## **Contents**

## Preface xiii

1	The Development of New Reagents and Reactions for
	Synthetic Organofluorine Chemistry by Understanding the
	Unique Fluorine Effects 1
	Qiqiang Xie and Jinbo Hu
1.1	Introduction 1
1.2	The Unique Fluorine Effects in Organic Reactions 3
1.2.1	Fluorine-Enabled Stability of "CuCF <sub>3</sub> " in Water, and the Unusual
	Water-Promoted Trifluoromethylation 3
1.2.2	Fluorine Enables β-Fluoride Elimination of Organocopper Species 4
1.2.3	The "Negative Fluorine Effect" Facilitates the α-Elimination of
	Fluorocarbanions to Generate Difluorocarbene Species 5
1.2.4	Tackling the β-Fluoride Elimination of Trifluoromethoxide Anion via a
	Fluoride Ion-Mediated Process 9
1.3	The Relationships Among Fluoroalkylation, Fluoroolefination, and
	Fluorination 9
1.3.1	From Fluoroalkylation to Fluoroolefination 9
1.3.2	From Fluoroolefination to Fluoroalkylation 13
1.3.3	From Fluoroalkylation to Fluorination 18
1.4	Conclusions 20
	References 20
2	Perfluoroalkylation Using Perfluorocarboxylic Acids and
	Anhydrides 23
	Shintaro Kawamura and Mikiko Sodeoka
2.1	Introduction 23
2.2	Perfluoroalkylation with Perfluorocarboxylic Acids 23
2.2.1	Electrochemical Reactions 24
2.2.1.1	Reactions of Alkenes and Alkynes 24
2.2.1.2	Reaction of Aromatic Compounds 30
2.2.2	Reactions Using XeF <sub>2</sub> 30

Reactions Using Copper and Silver Salts 31



2.2.3

vi	Contents
----	----------

2.2.3.1	Using Copper Salts 31
2.2.3.2	Using Silver Salts 35
2.2.4	Photochemical Reactions 36
2.2.5	Other Methods 38
2.2.5.1	Hydro-Trifluoromethylation of Fullerene 38
2.2.5.2	Metal-Free Aryldifluoromethylation Using S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub> <sup>2-</sup> 39
2.3	Perfluoroalkylation with Perfluorocarboxylic Anhydride 39
2.3.1	Reactions Using Perfluorocarboxylic Anhydride/Urea H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> 40
2.3.2	Photocatalytic Reactions Using Perfluorocarboxylic Anhydride/Pyridine
	N-oxide 42
2.4	Summary and Prospects 43
	References 43
7	Chamista of OCE CCE and CoCE Employee Course (C
3	Chemistry of OCF <sub>3</sub> , SCF <sub>3</sub> , and SeCF <sub>3</sub> Functional Groups 49
3.1	Fabien Toulgoat, François Liger and Thierry Billard Introduction 49
3.2	
3.2.1	CF <sub>3</sub> O Chemistry 49  De Novo Construction 49
3.2.1.1	Trifluorination of Alcohol Derivatives 49
3.2.1.1	
3.2.1.2	Fluorination of Difluorinated Compounds 50 Indirect Methods 51
3.2.2.1	O-(Trifluoromethyl)dibenzofuranium Salts 51
3.2.2.1	
3.2.2.3	Hypervalent Iodine Trifluoromethylation Reagents $51$ CF <sub>3</sub> SiMe <sub>3</sub> $51$
3.2.3	Direct Trifluoromethoxylation 52
3.2.3.1	Difluorophosgene and Derivatives 53
3.2.3.2	Trifluoromethyl Hypofluorite and Derivatives 53
3.2.3.3	Trifluoromethyl Triflate (TFMT) 53
3.2.3.4	Trifluoromethoxide Salts Derived from TFMT or Difluorophosgene 55
3.2.3.5	Trifluoromethyl Arylsulfonates (TFMSs) 57
3.2.3.6	Trifluoromethylbenzoate (TFBz) 60
3.2.3.7	2,4-Dinitro(trifluoromethoxy)benzene (DNTFB) 60
3.2.3.8	(Triphenylphosphonio)difluoroacetate (PDFA) 61
3.2.3.9	N-Trifluoromethoxylated Reagents 62
3.3	CF <sub>3</sub> S Chemistry 63
3.3.1	Indirect Methods 63
3.3.2	Direct Trifluoromethylthiolation 64
3.3.2.1	CF <sub>3</sub> SAg, CF <sub>3</sub> SCu, CF <sub>3</sub> SNR <sub>4</sub> 65
3.3.2.2	Trifluoromethanesulfenamides 65
3.3.2.3	N-Trifluoromethylthiophthalimide 66
3.3.2.4	N-Trifluoromethylthiosaccharin 67
3.3.2.5	N-Trifluoromethylthiobis(phenylsulfonyl)amide 68
3.4	CF <sub>3</sub> Se Chemistry 69
3.4.1	Introduction 69
3.4.2	Indirect Synthesis of CF <sub>3</sub> Se Moiety 70

3.4.2.1	Ruppert-Prakash Reagent (CF <sub>3</sub> SiMe <sub>3</sub> ) 71
3.4.2.2	Fluoroform (HCF <sub>3</sub> ) 72
3.4.2.3	Other Reagents Involved in CF <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> Anion Generation 73
3.4.2.4	Sodium Trifluoromethylsulfinate (CF <sub>3</sub> SO <sub>2</sub> Na) 73
3.4.3	Direct Introduction of the CF <sub>3</sub> Se Moiety 74
3.4.3.1	Trifluoromethyl Selenocopper DMF Complex 74
3.4.3.2	Trifluoromethyl Selenocopper Bipyridine Complex: [bpyCuSeCF <sub>3</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> 75
3.4.3.3	Tetramethylammonium Trifluoromethylselenolate [(NMe <sub>4</sub> )(SeCF <sub>3</sub> )] 76
3.4.3.4	In Situ Generation of CF <sub>3</sub> Se <sup>-</sup> Anion from Elemental Selenium 79
3.4.3.5	Trifluoromethylselenyl Chloride (CF <sub>3</sub> SeCl) 80
3.4.3.6	Benzyltrifluoromethylselenide (CF <sub>3</sub> SeBn) 81
3.4.3.7	Trifluoromethylselenotoluenesulfonate (CF <sub>3</sub> SeTs) 83
3.4.3.8	Benzylthiazolium Salt BT-SeCF <sub>3</sub> 85
3.5	Summary and Conclusions 85
	References 86
4	Introduction of Trifluoromethylthio Group into Organic
	Molecules 99
	Hangming Ge, He Liu and Qilong Shen
4.1	Introduction 99
4.2	Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylthiolation 99
4.2.1	Preparation of Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylthiolating Reagent 99
4.2.1.1	Preparation of Hg(SCF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> , AgSCF <sub>3</sub> , and CuSCF <sub>3</sub> 99
4.2.1.2	Preparation of MSCF <sub>3</sub> (M = K, Cs, Me <sub>4</sub> N, and S(NMe <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ) 100
4.2.1.3	Preparation of Stable Trifluoromethylthiolated Copper(I)
	Complexes 100
4.2.2	Formation of C(sp <sup>2</sup> )-SCF <sub>3</sub> by Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylthiolating
	Reagents 101
4.2.2.1	Reaction of CuSCF <sub>3</sub> with Aryl Halides 101
4.2.2.2	Sandmeyer-Type Trifluoromethylthiolation 102
4.2.2.3	Transition Metal-Catalyzed Trifluoromethylthiolation 103
4.2.2.4	Oxidative Trifluoromethylthiolation 107
4.2.2.5	Transition Metal-Catalyzed Trifluoromethylthiolation of Arenes via C-H
4006	Activation 108
4.2.2.6	Miscellaneous Methods for the Formation or Aryl
	Trifluoromethylthioethers via Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylthiolating
4 2 2	Reagents 110
4.2.3	Formation of C(sp <sup>3</sup> )-SCF <sub>3</sub> by Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylthiolating Reagents 112
4.2.3.1	Reaction of CuSCF <sub>3</sub> with Activated Alkylated Halides 112
4.2.3.1	Reaction of CusCr <sub>3</sub> with Activated Alkylated Handes 112  Reaction of MSCF <sub>3</sub> with Unactivated Alkyl Halides 114
4.2.3.2	Nucleophilic Dehydroxytrifluoromethylthiolation of Alcohols 114
4.2.3.4	Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylthiolation of Alcohol Derivatives 116
4.2.3.4	Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylthiolation of α-Diazoesters 116
7.2.3.3	racicophine rimidoromentylimoladon of a-biazoesters 110

viii	Contents
------	----------

4.2.3.6	Formation or Alkyl Trifluoromethylthioethers via In Situ Generated
	Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylthiolating Reagent 118
4.2.3.7	Formation of Alkyl Trifluoromethylthioethers via C—H Bond
	Trifluoromethylthiolation 120
4.3	Electrophilic Trifluoromethylthiolating Reagents 120
4.3.1	CF <sub>3</sub> SCl 120
4.3.2	CF <sub>3</sub> SSCF <sub>3</sub> 121
4.3.3	Haas Reagent 121
4.3.4	Munavalli Reagent 123
4.3.5	Billard Reagent 128
4.3.6	Shen Reagent 131
4.3.7	Shen Reagent-II 136
4.3.8	Optically Active Pure Trifluoromethylthiolation Reagents 140
4.3.9	Lu-Shen Reagent 141
4.3.10	α-Cumyl Bromodifluoromethanesulfenate 144
4.3.11	Shibata Reagent 145
4.3.12	In Situ-Generated Electrophilic Trifluoromethylthiolating
	Reagents 146
4.3.12.1	AgSCF <sub>3</sub> + TCCA 146
4.3.12.2	$AgSCF_3 + NCS$ 148
4.3.12.3	Langlois Reagent (CF <sub>3</sub> SO <sub>2</sub> Na) with Phosphorus Reductants 148
4.3.12.4	Use of CF <sub>3</sub> SO <sub>2</sub> Cl with Phosphorus Reductants 149
4.3.12.5	Reagent Based on CF <sub>3</sub> SOCl and Phosphorus Reductants 151
4.4	Radical Trifluoromethylthiolation 151
4.4.1	Trifluoromethylthiolation by AgSCF <sub>3</sub> /S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub> <sup>2-</sup> 152
4.4.2	Electrophilic Reagents Involved in Radical
	Trifluoromethylthiolation 158
4.4.3	Visible Light-Promoted Trifluoromethylthiolation by Using Electrophilic
	Reagents 159
4.5	Summary and Prospect 165
	References 165
5	Bifunctionalization-Based Catalytic Fluorination and
	Trifluoromethylation 173
	Pinhong Chen and Guosheng Liu
5.1	Introduction 173
5.2	Palladium-Catalyzed Fluorination, Trifluoromethylation, and
	Trifluoromethoxylation of Alkenes 173
5.2.1	Palladium-Catalyzed Fluorination of Alkenes 174
5.2.2	Palladium-Catalyzed Trifluoromethylation of Alkenes 179
5.2.3	Palladium-Catalyzed Trifluoromethoxylation of Alkenes 180
5.3	Copper-Catalyzed Trifluoromethylative Functionalization of
	Alkenes 183
5.3.1	Copper-Catalyzed Trifluoromethylamination of Alkenes 184
5.3.2	Copper-Catalyzed Trifluoromethyloxygenation of Alkenes 185

5.3.3	Copper-Catalyzed Trifluoromethylcarbonation of Alkenes 187
5.3.4	Enantioselective Copper-Catalyzed Trifluoromethylation of
	Alkenes 190
5.4	Summary and Conclusions 197
	References 197
6	Fluorination, Trifluoromethylation, and
	Trifluoromethylthiolation of Alkenes, Cyclopropanes, and
	Diazo Compounds 201
	Kálmán J. Szabó
6.1	Introduction 201
6.2	Fluorination of Alkenes, Cyclopropanes, and Diazocarbonyl
	Compounds 202
6.2.1	Application of Fluoro-Benziodoxole for Fluorination of Alkenes 202
6.2.1.1	Geminal Difluorination of Styrene Derivatives 203
6.2.1.2	Iodofluorination of Alkenes 205
6.2.1.3	Fluorocyclization with C—N, C—O, and C—C Bond Formation 205
6.2.2	Fluorinative Cyclopropane Opening 207
6.2.3	Fluorine-18 Labeling with Fluorobenziodoxole 207
6.3	Fluorination-Based Bifunctionalization of Diazocarbonyl
	Compounds 209
6.3.1	Rhodium-Catalyzed Geminal Oxyfluorination Reactions 209
6.3.2	[ $^{18}$ F]Fluorobenziodoxole for Synthesis of $\alpha$ -Fluoro Ethers 210
6.4	Trifluoromethylation of Alkenes, Alkynes, and Diazocarbonyl
	Compounds with the Togni Reagent 212
6.4.1	Bifunctionalization of C—C Multiple Bonds 213
6.4.1.1	Oxytrifluoromethylation of Alkenes and Alkynes 213
6.4.1.2	Cyanotrifluoromethylation of Styrenes 214
6.4.1.3	C-H Trifluoromethylation of Benzoquinone Derivatives 215
6.4.2	Geminal Oxytrifluoromethylation of Diazocarbonyl Compounds 217
6.5	Bifunctionalization-Based Trifluoromethylthiolation of Diazocarbonyl
	Compounds 218
6.5.1	Multicomponent Approach for Geminal
	Oxy-Trifluormethylthiolation 218
6.5.2	Simultaneous Formation of C—C and C—SCF <sub>3</sub> Bonds via Hooz-Type
	Reaction 219
6.6	Summary 220
	References 221
7	Photoredox Catalysis in Fluorination and Trifluoromethylation
	Reactions 225
	Takashi Koike and Munetaka Akita
7.1	Introduction 225
7.2	Fluorination 226

×	Contents	
	7.2.1	Fluorination Through Direct HAT Process by Excited Photocatalyst 226
	7.2.2	Fluorination Through Photoredox Processes 228
	7.3	Trifluoromethylation 234
	7.3.1	Trifluoromethylation of Aromatic Compounds 234
	7.3.2	Trifluoromethylative Substitution of Alkyl Bromides 238
	7.4	Summary and Outlook 239
		References 239
	8	<b>Asymmetric Fluorination Reactions</b> 241 Edward Miller and F. Dean Toste
	8.1	Introduction 241
	8.2	Electrophilic Fluorination 242
	8.2.1	Stoichiometric Asymmetric Fluorination 242
	8.2.1.1	Chiral Auxiliary 242
	8.2.1.2	Chiral Reagents 243
	8.2.2	Catalytic Electrophilic Fluorination 244
	8.2.2.1	Organocatalytic Fluorination 244
	8.2.2.2	Transition Metal-Catalyzed Fluorinations 259
	8.3	Nucleophilic Fluorination 269
	8.3.1	Metal-Catalyzed Nucleophilic Fluorination 270
	8.3.1.1	Ring Opening of Strained Ring Systems 270
	8.3.1.2	Allylic Functionalization 272
	8.3.2	Organocatalytic Nucleophilic Fluorination 273
	8.4	Summary and Conclusions 274
		References 276
	9	The Self-Disproportionation of Enantiomers (SDE): Fluorine as
		an SDE-Phoric Substituent 281
		Jianlin Han, Santos Fustero, Hiroki Moriwaki, Alicja Wzorek, Vadim A.
	0.1	Soloshonok and Karel D. Klika
	9.1	Introduction 281
	9.2	General Concepts and the Role of Fluorine in the Manifestation of the
	9.3	SDE 283 The SDE Phenomenon 285
	9.3 9.3.1	SDE via Distillation 285
	9.3.1	SDE via Sublimation 286
	9.3.2	SDE via Submitation 280 SDE via Chromatography 288
	9.3.3.1	SDEvC for Compounds Containing a -CF <sub>3</sub> Moiety 289
	9.3.3.2	SDEvC for Compounds Containing a $C_q$ - $F_{1/2}$ Moiety 290
	9.3.3.3	SDEvC for Compounds Containing a $-CQF_3$ Moiety 291
	9.4	The SIDA Phenomenon 294
	9.5	Conclusions and Recommendations 296
		References 299

10	DFT Modeling of Catalytic Fluorination Reactions: Mechanisms, Reactivities, and Selectivities 307
	Yueqian Sang, Biying Zhou, Meng-Meng Zheng, Xiao-Song Xue and Jin-Pei
	Cheng
10.1	Introduction 307
10.2	DFT Modeling of Transition Metal-Catalyzed Fluorination
	Reactions 308
10.2.1	Ti-Catalyzed Fluorination Reaction 308
10.2.2	Mn-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 309
10.2.3	Fe-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 310
10.2.4	Rh-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 312
10.2.5	Ir-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 316
10.2.6	Pd-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 317
10.2.6.1	Pd-Catalyzed Nucleophilic Fluorination 317
10.2.6.2	Pd-Catalyzed Electrophilic Fluorination 322
10.2.7	Cu-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 328
10.2.7.1	Cu-Catalyzed Nucleophilic Fluorination 328
10.2.7.2	Cu-Mediated Radical Fluorination 331
10.2.8	Ag-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 333
10.2.9	Zn-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 339
10.3	DFT Modeling of Organocatalytic Fluorination Reactions 340
10.3.1	Fluorination Reactions Catalyzed by Chiral Amines 340
10.3.1.1	Chiral Secondary Amines-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 340
10.3.1.2	Chiral Primary Amines-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 342
10.3.2	Tridentate Bis-Urea Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 345
10.3.3	Hypervalent Iodine-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 347
10.3.4	N-Heterocyclic Carbene-Catalyzed Fluorination Reactions 351
10.4	DFT Modeling of Enzymatic Fluorination Reaction 354
10.5	Conclusions 357
	Acknowledgments 357
	References 358
11	Current Trends in the Design of Fluorine-Containing
	Agrochemicals 363
	Peter Jeschke
11.1	Introduction 363
11.2	Role of Fluorine in the Design of Modern Agrochemicals 363
11.3	Fluorinated Modern Agrochemicals 365
11.3.1	Herbicides Containing Fluorine 366
11.3.1.1	Acetohydroxyacid Synthase/Acetolactate Synthase Inhibitors 366
11.3.1.2	Protoporphyrinogen Oxidase Inhibitors 366
11.3.1.3	Cellulose Biosynthesis Inhibitors 367
11.3.1.4	Very Long-Chain Fatty Acid Synthesis Inhibitors 368
11.3.1.5	Auxin Herbicides 368
11.3.1.6	Hydroxyphenylpyruvate Dioxygenase Inhibitors 369

xii	Contents
-----	----------

11.3.1.7	Selected Fluorine-Containing Herbicide Development Candidates 370
11.3.2	Fungicides Containing Fluorine 371
11.3.2.1	Fungicidal Succinate Dehydrogenase Inhibitors 371
11.3.2.2	Complex III Inhibitors 373
11.3.2.3	Sterolbiosynthesis (Sterol-C <sub>14</sub> -Demethylase) Inhibitors 374
11.3.2.4	Polyketide Synthase Inhibitors 374
11.3.2.5	Oxysterol-Binding Protein Inhibitors 376
11.3.2.6	Selected Fluorine-Containing Fungicide Development Candidates 377
11.3.3	Insecticides Containing Fluorine 378
11.3.3.1	Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptor Competitive Modulators 378
11.3.3.2	Ryanodine Receptor (RyR) Modulators 382
11.3.3.3	GABA-Gated CI-Channel Allosteric Modulators 383
11.3.3.4	Selected Fluorine-Containing Insecticide Development Candidates 385
11.3.4	Acaricides Containing Fluorine 386
11.3.4.1	Mitochondrial Complex II Electron Transport Inhibitors 386
11.3.4.2	Selected Fluorine-Containing Acaricide Development Candidates 387
11.3.5	Nematicides Containing Fluorine 387
11.3.5.1	Nematicides with Unknown Biochemical MoA 387
11.3.5.2	Nematicidal Succinate Dehydrogenase Inhibitors 388
11.3.5.3	Selected Fluorine-Containing Nematicide Development
	Candidates 388
11.4	Summary and Prospects 389
11.4	
	Summary and Prospects 389 References 390
11.4 12	Summary and Prospects 389 References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET
	Summary and Prospects 389 References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397
12	Summary and Prospects 389 References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397 Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang
<b>12</b> 12.1	Summary and Prospects 389 References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397
12	References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397  Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived
12.1 12.2	References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397  Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived Reagents 398
12.1 12.2 12.3	Summary and Prospects 389 References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397 Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived Reagents 398 Nucleophilic Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 399
12.1 12.2	References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397  Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived Reagents 398
12.1 12.2 12.3	Summary and Prospects 389 References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397 Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived Reagents 398 Nucleophilic Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 399 Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aliphatic Substitution with
12.1 12.2 12.3 12.3.1	References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397  Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived Reagents 398  Nucleophilic Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 399  Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aliphatic Substitution with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 399
12.1 12.2 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.2	References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397  Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived Reagents 398  Nucleophilic Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 399  Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aliphatic Substitution with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 399  Transition Metal-Mediated Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 403
12.1 12.2 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.2 12.4	References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397  Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived Reagents 398  Nucleophilic Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 399  Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aliphatic Substitution with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 399  Transition Metal-Mediated Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 403  Nucleophilic Aromatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 405
12.1 12.2 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.2 12.4	References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397 Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived Reagents 398  Nucleophilic Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 399 Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aliphatic Substitution with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 399 Transition Metal-Mediated Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 403 Nucleophilic Aromatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 405 Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aromatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with
12.1 12.2 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.2 12.4 12.4.1	References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397  Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived Reagents 398  Nucleophilic Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 399  Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aliphatic Substitution with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 399  Transition Metal-Mediated Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 403  Nucleophilic Aromatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 405  Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aromatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 405
12.1 12.2 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.2 12.4 12.4.1	References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397  Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived Reagents 398  Nucleophilic Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 399  Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aliphatic Substitution with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 399  Transition Metal-Mediated Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 403  Nucleophilic Aromatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 405  Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aromatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 405  Transition Metal-Mediated Aromatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 413
12.1 12.2 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.2 12.4 12.4.1 12.4.2 12.5	References 390  Precision Radiochemistry for Fluorine-18 Labeling of PET Tracers 397  Jian Rong, Ahmed Haider and Steven Liang Introduction 397  Electrophilic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> and [ <sup>18</sup> F]F <sub>2</sub> -Derived Reagents 398  Nucleophilic Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 399  Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aliphatic Substitution with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 399  Transition Metal-Mediated Aliphatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 403  Nucleophilic Aromatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 405  Transition Metal-Free Nucleophilic Aromatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 405  Transition Metal-Mediated Aromatic <sup>18</sup> F-Fluorination 413 <sup>18</sup> F-Labeling of Multifluoromethyl Motifs with [ <sup>18</sup> F]Fluoride 418