

Contents

Acknowledgements V

Abstract VII

Abbreviations XI

List of Figures XIII

List of Tables XV

Introduction 1

1. Internet Governance, International Regimes and the Normative Power in International Relations 7

1.1 Models of Internet Governance and International Regimes 7

1.2 Legal Norms as a Power in IR 13

1.3 Theory of Compliance 19

1.4 Operationalisation, Research Design and Selection of Case Studies 25

2. International Sub-Regimes of Personal Data Protection 35

2.1 Key Principles of Personal Data Protection and Existing International Data Protection Sub-Regimes 36

2.2 European Union Legal Framework of Personal Data Protection 42

2.3 General Data Protection Regulation 44

3. Alignment and Compliance with GDPR and the EU’s Normative Power in Norway 49

3.1 Personal Data Protection Standards in Norway before GDPR-based Law Enactment 49

3.2 The New Personal Data Protection Law and Domestic Legal Procedure in Norway 50

3.3 Preconditions for Formal Compliance with GDPR Ensured by the Act on the Processing of Personal Data 2018 53

3.4 Preconditions for Behavioural Compliance with GDPR Ensured by the Act on the Processing of Personal Data 2018 64

3.5 Conclusion of the GDPR-based Legislation Implementation and Achieved Level of Compliance Preconditions in Norway	67
4. Alignment and compliance with GDPR and the EU's normative power in Serbia	71
4.1 Personal Data Protection Standards in Serbia before GDPR-based Law Enactment	71
4.2 The new Personal Data Protection Law and Domestic Legal Procedure in Serbia	73
4.3 Preconditions for Formal Compliance with GDPR Ensured by the Law on Personal Data Protection from 2018	77
4.4 Preconditions for Behavioural Compliance with GDPR Ensured by the Law on Personal Data Protection of 2018	89
4.5 Conclusion of the GDPR-based Legislation Implementation and Achieved Level of Compliance Preconditions in Serbia	92
5. Alignment and compliance with GDPR and the EU's normative power in Ukraine	97
5.1 Personal Data Protection Standards in Ukraine	98
5.2 Elements of Future Formal Compliance with GDPR-based Legislation	99
5.3 Elements of Future Behavioural Compliance with GDPR-based Legislation	105
5.4 Conclusion of the Alignment with GDPR-based Legislation and Achieved Level of Compliance Preconditions in Ukraine	107
Conclusion	113
References	119
Annexes	143