

Contents

Preface *ix*

Acknowledgements *xi*

1	Introduction to Hybrid Organic–Inorganic Perovskites	1
1.1	Perovskite Oxides	1
1.2	Evolution from Perovskite Oxides to Hybrid Organic–Inorganic Perovskites	3
1.3	Classification and Chemical Variations of HOIPs	4
1.4	Structure, Symmetry, and Property Features of HOIPs	5
1.4.1	General Trend	5
1.4.2	Ion Radius Matchability and Tolerance Factor	7
1.4.3	Phase Transitions	10
	References	12
2	Hybrid Halide Perovskites	15
2.1	Synthesis and Chemical Diversity	15
2.2	Symmetries and Structures	19
2.3	Phase Transitions	24
2.4	Physical Properties	29
2.4.1	Semiconductivity and Bandgap Structures	29
2.4.2	Transport Properties and Photovoltaics	32
2.4.3	Laser Physics	49
2.4.4	Light-Emitting Diodes	54
2.4.5	Photodetectors	59
2.4.6	Ferroelectricity and Rashba Effect	63
2.4.7	Mechanical Properties	66
2.4.8	Thermal Conductivity	70
2.4.9	Caloric Effects	71
2.4.10	Other Properties and Applications	73
	References	73
3	Hybrid Formate Perovskites	79
3.1	Synthesis and Chemical Diversity	79
3.2	Symmetries and Structures	82

3.3	Phase Transitions and Order–Disorder	91
3.4	Physical Properties	94
3.4.1	Magnetism	94
3.4.1.1	Spin-Canting and JT Effect	94
3.4.1.2	Spin-Flop	98
3.4.1.3	Quantum Tunnelling	101
3.4.2	Dielectricity	102
3.4.3	Ferroelectricity	105
3.4.4	Ferroelasticity	114
3.4.5	Multiferroicity	118
3.4.6	Mechanical Properties	125
3.4.7	Thermal Expansion	134
3.4.8	Caloric Effects	139
	References	145
4	Hybrid Azide Perovskites	151
4.1	Synthesis and Structures	151
4.2	Phase Transitions	156
4.3	Physical Properties	164
4.3.1	Magnetism	164
4.3.2	Dielectricity	167
4.3.3	Anti-ferroelectricity and Ferroelasticity	174
4.3.4	Thermal Expansion	176
4.3.5	Mechanical Properties	177
	References	178
5	Hybrid Dicyanamide Perovskites	181
5.1	Synthesis and Structures	181
5.2	Phase Transitions	185
5.3	Physical Properties	188
5.3.1	Dielectricity	188
5.3.2	Optical Properties and Second Harmonic Generation (SHG) Effects	190
5.3.3	Magnetism	191
5.3.4	Mechanical Properties and Thermal Expansion	193
5.3.5	Caloric Effects	195
	References	197
6	Hybrid Cyanide Perovskites	199
6.1	Synthesis and Structures	199
6.2	Phase Transitions (PT)	204
6.3	Physical Properties	211
6.3.1	Second Harmonic Generation (SHG)	211
6.3.2	Dielectricity	211
6.3.3	Ferroelectricity	215
	References	217

7	Hybrid Dicyanometallate and Borohydride Perovskites	219
7.1	Hybrid Dicyanometallate Perovskites	219
7.1.1	Synthesis, Structures, and Phase Transitions	219
7.1.2	Physical Properties	222
7.2	Hybrid Borohydride Perovskites	223
	References	223
8	Hybrid Hypophosphite Perovskites	225
8.1	Synthesis	225
8.2	Symmetries and Structures	227
8.3	Phase Transitions	229
8.4	Physical Properties	231
8.4.1	Mechanical Properties	231
8.4.2	Magnetism	231
	References	233
9	Other Perovskite-Like Hybrid Materials and Metal-Free Perovskites	235
9.1	Hybrid Organic–Inorganic Perchlorates	235
9.1.1	Synthesis, Structures, and Phase Transitions	235
9.1.2	Physical Properties	239
9.1.2.1	Mechanical Properties	240
9.1.2.2	Dielectric Properties	243
9.1.2.3	High Energetic Properties	244
9.2	Hybrid Organic–Inorganic Tetrafluoroborates	246
9.2.1	Synthesis, Structures, and Phase Transitions	246
9.2.2	Physical Properties	248
9.3	Metal-Free Perovskites	249
9.3.1	Synthesis, Structures, and Electronic Properties	249
9.3.2	Phase Transitions	255
9.3.3	Physical Properties	255
9.3.3.1	Photoluminescence	255
9.3.3.2	Ferroelectricity and Dielectricity	256
9.3.3.3	Mechanical Properties	260
	References	265
10	Concluding Remarks and Future Perspectives	267
	Index	271