

# Contents

## Preface *xiii*

|          |                                                                                       |          |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Measurement Systems and Parameters for CO<sub>2</sub> Photo/Electro-Conversion</b> | <b>1</b> |
|          | <i>Li Li, Zhenwei Zhao, Xinyi Wang, and Zhicheng Zhang</i>                            |          |
| 1.1      | Introduction                                                                          | 1        |
| 1.2      | The Measurement Systems for CO <sub>2</sub> Photo/Electro-Conversion                  | 1        |
| 1.2.1    | The Measurement Systems of Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                   | 1        |
| 1.2.1.1  | CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction System Under Liquid-Phase Reaction System                   | 2        |
| 1.2.1.2  | CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction System in Gas-Phase Reaction System                         | 2        |
| 1.2.1.3  | Detection of CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction Products                                       | 3        |
| 1.2.2    | The Measurement Systems of Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                 | 3        |
| 1.2.2.1  | Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction Reaction Test in H-Cell                    | 3        |
| 1.2.2.2  | Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction Reaction Test in Flow Cell                 | 5        |
| 1.2.2.3  | Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction Reaction Test in MEA                       | 5        |
| 1.2.3    | The Measurement Systems of Photo-Electro-Catalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction          | 6        |
| 1.2.3.1  | Basic Device for Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction Experiment                  | 6        |
| 1.2.3.2  | Other Devices for Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                            | 7        |
| 1.2.3.3  | Detection of CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction Reaction Products                              | 7        |
| 1.3      | The Parameters for CO <sub>2</sub> Photo-Conversion                                   | 7        |
| 1.3.1    | The Parameters of Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                            | 7        |
| 1.3.1.1  | Evaluation Parameters of Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction Activity            | 8        |
| 1.3.1.2  | Evaluation Parameters of Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction Selectivity         | 10       |
| 1.3.1.3  | Evaluation Parameters of Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction Stability           | 10       |
| 1.3.2    | The Parameters of Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                          | 10       |
| 1.3.3    | The Parameters of Photo-Electro-Catalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                   | 12       |
| 1.3.3.1  | Overpotential                                                                         | 12       |
| 1.3.3.2  | Total Photocurrent Density ( $j_{ph}$ ) and Partial Photocurrent Density ( $j_A$ )    | 12       |
| 1.3.3.3  | Faraday Efficiency (FE)                                                               | 13       |
| 1.3.3.4  | Solar Energy Conversion Efficiency                                                    | 13       |
| 1.3.3.5  | Apparent Quantum Yield (AQY)                                                          | 13       |
| 1.3.3.6  | Electrochemical Active Area (ECSA)                                                    | 14       |

|          |                                                                               |           |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1.3.3.7  | Electrochemical Impedance (EIS)                                               | 14        |
| 1.3.3.8  | Tafel Slope (Tafel)                                                           | 14        |
| 1.3.3.9  | Photocatalytic Stability                                                      | 14        |
|          | References                                                                    | 15        |
| <b>2</b> | <b>CO<sub>2</sub> Photo/Electro-Conversion Mechanism</b>                      | <b>17</b> |
|          | <i>Yalin Guo, Shenghong Zhong, and Jianfeng Huang</i>                         |           |
| 2.1      | Introduction                                                                  | 17        |
| 2.2      | CO <sub>2</sub> Photo-Conversion Mechanism                                    | 18        |
| 2.3      | CO <sub>2</sub> Electro-Conversion Mechanism                                  | 25        |
| 2.3.1    | Thermodynamics of CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                                   | 25        |
| 2.3.2    | Pathways of Electrochemical CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                         | 26        |
| 2.3.2.1  | Electrochemical CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction to CO                               | 27        |
| 2.3.2.2  | Electrochemical CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction to Formate                          | 28        |
| 2.3.2.3  | Electrochemical CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction to Products Beyond CO               | 29        |
| 2.4      | Summary and Perspectives                                                      | 32        |
|          | References                                                                    | 32        |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Cu-Based Metal Materials for Electrocatalytic CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction</b> | <b>37</b> |
|          | <i>Junjun Li, Yongxia Shi, Man Hou, and Zhicheng Zhang</i>                    |           |
| 3.1      | Introduction                                                                  | 37        |
| 3.2      | Cu-Based Metal Materials for Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction       | 39        |
| 3.2.1    | Cu Materials for Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                   | 39        |
| 3.2.2    | Cu-Based Bimetal Materials for Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction     | 40        |
| 3.2.2.1  | Cu–Au                                                                         | 40        |
| 3.2.2.2  | Cu–Ag                                                                         | 42        |
| 3.2.2.3  | Cu–Pd                                                                         | 43        |
| 3.2.2.4  | Cu–Sn                                                                         | 44        |
| 3.2.2.5  | Cu–Bi                                                                         | 46        |
| 3.2.2.6  | Cu–In                                                                         | 46        |
| 3.2.2.7  | Cu–Al                                                                         | 49        |
| 3.2.2.8  | Cu–Zn                                                                         | 49        |
| 3.2.3    | Cu-Based Trimetallic Materials for Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction | 50        |
| 3.3      | Conclusion and Outlook                                                        | 50        |
|          | Acknowledgment                                                                | 53        |
|          | References                                                                    | 53        |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Cu-Free Metal Materials for Electrocatalytic CO<sub>2</sub> Conversion</b> | <b>61</b> |
|          | <i>Zhiqi Huang and Qingfeng Hua</i>                                           |           |
| 4.1      | Introduction                                                                  | 61        |
| 4.2      | CO-Producing Metals                                                           | 62        |
| 4.2.1    | Au-Based Electrocatalysts                                                     | 62        |
| 4.2.2    | Ag-Based Electrocatalysts                                                     | 66        |
| 4.2.3    | Pd-Based Electrocatalysts                                                     | 68        |

|          |                                                                                                                    |            |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 4.2.4    | Zn-Based Electrocatalysts                                                                                          | 70         |
| 4.3      | HCOOH-Producing Metals                                                                                             | 72         |
| 4.3.1    | Sn-Based Electrocatalysts                                                                                          | 72         |
| 4.3.2    | Bi-Based Electrocatalysts                                                                                          | 76         |
| 4.3.3    | In-Based Electrocatalysts                                                                                          | 78         |
|          | References                                                                                                         | 80         |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Organic–Inorganic Hybrid Materials for CO<sub>2</sub> Photo/Electro-Conversion</b>                              | <b>93</b>  |
|          | <i>Peilei He</i>                                                                                                   |            |
| 5.1      | Hybrid Materials for Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction Reaction (CO <sub>2</sub> RR)                        | 93         |
| 5.1.1    | Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> RR on p-type Semiconductor/Molecule Catalysts                                       | 93         |
| 5.1.2    | Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> RR on Carbon Nitride (C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> )-supported Molecular Catalysts | 95         |
| 5.1.3    | Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> RR on Polyoxometalates (POMs)-based Catalysts                                       | 97         |
| 5.2      | Hybrid Materials for Electrochemical CO <sub>2</sub> RR                                                            | 98         |
| 5.2.1    | Electrochemical CO <sub>2</sub> RR on Carbon-supported Molecular Catalysts                                         | 98         |
| 5.2.2    | Electrochemical CO <sub>2</sub> RR on TiO <sub>2</sub> -based Hybrid Materials                                     | 103        |
| 5.3      | Hybrid Materials for Photoelectrochemical (PEC) CO <sub>2</sub> RR                                                 | 104        |
| 5.4      | Challenge and Opportunity                                                                                          | 106        |
|          | References                                                                                                         | 107        |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Metal–Organic Framework Materials for CO<sub>2</sub> Photo-/Electro-Conversion</b>                              | <b>111</b> |
|          | <i>Bingqing Yao, Xiaoya Cui, and Zhicheng Zhang</i>                                                                |            |
| 6.1      | Introduction                                                                                                       | 111        |
| 6.2      | Photocatalysis                                                                                                     | 112        |
| 6.2.1    | MOFs with Photoactive Organic Ligands                                                                              | 113        |
| 6.2.2    | MOFs with Photoactive Metal Nodes                                                                                  | 116        |
| 6.2.3    | MOF-Based Hybrid System                                                                                            | 117        |
| 6.3      | Electrocatalysis                                                                                                   | 119        |
| 6.3.1    | MOFs with Active Sites at Organic Ligands                                                                          | 120        |
| 6.3.2    | MOFs with Active Sites at Metal Nodes                                                                              | 121        |
| 6.3.3    | MOF-Based Hybrid System                                                                                            | 125        |
| 6.4      | Photoelectrocatalysis                                                                                              | 128        |
| 6.5      | Conclusion and Outlook                                                                                             | 129        |
|          | Acknowledgment                                                                                                     | 130        |
|          | References                                                                                                         | 130        |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Covalent Organic Frameworks for CO<sub>2</sub> Photo/Electro-Conversion</b>                                     | <b>137</b> |
|          | <i>Ting He</i>                                                                                                     |            |
| 7.1      | Introduction                                                                                                       | 137        |
| 7.2      | COFs for Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                                                                  | 138        |

|          |                                                                               |            |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 7.2.1    | Imine-Linked COFs                                                             | 138        |
| 7.2.2    | Ketoenamine COFs                                                              | 141        |
| 7.2.3    | Carbon–Carbon Double Bond-Linked COFs                                         | 145        |
| 7.2.4    | Dioxin-Linked COFs                                                            | 147        |
| 7.2.5    | Azine-Linked and Hydrazone-Linked COFs                                        | 147        |
| 7.3      | COFs for Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                           | 148        |
| 7.3.1    | Porphyrin-Based COFs                                                          | 148        |
| 7.3.2    | Phthalocyanine-Based COFs                                                     | 151        |
| 7.3.3    | Other COFs                                                                    | 152        |
| 7.4      | Challenges and Perspectives                                                   | 152        |
|          | References                                                                    | 154        |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Single/Dual-Atom Catalysts for CO<sub>2</sub> Photo/Electro-Conversion</b> | <b>157</b> |
|          | <i>Honghui Ou and Yao Wang</i>                                                |            |
| 8.1      | Introduction                                                                  | 157        |
| 8.2      | Synthetic Methods of Single/Dual-Atom Catalysts                               | 158        |
| 8.2.1    | Single-Atom Photocatalysts                                                    | 158        |
| 8.2.2    | Dual-Atom Photocatalysts                                                      | 160        |
| 8.2.3    | Single-Atom Electro-Catalysts                                                 | 162        |
| 8.2.4    | Dual-Atom Electro-Catalysts                                                   | 164        |
| 8.3      | CO <sub>2</sub> Photo-Conversion                                              | 165        |
| 8.4      | CO <sub>2</sub> Electro-Conversion                                            | 169        |
| 8.5      | Summary and Perspective                                                       | 171        |
|          | References                                                                    | 172        |
| <b>9</b> | <b>Homogeneous Catalytic CO<sub>2</sub> Photo/Electro-Conversion</b>          | <b>177</b> |
|          | <i>Zhenguo Guo and Houjuan Yang</i>                                           |            |
| 9.1      | Introduction                                                                  | 177        |
| 9.2      | Homogeneous Catalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Electro-Conversion                      | 177        |
| 9.2.1    | The Structure Homogeneous Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction System   | 177        |
| 9.2.2    | Products in Homogeneous Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction            | 178        |
| 9.2.3    | Characterizing the Performance of Molecular Electrocatalysts                  | 178        |
| 9.2.3.1  | Selectivity                                                                   | 178        |
| 9.2.3.2  | Activity                                                                      | 178        |
| 9.2.3.3  | Overpotential ( $\eta$ )                                                      | 179        |
| 9.2.3.4  | Stability                                                                     | 179        |
| 9.2.4    | Catalysts for Homogeneous Electrocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction          | 179        |
| 9.3      | Homogeneous Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                          | 180        |
| 9.3.1    | Mechanism of Homogeneous Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction             | 180        |
| 9.3.2    | Characterizing the Performance of Photocatalysis                              | 181        |
| 9.3.3    | Photosensitizers Used in Homogeneous Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction | 181        |

|           |                                                                                      |            |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 9.3.4     | Sacrificial Electron Donors in Homogeneous Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction  | 181        |
| 9.3.5     | Catalysts Used in Homogeneous Photocatalytic CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction               | 182        |
| 9.4       | Summary and Perspective                                                              | 186        |
|           | Acknowledgments                                                                      | 187        |
|           | References                                                                           | 187        |
| <b>10</b> | <b>High-Entropy Alloys for CO<sub>2</sub> Photo/Electro-Conversion</b>               | <b>189</b> |
|           | <i>Fengqi Wang, Pei Liu, and Yuchen Qin</i>                                          |            |
| 10.1      | Introduction                                                                         | 189        |
| 10.2      | Reaction Pathways and Evaluation Parameters of Electrochemical CO <sub>2</sub> RR    | 191        |
| 10.2.1    | Reaction Pathways of CO <sub>2</sub> RR                                              | 191        |
| 10.2.2    | Evaluation Parameters of Electrochemical CO <sub>2</sub> RR                          | 192        |
| 10.2.2.1  | Faraday Efficiency                                                                   | 192        |
| 10.2.2.2  | Current Density                                                                      | 193        |
| 10.2.2.3  | Turnover Number (TON)                                                                | 194        |
| 10.2.2.4  | Turnover Frequency (TOF)                                                             | 194        |
| 10.2.2.5  | Overpotential                                                                        | 194        |
| 10.3      | Characteristics and Synthesis of HEAs                                                | 194        |
| 10.3.1    | Characteristics of HEAs                                                              | 194        |
| 10.3.1.1  | The Cocktail Effect                                                                  | 194        |
| 10.3.1.2  | The Sluggish Diffusion Effect                                                        | 195        |
| 10.3.1.3  | The High-entropy Effect                                                              | 195        |
| 10.3.1.4  | The Lattice Distortion Effect                                                        | 195        |
| 10.3.1.5  | The Phase Structure                                                                  | 196        |
| 10.3.2    | Synthesis of HEAs                                                                    | 196        |
| 10.3.2.1  | Top-Down Method                                                                      | 196        |
| 10.3.2.2  | Down-Top Method                                                                      | 198        |
| 10.4      | High-Entropy Alloys for CO <sub>2</sub> RR                                           | 199        |
| 10.5      | Summary and Outlook                                                                  | 204        |
|           | References                                                                           | 205        |
| <b>11</b> | <b>Semiconductor Composite Materials for Photocatalytic CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction</b> | <b>215</b> |
|           | <i>Shengyao Wang and Bo Jiang</i>                                                    |            |
| 11.1      | Introduction                                                                         | 215        |
| 11.2      | TiO <sub>2</sub> -Based Composite Photocatalysts                                     | 216        |
| 11.2.1    | Mixed-Phase TiO <sub>2</sub> Composites                                              | 217        |
| 11.2.2    | Metal-Modified TiO <sub>2</sub>                                                      | 218        |
| 11.2.3    | Nonmetallic-Modified TiO <sub>2</sub>                                                | 219        |
| 11.2.4    | Organic Photosensitizer-Modified TiO <sub>2</sub>                                    | 219        |
| 11.2.5    | Composited TiO <sub>2</sub> Catalyst                                                 | 220        |
| 11.3      | Metal Oxides/Hydroxides-Based Composite Photocatalysts                               | 222        |
| 11.3.1    | Binary Metal Oxide                                                                   | 222        |

|           |                                                                           |            |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 11.3.2    | Ternary Metal Oxide                                                       | 222        |
| 11.3.3    | Oxide Perovskite                                                          | 224        |
| 11.3.4    | Transition Metal Hydroxide                                                | 224        |
| 11.3.5    | Layered Double Hydroxides (LDHs)                                          | 226        |
| 11.4      | Metal Chalcogenides/Nitrides-Based Composite Photocatalysts               | 226        |
| 11.4.1    | Metal Chalcogenides-Based Composite Photocatalysts                        | 227        |
| 11.4.2    | Metal Nitrides-Based Composite Photocatalysts                             | 228        |
| 11.5      | C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> -Based Composite Photocatalysts             | 229        |
| 11.5.1    | Change the Morphology and Structure                                       | 230        |
| 11.5.2    | Doped Elements and Other Structural Units                                 | 231        |
| 11.5.3    | Influence of Cocatalyst                                                   | 232        |
| 11.5.4    | Constructing Heterojunction                                               | 233        |
| 11.6      | MOFs-Derived Composite Photocatalysts                                     | 233        |
| 11.6.1    | Tunable Frame Structure                                                   | 234        |
| 11.6.2    | High Specific Surface Area Enhances CO <sub>2</sub> Adsorption            | 234        |
| 11.6.3    | MOFs-Derived Composite Photocatalysts                                     | 234        |
| 11.7      | Nonmetal-Based Composite Photocatalysts                                   | 236        |
| 11.7.1    | Graphene Oxide-Based Composite Photocatalysts                             | 236        |
| 11.7.2    | SiC-Based Composite Photocatalysts                                        | 237        |
| 11.7.3    | BN-Based Composite Photocatalysts                                         | 237        |
| 11.7.4    | Black Phosphorus-Based Composite Photocatalysts                           | 238        |
| 11.7.5    | COFs-Based Composite Photocatalysts                                       | 239        |
| 11.7.6    | CMPs-Based Composite Photocatalysts                                       | 240        |
| 11.8      | Conclusions and Perspectives                                              | 240        |
|           | References                                                                | 242        |
| <b>12</b> | <b>Carbon-Based Materials for CO<sub>2</sub> Photo/Electro-Conversion</b> | <b>251</b> |
|           | <i>Qing Qin and Lei Dai</i>                                               |            |
| 12.1      | Advances of Carbon-Based Materials                                        | 251        |
| 12.1.1    | Heteroatom-Doped Carbon                                                   | 251        |
| 12.1.2    | Metal-Based Carbon Composites                                             | 252        |
| 12.1.3    | Carbon–Carbon Composites                                                  | 253        |
| 12.1.4    | Pore Construction                                                         | 254        |
| 12.2      | Background of CO <sub>2</sub> Conversion                                  | 255        |
| 12.3      | EC CO <sub>2</sub> Conversion                                             | 256        |
| 12.3.1    | Heteroatom-Doped Carbon in EC CO <sub>2</sub> Conversion                  | 257        |
| 12.3.2    | Metal-Modified Carbon Materials in EC CO <sub>2</sub> Conversion          | 259        |
| 12.3.3    | Carbon–Carbon Composites in EC CO <sub>2</sub> Conversion                 | 261        |
| 12.3.4    | Pore Engineering in EC CO <sub>2</sub> Conversion                         | 262        |
| 12.4      | PC CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                                              | 264        |
| 12.4.1    | Heteroatom-Doped Carbon in PC CO <sub>2</sub> Conversion                  | 265        |
| 12.4.2    | Metal-Based/Carbon Nanocomposites in PC CO <sub>2</sub> Conversion        | 266        |
| 12.4.3    | Carbon–Carbon Composites in PC CO <sub>2</sub> Conversion                 | 268        |
| 12.5      | Carbon-Based Materials in PEC CO <sub>2</sub> Reduction                   | 269        |
| 12.6      | Challenge and Opportunity                                                 | 270        |
|           | References                                                                | 272        |

|           |                                                                                     |            |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>13</b> | <b>Metal-CO<sub>2</sub> Batteries: Novel Routes for CO<sub>2</sub> Utilization</b>  | <b>283</b> |
|           | <i>Xiangyu Zhang and Le Yu</i>                                                      |            |
| 13.1      | Introduction                                                                        | 283        |
| 13.2      | The Mechanism for Metal-CO <sub>2</sub> Electrochemistry                            | 284        |
| 13.2.1    | Discharge/Charge Mechanisms of Li-CO <sub>2</sub> Batteries                         | 284        |
| 13.2.1.1  | Discharge Mechanisms of Pure Li-CO <sub>2</sub> Batteries                           | 284        |
| 13.2.1.2  | Charge Mechanisms of Pure Li-CO <sub>2</sub> Batteries                              | 285        |
| 13.2.2    | Discharge/Charge Mechanisms of Zn-CO <sub>2</sub> Batteries                         | 286        |
| 13.3      | The Electrocatalysts for Metal-CO <sub>2</sub> Batteries                            | 286        |
| 13.3.1    | Carbonaceous Materials                                                              | 286        |
| 13.3.2    | Noble Metal-based Materials and Transition Metal-based Materials                    | 287        |
| 13.4      | The Electrolytes for Metal-CO <sub>2</sub> Batteries                                | 290        |
| 13.4.1    | Nonaqueous Aprotic Liquid Electrolytes for Pure Li-CO <sub>2</sub> Electrochemistry | 290        |
| 13.4.2    | Solid-State Electrolytes for Pure Li-CO <sub>2</sub> Electrochemistry               | 290        |
| 13.5      | Conclusion and Outlook                                                              | 292        |
|           | References                                                                          | 293        |
| <b>14</b> | <b>CO<sub>2</sub> Conversion into Long-Chain Compounds</b>                          | <b>297</b> |
|           | <i>Tingting Zheng and Chuan Xia</i>                                                 |            |
| 14.1      | Introduction                                                                        | 297        |
| 14.2      | Photobiochemical Synthesis (PBS)                                                    | 299        |
| 14.2.1    | Principles in Designing the PBS System                                              | 299        |
| 14.2.2    | Multicarbon Compounds Produced from PBS                                             | 301        |
| 14.2.3    | Challenges and Prospects for PBS                                                    | 304        |
| 14.3      | Microbial Electrosynthesis (MES)                                                    | 306        |
| 14.3.1    | Extracellular Electron Transfer (EET)                                               | 306        |
| 14.3.2    | Approaches to Optimize MES                                                          | 309        |
| 14.3.2.1  | Metabolic Pathways                                                                  | 309        |
| 14.3.2.2  | Metabolic Engineering                                                               | 309        |
| 14.3.2.3  | Culture                                                                             | 311        |
| 14.3.2.4  | Biocathode                                                                          | 312        |
| 14.3.3    | Multicarbon Products Derived from MES                                               | 313        |
| 14.3.4    | The Status Quo and Challenges of MES                                                | 316        |
| 14.4      | Decoupling Biotic and Abiotic Processes                                             | 318        |
| 14.5      | Conclusions and Perspectives                                                        | 322        |
|           | References                                                                          | 324        |
| <b>15</b> | <b>Conclusions and Perspectives</b>                                                 | <b>335</b> |
|           | <i>Haiqing Wang</i>                                                                 |            |
| 15.1      | New CO <sub>2</sub> RR Catalyst                                                     | 335        |
| 15.2      | New CO <sub>2</sub> RR Mechanism                                                    | 336        |
| 15.3      | Industrial CO <sub>2</sub> RR Perspectives                                          | 337        |