

Table of Content

Kurzzusammenfassung	1
Abstract	3
1 Introduction	5
1.1. Photoluminescence	7
1.2. Electroluminescence – Organic Light-Emitting Diodes (OLEDs)	11
1.2.1. Working Principle and Architecture	12
1.2.2. First Generation – Fluorescence	14
1.2.3. Second Generation – Phosphorescence	16
1.2.4. Third Generation – Thermally Activated Delayed Fluorescence	17
1.2.4.1. Theory of TADF	20
1.3. Molecular Design – Three Approaches	24
1.3.1. Twist-Induced Charge Transfer	25
1.3.2. Through-Space Induced Charge Transfer	27
1.3.3. Multi-Resonance Effect	28
2 Objective	31
3 Results and Discussion	33
3.1. Mono- and Di[1,2,4]-triazolo[1,3,5]-triazine (MTT & DTT)	33
3.1.1. Tris[1,2,4]-triazolo[1,3,5]-triazine (TTT)	33
3.1.2. Syntheses	35
3.1.2.1. Donors	35
3.1.2.2. Nitrile Precursors	36
3.1.2.3. Tetrazole Precursors	39
3.1.2.4. Di[1,2,4]-triazolo[1,3,5]-triazine	40
3.1.2.5. Mono[1,2,4]-triazolo[1,3,5]-triazine	43
3.1.3. DFT Calculations	46
3.1.4. Photophysical Characterization	53

3.2. Derivatization of the CzBN	79
3.2.1. DFT Calculations.....	80
3.2.2. Tetrazole Derivatives of the CzBN Class	82
3.2.2.1. Syntheses.....	83
3.2.2.2. Photophysical Characterization	87
3.2.3. Oxadiazole Derivatives of the CzBN Class	92
3.2.3.1. DFT Calculations	96
3.2.3.2. Photophysical Characterization	97
3.2.4. Oxadiazole Dimers – D-A-A-D Skeleton	101
3.2.4.1. D-A-A-D with five and four Donors.....	101
3.2.4.2. D-A-A-D with two Donors	105
4 Summary and Outlook	121
4.1. Mono[1,2,4]-triazolo[1,3,5]-triazine and Di[1,2,4]-triazolo[1,3,5]-triazine ..	121
4.2. Derivatization of the CzBN Class.....	123
5 Experimental Section	127
5.1. General Remarks – Materials and Methods	127
5.2. Reaction Procedures and Analytical Data	132
5.2.1. Mono[1,2,4]-triazolo[1,3,5]-triazine and Di[1,2,4]-triazolo[1,3,5]-triazine	132
5.2.1.1. Synthesis of 9,9-diphenyl-9,10-dihydroacridine (DPAC)	132
5.2.1.2. Syntheses of the Nitrile Precursors.....	134
5.2.1.3. Syntheses of the Tetrazole Precursors	142
5.2.1.4. Syntheses of the Di[1,2,4]-triazolo[1,3,5]-triazine Compounds	150
5.2.1.5. Syntheses of the Mono[1,2,4]-triazolo[1,3,5]-triazine Compounds.....	159
5.2.2. Derivatization of the CzBN Class	169
5.2.2.1. Benzonitrile Precursors.....	169
5.2.2.2. Tetrazole Precursors	184
5.2.2.3. Arylations of the Cz-Tetrazoles 38 and 33	193
5.2.2.4. Alkylation of the Cz-Tetrazoles 38 and 33	201

5.2.2.5. Oxadiazoles.....	208
5.2.2.6. Oxadiazole Dimers.....	226
5.2.2.7. Precursors	256
5.3. Crystal Structures	257
List of Abbreviations.....	261
Bibliography.....	265
Appendix.....	273
Curriculum Vitae.....	273
List of Publications.....	277
Acknowledgements.....	279