

1	Mathematical Basics	1
1.1	Differential Calculus for Functions of One Variable	1
1.2	Differential Calculus of Functions of Several Variables	4
1.3	Power Series Expansion of a Function	10
1.4	Solving Systems of Linear Equations	12
1.4.1	Matrix Notation	12
1.4.2	Gauss Algorithm	13
1.4.3	Iterative Algorithms	15
1.5	Vector Algebra and Analysis	18
1.5.1	Vector Operations	19
1.5.2	Projection of a Vector onto a Second Vector	22
1.5.3	Differentiation of a Vector According to a Parameter	23
1.5.4	Surfaces in Space	25
1.5.5	Differentiation of Fields: Gradient and Divergence	26
1.5.6	Surface Integrals	28
1.5.7	Gaussian Integral Theorem	30
2	Conservation Equations	33
2.1	Mass Conservation Equation	33
2.2	Momentum Conservation Equations	35
2.3	Energy Conservation Equation	40
3	Turbulent Flows	47
3.1	RANS Method	47
3.1.1	Eddy Viscosity Models	54
3.1.2	Reynolds Stress Models	62
3.2	Large Eddy Simulation	65

4	Discretization of the Conservation Equations	69
4.1	Finite Difference Method	69
4.2	Finite Volume Method	75
4.3	Solution Procedure	80
4.4	Boundary Conditions	80
5	Computational Mesh	83
	What You Learned from This <i>Essential</i>	85
	References	87