

Table of Content

Preface	IX
Acknowledgements	IX
Some Remarks on the Book	XI
Chapter I: Introduction	1
1. Previous Scholarship on Greek Votive Terracottas	11
The Terracottas as Archaeological Objects and as Votive Offerings	11
2. Approaches to Archaeological Contexts through Time	17
3. Method and Theory	24
<i>Chaîne opératoire</i>	24
Object Agency	27
4. Structure and Focal Points	33
Chapter II: Making and Moving	35
1. Making the Figurines	39
The Material	39
The Techniques	40
Craftspeople	43
Workshops	46
Examples of Locations of Workshops	46
Mass Production	52
2. Moving the Figurines	62
Distribution	62
Models of Movement	68
The Economy of Votive Figurines	73
3. Discussion and Preliminary Conclusions	74

Chapter III: Dedicating and Mediating	77
1. Placement	81
Material Evidence	81
Visual Evidence	93
Written Sources	95
Summary	101
2. Discussing Iconography, Symbolism and Cultic Use	103
Iconography	106
Attributes	128
Ritual Paraphernalia	133
Varia	140
Summary	147
Discussion	149
3. The Dedicators and the Roles of the Votive Figurines	153
The Dedicators	153
The Roles of the Votives	158
4. Discussion and Preliminary Conclusions	167
Chapter IV: Depositing and Discarding	169
1. Defining and Identifying Votive Deposits and Contexts	173
2. Observing and Analysing Find Contexts	179
Tiryns: The Heraion	181
Argos: The Heraion	184
Corinth: The Demeter and Kore Sanctuary	188
Gela: The Acropolis and the Predio Sola Sanctuaries ...	192
Agrigento: The Urban Sanctuary	198
Chios, Emporio: The Athena Sanctuary and the Harbour Sanctuary	202
Rhodes, Lindos: The Athana Lindia Sanctuary	207
Priene: The Demeter and Kore Sanctuary, the Kybele Sanctuary and the “Heiliges Haus”	210
Pergamon: The Demeter Sanctuary	213
Summary	216
3. The Practice of Deposition	219
Categorising the Concentrations	219
The Content of the Concentrations	222
The Matter of What and Why?	223
But What about When and Why?	224
Afterwards	227
4. Discussion and Preliminary Conclusions	229

Chapter V: Transformation and Termination	231
1 Considering Change and Continuity	235
Developments within the Sanctuaries	238
Summary and Discussion of the Cultic Changes	242
Changing Trends	244
Continuities	250
2 Discussion and Preliminary Conclusions	253
Chapter VI: Discussion and Conclusions	255
First Stage	257
Second Stage	259
Third Stage	262
Fourth Stage	263
Abstract	267
Tables	269
References for Table 1	271
Table 1	278
Table 2	280
Table 3	288
Notes	289
Bibliography	309
List of Illustrations	341
Index	344