## I. SYMPTOMS

Andres Lepik and Tanja C. Vollmer Hospitals as Indicators of Socially Responsible Policy	8
Tanja C. Vollmer La Infirmita: The Scientific Human Scale of a New Hospital Architecture and Its Necessity	14
Lisa Luksch The Sick House and Its Healing Prospects: The Exhibition as a Collaborative Process	20
David Freis Germany's Medical Centers, between Utopia and Disillusionment	26
II. DIAGNOSIS	
Joy Knoblauch 1916 to 2023: A Tale of Two Hospital Images	42
Jonas Niemann Building to Heal: A Doctor Takes Stock	52
Paul Lillrank The Logics of Healthcare	60
Linus Hofrichter and Julia Kirch Guidelines and Challenges in German Hospital Construction	70
Lisa Luksch in Conversation with Lars Steffensen A Short History of Teaching "Architecture for Health"	84
Michal Gath-Morad A Virtual Cognitive Walkthrough Approach to Support Architectural Design Pedagogy of Integrated Hospital Environments	92
Tanja C. Vollmer in Conversation with Roger S. Ulrich	104



From Experience to Architeture		
IPSE Plus Zwammerdam Maggie's Centre Manchester REHAB Basel Revalidatiecentrum Groot Klimmendaal Arnhem		
III. THERAPY		
Gemma Koppen and Tanja C. Vollmer The Healing Seven: Key Variables of an Evidence-Based Hospital Architecture	120	
Orientation		
Lukas Kunz Neuroscientific Insights into Mechanisms, Impairments, and Relevance of Orientation	134	
Kinder- und Jugendklinik Freiburg	138	
AUH Universitetshospital Aarhus	144	
Friendship Hospital Satkhira	150	
Odorscape		
Helene M. Loos Perceiving Smells and Their Significance for Life and Survival	160	
Butaro Hospital	164	
Soundscape		
Ercan Altinsoy Architectural Acoustics and Well-Being	174	
Zuyderland Medisch Centrum Sittard-Geleen	178	

## Withdrawal and Privacy

Tanja C. Vollmer In Conversation with Beate Rö	issler		186
6 Nyt Hospital	l Nordsjællan	d Hillerød	192
Prinses Máx Utrecht	ima Centrum	voor Kinderoncologie	198
	Power Poi	nts	
Marc Wittmann Perceived Time in Space: How	/ Time Passes	5	206
8 Mary Elizabe	eths Hospital	(BørneRiget) København	210
9 Centre Med	ico Chirurgica	al (Sedogo Clinic) Léo	216
Vie	ew and For	esight	
Tanja C. Vollmer In Conversation with Reinhold	Messner		226
10 Princess Ma	ırgaret Hospit	al Swindon	232
Bürgerspita	l Solothurn		238
	Human Sc	ale	
Torsten Lange The Inadequacy of Total Meas	urement		246
12 Isala Meppel			250
13 Kreiskrankenhaus Agatharied			256
1	IV. APPEN	DIX	
Acknowledgments Biographies Bibliography	264 266 268	Credits Colophon	271 272