.1 Fundamentals and properties — **314**
- 10.2 Luminescence mechanisms — **316**
- 10.3 Excitation mechanisms — **318**
- 10.4 Production of luminescent pigments — **320**
- 10.5 Pigment properties and uses — **321**
- 10.6 Toxicology and occupational health — **325**
- 10.7 Conclusions — **326**
Bibliography — **327**

11 Fillers — 328

- 11.1 Fundamentals and properties — **328**
- 11.2 Production of fillers — **331**
- 11.3 Filler properties and uses — **334**
- 11.4 Toxicology and occupational health — **338**
- 11.5 Conclusions — **338**
Bibliography — **339**

12 Application systems for pigments — 340

- 12.1 Coatings — **340**
- 12.2 Plastics — **345**
- 12.3 Printing inks — **348**
- 12.4 Cosmetic formulations — **351**
- 12.5 Building materials — **353**
- 12.6 Conclusions — **354**
Bibliography — **355**

Answers to the study questions — 359**Index — 373**