

Contents

1	Solutions to the Exercises of Chapter I (Complement K_I). Waves and Particles. Introduction to the Fundamental Ideas of Quantum Mechanics	1
1.1	Interference and Diffraction with a Beam of Neutrons	1
1.2	Bound State of a Particle in a “Delta Function Potential”	3
1.3	Transmission of a “Delta Function” Potential Barrier	9
1.4	Bound State of a Particle in a “Delta Function Potential”, Fourier Analysis	13
1.5	Well Consisting of Two Delta Functions	24
1.6	Bound State in a Square Potential	38
1.7	The Piecewise Constant Lennard–Jones Potential	43
1.8	Two-Dimensional Potential	47
2	Solutions to the Exercises of Chapter II (Complement H_{II}). The Mathematical Tools of Quantum Mechanics	55
	Dirac Notation. Commutators. Eigenvectors and Eigenvalues	55
2.1	A First Approach	55
2.2	Diagonalization, Orthonormal Basis, Closure Relation	58
2.3	Superposition of States	64
2.4	A Ket-Bra Operator	66
2.5	Orthogonal Projector	67
2.6	σ_x Matrix	68
2.7	σ_y Matrix	70
2.8	Hamiltonian H of a Particle in a One-Dimensional Problem	72
2.9	Toward the Virial Theorem in Quantum Mechanics	74
2.10	Operators X and P	77
	Complete Sets of Commuting Observables, C.S.C.O.	78
2.11	A C.S.C.O. of a Three-State System	78
2.12	A C.S.C.O. of Two Operators	81

3	Solutions to the Exercises of Chapter III (Complement L_{III}). The Postulates of Quantum Mechanics	85
3.1	Analysis of a One-Dimensional Wave Function	85
3.2	Probability and One-Dimensional Wave Function	88
3.3	Wave Function Defined Using Momenta	90
3.4	Spreading of a Free Wave Packet	96
3.5	Particle Subjected to a Constant Force	100
3.6	Three-Dimensional Wave Function	103
3.7	Generic Three-Dimensional Wave Function	106
3.8	Probability Current	108
3.9	Complete Description of a Quantum State Using the Probability Density and Probability Current	112
3.10	Virial Theorem	115
3.11	Two-Particle Wave Function	119
3.12	Infinite One-Dimensional Well	123
3.13	Infinite Two-Dimensional Well (<i>cf.</i> Complement G _{II})	126
3.14	Temporal Evolution Within a Coupled Three-Level System	133
3.15	Interaction Picture	138
3.16	Correlations Between Two Particles	143
3.17	Introduction to the Density Matrix (or Density Operator)	157
3.18	Temporal Evolution of the Density Matrix	160
3.19	Two-Particle Density Matrix	161
	References	164
4	Solutions to the Exercises of Chapter IV (Complement J_{IV}). Application of the Postulates to Simple Cases: Spin 1/2 and Two-Level Systems	165
4.1	First Approach to Spin States and Quantum Precession	165
4.2	Continuation of the First Approach with a Nonstationary Magnetic Field	170
4.3	Continuation of the First Approach with a Magnetic Field with Two Components	174
4.4	Density Matrix and Spin Measurements	178
4.5	Evolution Operator of a Spin 1/2 (<i>cf.</i> Complement F _{III})	186
4.6	Study of the Spin State of Two Particles Described by a Single Wave Function	190
4.7	Continuation of the Study of the Two-Particle Spin State Described by a Single Wave Function	196
4.8	Linear Triatomic Molecule	202
4.9	Hexagonal Molecule	209
	Reference	217

5	Solutions to the Exercises of Chapter V (Complement M_V). The One-Dimensional Harmonic Oscillator	219
5.1	One-Dimensional Harmonic Oscillator	220
5.2	Anisotropic Three-Dimensional Harmonic Oscillator	225
5.3	Harmonic Oscillator: Two Particles, Part I	232
5.4	Harmonic Oscillator: Two Particles, Part II	240
5.5	Harmonic Oscillator: Two Particles, Part III	249
5.6	Charged Harmonic Oscillator in a Variable Electric Field	255
5.7	A Fourier-Like Operator Applied to a One-Dimensional Harmonic Oscillator	266
5.8	The Time Evolution Operator Applied to a One-Dimensional Harmonic Oscillator	269
6	Solutions to the Exercises of Chapter VI (Complement F_{VI}). General Properties of Angular Momentum in Quantum Mechanics	283
6.1	Mean Value of a Magnetic Moment for a Given State	283
6.2	Magnetic Moment Measurement in a Four-Dimensional Space	286
6.3	Link Between the Classical Angular Momentum and the Corresponding Quantum Operator	293
6.4	Rotation of a Polyatomic Molecule	295
6.5	Study of the Angular Part of a Wave Function	310
6.6	An Electric Quadrupole in an Electric Field Gradient	314
6.7	On Rotational Matrices	322
6.8	Rotation and Angular Momentum	326
6.9	Fluctuations and Angular Momentum Measurements	330
6.10	Heisenberg-Type Relations for Angular Momenta	340
6.11	State Minimizing Angular Momentum Fluctuations	344
	Reference	353
7	Solutions to the Exercises of Chapter VII (Complement G_{VII}). Particle in a Central Potential. The Hydrogen Atom	355
7.1	Particle in a Cylindrically Symmetric Potential	355
7.2	Three-Dimensional Harmonic Oscillator in a Uniform Magnetic Field	361
	Bibliography	377