

# Contents

|                                              |                                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Editors' Introduction</b>                 | <b>11</b>                                                                                                        |
| <i>Burton L. Visotzky</i>                    |                                                                                                                  |
| <i>Michael Tilly</i>                         |                                                                                                                  |
| 1                                            | Die Wissenschaft des Judentums . . . . . 12                                                                      |
| 2                                            | World War II and Vatican II . . . . . 13                                                                         |
| 3                                            | Jacob Neusner resets the agenda . . . . . 14                                                                     |
| 4                                            | Martin Hengel, <i>Judentum und Hellenismus</i> (Judaism and Hellenism) . . 14                                    |
| 5                                            | The New Academy . . . . . 15                                                                                     |
| 6                                            | Kohlhammer's <i>Die Religionen der Menschheit</i> . . . . . 16                                                   |
| 7                                            | What is not featured in these volumes . . . . . 17                                                               |
| 8                                            | What is in these volumes . . . . . 18                                                                            |
|                                              | 8.1 Judaism I: History . . . . . 19                                                                              |
|                                              | 8.2 Judaism II: Literature . . . . . 27                                                                          |
|                                              | 8.3 Judaism III: Culture and Modernity . . . . . 35                                                              |
| 9                                            | Conclusion . . . . . 40                                                                                          |
| <br>                                         |                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Judaism, Hellenism, and the Maccabees</b> | <b>42</b>                                                                                                        |
| <i>Hermann Lichtenberger</i>                 |                                                                                                                  |
| 1                                            | The Hellenization of Ancient Judaism—Preliminary Notes . . . . . 42                                              |
| 2                                            | Judaism and Hellenism in the Land of Israel/Judea—»Palestinian<br>Judaism« as »Hellenistic Judaism« . . . . . 43 |
|                                              | 2.1 The reception of Greek/Hellenistic culture in Judea . . . . . 43                                             |
| 3                                            | The LXX as a Translation . . . . . 47                                                                            |
|                                              | 3.1 The special features of the LXX as a translation . . . . . 47                                                |
|                                              | 3.2 On the origins of the LXX—legend and history . . . . . 47                                                    |
| 4                                            | The Temple Conflict under Antiochus IV and the Maccabean Revolt . . . 50                                         |
|                                              | 4.1 Preliminary remarks . . . . . 50                                                                             |
|                                              | 4.2 History of research . . . . . 51                                                                             |
|                                              | 4.3 The events . . . . . 52                                                                                      |
|                                              | 4.4 Reception of the martyrdom of the mother and her seven sons . . . 54                                         |
| 5                                            | The Samaritans . . . . . 56                                                                                      |
|                                              | 5.1 On the history of the Samaritans . . . . . 56                                                                |
|                                              | 5.2 Basic features of Samaritan theology in Antiquity . . . . . 58                                               |
| 6                                            | The Temple in Jerusalem, Other Jewish Temples, and Communities<br>without a Temple . . . . . 59                  |
|                                              | 6.1 The temple in Jerusalem and other Jewish temples . . . . . 59                                                |

|     |                                                                                                         |    |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 6.2 | Judaism without a temple . . . . .                                                                      | 60 |
| 6.3 | Guide to a Judaism without a temple—the Pharisees . . . . .                                             | 65 |
| 6.4 | The followers of Jesus of Nazareth . . . . .                                                            | 65 |
| 7   | The synagogue—History and Significance . . . . .                                                        | 66 |
| 7.1 | The emergence of the synagogue . . . . .                                                                | 66 |
| 7.2 | The functions of the synagogue . . . . .                                                                | 66 |
| 7.3 | Synagogues in the Diaspora . . . . .                                                                    | 67 |
| 8   | Sacred Writings in Judaism of the Hellenistic-Roman Period . . . . .                                    | 71 |
| 9   | The Emergence of the Canon of Biblical Writings in Alexandria and<br>Judea—Concluding Remarks . . . . . | 73 |
| 10  | Final Reflections on Judaism and Hellenism . . . . .                                                    | 74 |

## **Jews in the West: From Herod to Constantine the Great . . . . . 76**

*Natalie B. Dohrmann*

|     |                                                          |     |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1   | Introduction . . . . .                                   | 76  |
| 2   | Herod (37–4 BCE) . . . . .                               | 78  |
| 3   | Herodian Dynasty (4 BCE–66 CE) . . . . .                 | 81  |
| 4   | Flavius Josephus . . . . .                               | 81  |
| 5   | Roman Administration and the Run-up to the War . . . . . | 83  |
| 6   | Jewish Identity and Jewish Extremism . . . . .           | 84  |
| 7   | The Jewish War (66–73 CE) . . . . .                      | 87  |
| 8   | The Interbellum and Bar Kokhbah (73–136 CE) . . . . .    | 90  |
| 9   | The Legal Status of Jews under Roman Rule . . . . .      | 92  |
| 9.1 | Jews in the Roman Diaspora . . . . .                     | 93  |
| 9.2 | Diaspora Uprising 115–117 CE . . . . .                   | 93  |
| 9.3 | Jewish Alexandria . . . . .                              | 94  |
| 9.4 | Jews of Rome . . . . .                                   | 95  |
| 10  | Pagan Perspectives on Jews and Judaism . . . . .         | 96  |
| 11  | The Jesus Movement and Early Christianity . . . . .      | 99  |
| 12  | The Rabbinic Movement . . . . .                          | 100 |
| 13  | Conclusion . . . . .                                     | 104 |

## **The Resilience of Jews and Judaism in Late Roman-Byzantine Eretz Israel 106**

*Lee I. Levine*

|     |                                                                                                          |     |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1   | Introduction . . . . .                                                                                   | 106 |
| 2   | Developments in the History of Palestine in the Late Roman Era (Second<br>and Third Centuries) . . . . . | 107 |
| 3   | Within the Byzantine-Christian Orbit . . . . .                                                           | 110 |
| 4   | Synagogues . . . . .                                                                                     | 112 |
| 4.1 | Capernaum . . . . .                                                                                      | 112 |
| 4.2 | Hammat Tiberias . . . . .                                                                                | 113 |
| 4.3 | Sepphoris . . . . .                                                                                      | 113 |
| 4.4 | Huqoq . . . . .                                                                                          | 114 |
| 5   | Remains from the Cairo Genizah . . . . .                                                                 | 114 |

|     |                                                                 |     |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 6   | The Flourishing of Jewish Culture in Late Antiquity . . . . .   | 114 |
| 6.1 | Burgeoning synagogue Construction . . . . .                     | 115 |
| 6.2 | The Appearance of <i>Piyyut</i> in Jewish Liturgy . . . . .     | 115 |
| 6.3 | Aggadic Midrashim: A New Creation . . . . .                     | 116 |
| 6.4 | Jewish Art in Late Antiquity . . . . .                          | 117 |
| 7   | Jewish »Late Antiquity« in its wider Cultural Context . . . . . | 117 |
| 8   | Conclusions . . . . .                                           | 118 |

## **Judaism in Babylonia: 226–650 CE . . . . . 121**

*Geoffrey Herman*

|   |                                                        |     |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1 | Jewish settlement, community, and daily life . . . . . | 122 |
| 2 | Under the Arsacid and Sasanian Empires . . . . .       | 124 |
| 3 | Jews and Persians . . . . .                            | 127 |
| 4 | The Babylonian Legacy . . . . .                        | 130 |
| 5 | Rabbis and Rabbinic Schools . . . . .                  | 131 |
| 6 | The Exilarchate . . . . .                              | 135 |

## **Jews and/under Islam: 650–1000 CE . . . . . 139**

*Phillip Issac Liebermann*

|   |                                 |     |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|
| 1 | General Conditions . . . . .    | 139 |
| 2 | The Pact of ‘Umar . . . . .     | 144 |
| 3 | Communal Organization . . . . . | 147 |
| 4 | Daily Life . . . . .            | 150 |
| 5 | The Karaite Schism . . . . .    | 154 |
| 6 | Religious Life . . . . .        | 157 |
| 7 | Regional Life . . . . .         | 158 |

## **Judaism in the Middle Ages: 1000–1500 . . . . . 162**

*Robert Chazan*

|   |                                                           |     |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1 | Introduction . . . . .                                    | 162 |
| 2 | Northern Europe Jewry: Beginnings . . . . .               | 165 |
| 3 | Northern European Jewry: Maturation . . . . .             | 171 |
| 4 | Northern European Jewry: Accelerating Pressures . . . . . | 178 |
| 5 | Southern European Jewry . . . . .                         | 184 |
| 6 | Conclusions . . . . .                                     | 192 |

## **Judaism During and After the Expulsions: 1492–1750 . . . . . 194**

*Joseph M. Davis*

|     |                                                 |     |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1   | The »Early Modern« Period . . . . .             | 194 |
| 2   | The Catastrophe: Expulsion from Spain . . . . . | 195 |
| 3   | The Recovery of Judaism 1492–1618 . . . . .     | 199 |
| 4   | Early Modern Judaism . . . . .                  | 201 |
| 4.1 | The Formation of Early Modern Judaism . . . . . | 201 |
| 4.2 | Printing and Literacy . . . . .                 | 203 |
| 4.3 | Kabbalah . . . . .                              | 205 |

|     |                                                                                                     |            |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 5   | The Seventeenth Century . . . . .                                                                   | 207        |
| 5.1 | The Jews in the Global Crisis of the Seventeenth Century<br>(1618–1676) . . . . .                   | 207        |
| 5.2 | The Spiritual Crisis of the Mid-Seventeenth Century: Baruch<br>Spinoza and Shabbetai Tsvi . . . . . | 208        |
| 5.3 | New Centers and New Peripheries 1675–1750 . . . . .                                                 | 213        |
| 6   | Hasidism and its Opponents: 1740–the Present . . . . .                                              | 215        |
|     | <b>Modern Judaism: 1750–1930 . . . . .</b>                                                          | <b>219</b> |
|     | <i>Dominique Bourel</i>                                                                             |            |
| 1   | When did »Modern Judaism« begin? . . . . .                                                          | 219        |
| 2   | Moses Mendelssohn and the Jewish Enlightenment ( <i>Haskalah</i> ) . . . . .                        | 220        |
| 3   | Jewish Enlightenment in Europe . . . . .                                                            | 223        |
| 4   | The Birth and Solidification of Hasidism . . . . .                                                  | 226        |
| 5   | <i>Ostjuden</i> . . . . .                                                                           | 227        |
| 6   | <i>Wissenschaft des Judentums</i> . . . . .                                                         | 229        |
| 7   | The Debate between Orthodoxy and Reform . . . . .                                                   | 232        |
| 8   | Modern American Judaism . . . . .                                                                   | 235        |
| 9   | The Emergence of Zionism . . . . .                                                                  | 237        |
|     | <b>The Holocaust and Anti-Semitism . . . . .</b>                                                    | <b>242</b> |
|     | <i>Michael Berenbaum</i>                                                                            |            |
| 1   | The Rise of the Nazi Movement . . . . .                                                             | 242        |
| 1.1 | Adolf Hitler—Evolution of an Anti-Semite . . . . .                                                  | 242        |
| 1.2 | Roots of Anti-Semitism . . . . .                                                                    | 245        |
| 1.3 | Nazi Rise to Power . . . . .                                                                        | 246        |
| 1.4 | The Fragility of Democracy . . . . .                                                                | 247        |
| 1.5 | Nazis in Power . . . . .                                                                            | 247        |
| 1.6 | German Jewish Reaction . . . . .                                                                    | 248        |
| 1.7 | The 1936 Olympics . . . . .                                                                         | 250        |
| 2   | 1938—The End of the Beginning and the Beginning of the End . . . . .                                | 251        |
| 2.1 | The »Anschluss« of Austria . . . . .                                                                | 251        |
| 2.2 | Evian and the Refugee Crisis . . . . .                                                              | 252        |
| 2.3 | The Kristallnacht Reich's Pogrom, the Night of Broken Glass . . . . .                               | 252        |
| 2.4 | The American Reaction . . . . .                                                                     | 254        |
| 3   | The Beginning of World War II . . . . .                                                             | 255        |
| 3.1 | German Conquests . . . . .                                                                          | 255        |
| 3.2 | The Ghettos . . . . .                                                                               | 256        |
| 3.3 | Resistance in the Ghettos . . . . .                                                                 | 257        |
| 3.4 | Jewish Life in Western Europe . . . . .                                                             | 258        |
| 3.5 | Theresienstadt . . . . .                                                                            | 259        |
| 4   | The Final Solution . . . . .                                                                        | 259        |
| 4.1 | The Killers . . . . .                                                                               | 260        |
| 4.2 | Situation in the Baltics . . . . .                                                                  | 261        |
| 4.3 | The Wannsee Conference . . . . .                                                                    | 262        |

|     |                                                              |     |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 4.4 | »Liquidation« of the Ghettos . . . . .                       | 263 |
| 4.5 | Deportation by Rail . . . . .                                | 264 |
| 4.6 | Death Camps . . . . .                                        | 265 |
| 4.7 | Death Marches . . . . .                                      | 268 |
| 5   | The Aftermath of World War II . . . . .                      | 268 |
| 5.1 | Liberation . . . . .                                         | 268 |
| 5.2 | Return to Life . . . . .                                     | 269 |
| 5.3 | Nuremberg Trials . . . . .                                   | 271 |
| 5.4 | Genocide: The Word and the Crime . . . . .                   | 272 |
| 6   | Anti-Semitism after World War II . . . . .                   | 273 |
| 6.1 | Eroding the Foundations of Christian Anti-Semitism . . . . . | 273 |
| 6.2 | Jewish Life in Israel . . . . .                              | 275 |
| 6.3 | Anti-Semitism in North America . . . . .                     | 276 |
| 6.4 | Anti-Semitism in Europe . . . . .                            | 277 |
| 7   | Survivors and Memory . . . . .                               | 280 |
| 7.1 | Survival and Survivors . . . . .                             | 280 |
| 7.2 | Holocaust Memory in the Contemporary World . . . . .         | 280 |

## **Zionism and the State of Israel . . . . . 282**

*Martin Klope*

|    |                                                                                                               |     |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1  | »By the Rivers of Babylon«: The Early History of Zionism . . . . .                                            | 282 |
| 2  | Jewish Palestine before the First World War . . . . .                                                         | 284 |
| 3  | The First World War and the Balfour Declaration, 1917 . . . . .                                               | 285 |
| 4  | Consolidation and Advances: The Zionist Project under the British<br>Mandate . . . . .                        | 289 |
| 5  | In the Shadow of the Shoah: Jewish Mass Immigration, the Arab<br>Uprising and, the Second World War . . . . . | 292 |
| 6  | Partition Plans in Context: En Route to the State of Israel . . . . .                                         | 295 |
| 7  | War and Terrorism: Signs of a Violent Relationship between Israel and<br>Palestine . . . . .                  | 299 |
| 8  | The Founding of the State of Israel . . . . .                                                                 | 300 |
| 9  | Foundations of State and Society . . . . .                                                                    | 301 |
| 10 | The Israelis: A Migrant Society in Flux . . . . .                                                             | 304 |
| 11 | Israel in the Middle East: Between War and Peace-Process . . . . .                                            | 305 |
| 12 | Democracy under Stress . . . . .                                                                              | 313 |
| 13 | The Israeli Economic Miracle and the Nuclear Nightmare . . . . .                                              | 314 |
| 14 | Israel's Image in the World . . . . .                                                                         | 316 |
| 15 | Future Prospects: Looking Ahead . . . . .                                                                     | 317 |

## **Judaism in America . . . . . 319**

*Deborah Dash Moore*

|   |                                                               |     |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1 | A Revolution in American Judaism . . . . .                    | 322 |
| 2 | Conflict and Competition . . . . .                            | 327 |
| 3 | Americanizing Jewish Culture: Capitalism and Gender . . . . . | 329 |
| 4 | Jewish Communal Organizations . . . . .                       | 333 |

|                                                               |                                                                          |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 5                                                             | New Religious Movements . . . . .                                        | 334        |
| 6                                                             | Postwar Religion and Politics . . . . .                                  | 337        |
| 7                                                             | American Jews with American Values . . . . .                             | 344        |
| 8                                                             | Diversity and Dissent . . . . .                                          | 347        |
| <b>Judaism in Europe after the Second World War . . . . .</b> |                                                                          | <b>350</b> |
| <i>Kerstin Armbrorst-Weihs</i>                                |                                                                          |            |
| 1                                                             | Displaced Persons . . . . .                                              | 351        |
| 2                                                             | The Soviet Union and Successor States . . . . .                          | 352        |
| 2.1                                                           | The Situation of the Jewish Population in the Post-War Decades . . . . . | 352        |
| 2.2                                                           | Jewish Emigration from the Soviet Union . . . . .                        | 358        |
| 2.3                                                           | Developments since <i>Perestroika</i> . . . . .                          | 360        |
| 3                                                             | Poland and Hungary . . . . .                                             | 361        |
| 4                                                             | Germany . . . . .                                                        | 364        |
| 5                                                             | Great Britain . . . . .                                                  | 367        |
| 6                                                             | France . . . . .                                                         | 368        |
| 7                                                             | Southern Europe . . . . .                                                | 371        |
| 7.1                                                           | Italy . . . . .                                                          | 371        |
| 7.2                                                           | Spain . . . . .                                                          | 372        |
| 7.3                                                           | Greece . . . . .                                                         | 373        |
| 8                                                             | Judaism in Europe: Organizations, Plans, and Discussions . . . . .       | 373        |
| <b>Index . . . . .</b>                                        |                                                                          | <b>377</b> |
| 1                                                             | Sources . . . . .                                                        | 377        |
| 1                                                             | Hebrew Bible . . . . .                                                   | 377        |
| 1.1                                                           | New Testament . . . . .                                                  | 377        |
| 1.2                                                           | Deuterocanonical Works and Septuagint . . . . .                          | 377        |
| 1.3                                                           | Old Testament Pseudepigrapha . . . . .                                   | 378        |
| 1.4                                                           | Dead Sea Scrolls . . . . .                                               | 378        |
| 1.5                                                           | Philo of Alexandria . . . . .                                            | 378        |
| 1.6                                                           | Flavius Josephus . . . . .                                               | 378        |
| 1.7                                                           | Rabbinical Sources . . . . .                                             | 378        |
| 1.8                                                           | Classical and Ancient Christian Writings . . . . .                       | 379        |
| 2                                                             | Names . . . . .                                                          | 379        |
| 3                                                             | Keywords . . . . .                                                       | 382        |
| <b>Maps . . . . .</b>                                         |                                                                          | <b>387</b> |