

Contents

Volume 1

Preface *xxiii*

About the Author *xxv*

About the Book *xxvii*

Acknowledgments *xxix*

List of Abbreviations *xxxi*

1 Rearrangement Reactions 1

Baeyer–Villiger Oxidation or Rearrangement 1

Mechanism 2

Application 2

Experimental Procedure (from patent US 5142093A) 3

Dakin Oxidation (Reaction) 3

Mechanism 4

Application 4

Experimental Procedure (from patent EP0591799B) 4

Bamberger Rearrangement 5

Mechanism 5

Experimental Procedure (from patent CN102001954B) 6

Beckmann Rearrangement 6

Mechanism 6

Application 7

Experimental Procedure (general) 7

Preparation of Caprolactam (from patent US 3437655A) 7

Benzilic Acid Rearrangement 8

Mechanism 9

Application 9

Experimental Procedure (from patent US20100249451B) 9

Baker–Venkataraman Rearrangement 9

Mechanism 10

Application 10

Experimental Procedure (from patent CN105985306B) 10

Claisen Rearrangement	11
Mechanism	11
Application	12
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2016004632A1)	13
Eschenmoser–Claisen Rearrangement	13
Mechanism	13
Ireland–Claisen Rearrangement	14
Mechanism	14
Johnson–Claisen Rearrangement	15
Mechanism	15
Overman Rearrangement	15
Mechanism	16
Cope Rearrangement	16
Mechanism	17
Application	17
Experimental Procedure (from patent US 4421934A)	17
Curtius Rearrangement	17
Mechanism	18
Application	18
Experimental Procedure (from patent EP2787002A1)	19
Demjanov Rearrangement	19
Mechanism	20
Application	21
Experimental Procedure (from Reference [14], copyright 2008, American Chemical Society)	21
Tiffeneau–Demjanov Rearrangement	22
Mechanism	22
Application	23
Experimental Procedure (from Reference [10], copyright, The Royal Society of Chemistry)	23
Fries Rearrangement	23
Mechanism	24
Application	24
Experimental Procedure (from patent US9440940B2)	25
Favorskii Rearrangement	25
Mechanism	25
Application	26
Experimental Procedure (from patent EP3248959A2)	26
Fischer–Hepp Rearrangement	26
Mechanism	27
Experimental Procedure (general)	27
Hofmann Rearrangement (Hofmann degradation of amide)	28
Mechanism	28
Application	29
Experimental Procedure (from patent CN105153023B)	29
Hofmann–Martius Rearrangement	29
Mechanism	30

Experimental Procedure (from patent DD295338A5)	30
Lossen Rearrangement	31
Mechanism	31
Application	32
Experimental Procedure (from patent EP2615082B1)	32
Orton Rearrangement	32
Mechanism	33
Pinacol–Pinacolone Rearrangement	33
Mechanism	34
Application	34
Experimental Procedure (general)	34
Rupe Rearrangement/Meyer–Schuster Rearrangement	34
Rupe Rearrangement	35
Meyer–Schuster Rearrangement	35
Mechanism	35
Application	36
Experimental Procedure (from patent US4088681A)	36
Schmidt Rearrangement or Schmidt Reaction	36
Mechanism	37
Application	37
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2009026444A1)	38
Wagner–Meerwein Rearrangement	38
Mechanism	38
Application	39
Wolff Rearrangement	39
Mechanism	39
Alternatively	40
Application	40
Experimental Procedure (from patent US9175041B2)	
9175041B2	40
Arndt–Eistert Homologation or Synthesis	41
Mechanism	41
Application	42
Experimental Procedure (from patent US9399645B2)	42
Step 1	42
Step 2	42
Zinin Rearrangement or Benzidine and Semidine Rearrangements	42
Mechanism	43
Experimental Procedure (from patent US20090069602A1)	44
References	45
Baeyer–Villiger Oxidation or Rearrangement	45
Dakin Oxidation or Reaction	47
Bamberger Rearrangement	48
Beckmann Rearrangement	48
Benzilic Acid Rearrangement	50
Baker–Venkataraman Rearrangement	51

Claisen Rearrangement/Eschenmoser–Claisen Rearrangement/Ireland–Claisen Rearrangement/Johnson–Claisen Rearrangement/Overman Rearrangement	52
Cope Rearrangement	53
Curtius Rearrangement	54
Demjanov Rearrangement	56
Tiffeneau–Demjanov Rearrangement	56
Fries Rearrangement	56
Favorskii Rearrangement	58
Fischer–Hepp Rearrangement	58
Hofmann Rearrangement (Hofmann Degradation of Amide)	59
Hofmann–Martius Rearrangement	60
Lossen Rearrangement	60
Orton Rearrangement	61
Pinacol–Pinacolone Rearrangement	62
Rupe Rearrangement/Meyer–Schuster Rearrangement	62
Schmidt Rearrangement or Schmidt Reaction	63
Wagner–Meerwein Rearrangement	64
Wolff Rearrangement	65
Arndt–Eistert Homologation or Synthesis	66
Zinin Rearrangement or Benzidine and Semidine Rearrangements	67

2 Condensation Reaction 69

Aldol Condensation Reaction	69
Application	70
Experimental Procedure (general)	71
Enantioselective Aldol Reaction (from patent US 6919456B2)	71
Mukaiyama Aldol Reaction	72
Mechanism	72
Application	72
Experimental Procedure (from patent DE102013011081A1)	73
Evans Aldol Reaction	73
Mechanism	74
Application	74
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2013151161A1)	74
Henry Reaction	75
Mechanism	75
Application	76
Experimental Procedure (from patent US 6919456B2)	76
Preparation of Chiral Catalyst	76
Nitro-Aldol Reaction	76
Benzoin Condensation	76
Mechanism	77
Application	77
Experimental Procedure (from patent DE3019500C2)	78
Claisen Condensation	78
Mechanism	78

Application	79
Experimental Procedure (from patent US9884836B2)	79
Darzens Glycidic Ester Condensation	80
Mechanism	80
Application	81
Experimental Procedure (from patent JP2009512630A)	81
Dieckmann Condensation	81
Mechanism	82
Application	82
Experimental Procedure (from patent US 7132564 B2)	82
Knoevenagel Condensation	83
Mechanism	83
Application	84
Lumefantrine	84
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2010136360A2)	84
Pechmann Condensation (synthesis of coumarin) (also called von Pechmann condensation)	85
Mechanism	85
Application	86
Experimental Procedure (from patent US7202272B2)	86
Perkin Condensation or Reaction	86
Mechanism	87
Application	88
Experimental Procedure (from patent US4933001A)	88
Stobbe Condensation	88
Mechanism	89
Application	89
Experimental Procedure (from patent US20160137682A1)	90
References	90
Aldol Condensation Reaction	90
Mukaiyama Aldol Reaction	93
Evans Aldol Reaction	96
Henry Reaction	98
Benzoin Condensation	99
Claisen Condensation	101
Darzens Glycidic Ester Condensation	102
Dieckmann Condensation	103
Knoevenagel Condensation	105
Pechmann Condensation	106
Perkin Condensation or Reaction	107
Stobbe Condensation	108
3 Olefination, Metathesis, and Epoxidation Reactions	111
Olefination	111
Corey–Winter Olefin Synthesis	111
Mechanism	112
Application	112

Experimental Procedure (from patent US5807866A)	112
Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons Reaction	113
Mechanism	113
Application	113
Experimental Procedure (from patent JPWO2015046403A1)	114
Julia–Lythgoe Olefination	114
Mechanism	115
Modified Julia Olefination	115
Mechanism	115
Application	116
Experimental Procedure (from patent CN103313983A)	116
Julia–Kocienski Olefination	117
Application	117
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2016125086A1)	118
Kauffmann Olefination	118
Mechanism	119
Application	119
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2014183211A1)	119
Peterson Olefination	119
Mechanism	120
Application	121
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2017149091A1)	121
Petasis Olefination	122
Mechanism	122
Application	123
Experimental Procedure (from patent US5087790A)	123
Tebbe Olefination	123
Mechanism	123
Application	124
Experimental Procedure (from patent US8809558B1)	124
Wittig Reaction or Olefination	124
Mechanism	125
Application	126
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2006045010A2)	126
Metathesis	127
Olefin Metathesis	127
Ring-Closing Metathesis	127
Mechanism	128
Experimental Procedure (from patent US20022018351A1)	128
Cross Metathesis	128
Ring-Opening Metathesis	128
Ring-Opening Metathesis Polymerization (ROMP)	129
Asymmetric Epoxidation	129
Sharpless Asymmetric Epoxidation	129
Mechanism	129
Application	130

Experimental Procedure (from patent DE102014107132A1)	
(For more experimental procedures see Chapter 15)	130
Jacobsen–Katsuki Asymmetric Epoxidation	130
Mechanism	131
Application	131
Experimental Procedure (from patent US7501535B2)	132
Shi Asymmetric Epoxidation	132
Mechanism	133
Application	133
Experimental Procedure (from patent EP1770095A1)	133
Sharpless Asymmetric Dihydroxylation	134
Mechanism	135
Application	135
Experimental Procedure (from patent US7472570B1)	136
Sharpless Asymmetric Aminohydroxylation	136
Mechanism	137
Application	137
Experimental Procedure (from patent US8987504B2)	137
Woodward <i>cis</i> -Dihydroxylation	138
Mechanism	138
Application	139
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO1997013780A1)	139
Prévost <i>trans</i> -Dihydroxylation Reaction	140
Mechanism	140
Application	141
References	141
Corey–Winter Olefin Synthesis	141
Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons Reaction	141
Julia–Lythgoe Olefination	143
Julia–Kocienski Olefination	144
Kauffmann Olefination	146
Peterson Olefination	146
Petasis Olefination	148
Tebbe Olefination	148
Wittig Reaction or Olefination	149
Metathesis	150
Sharpless Asymmetric Epoxidation	150
Jacobsen–Katsuki Asymmetric Epoxidation	152
Shi Asymmetric Epoxidation	153
Sharpless Asymmetric Dihydroxylation	155
Sharpless Asymmetric Aminohydroxylation	156
Woodward <i>cis</i> -Dihydroxylation	158
Prévost <i>trans</i> -Dihydroxylation Reaction	158
4 Miscellaneous Reactions	161
Alder-Ene Reaction	161
Mechanism	161

Application	162
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2015149068A1)	162
Appel Reaction	162
Mechanism	163
Application	163
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2015134973A1)	163
Barton Decarboxylation	164
Mechanism	164
Application	165
Experimental Procedure (from patent US6080563A)	165
Barton Nitrite Photolysis (Barton nitrite ester reaction)	166
Mechanism	166
Application	167
Experimental Procedure (from patent US3214427A)	167
Brown Hydroboration	167
Mechanism	168
Application	168
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO1995013284A1)	168
Bucherer Reaction	169
Mechanism	169
Application	170
Experimental Procedure (from Reference [7], copyright 2020, American Chemical Society)	170
Chichibabin Reaction	170
Mechanism	171
Application	171
Experimental Procedure Amination of 3-Picoline (from patent EP0098684B1)	171
Chugaev Elimination Reaction	172
Mechanism	173
Application	173
Experimental Procedure (from Reference [10], copyright 2008, American Chemical Society)	173
Cannizzaro Reaction	173
Mechanism	174
Application	175
Experimental Procedure (general)	175
Cope Elimination Reaction	175
Mechanism	175
Application	176
Experimental Procedure (from Reference [3], copyright, Organic Syntheses)	176
Corey–Fuchs Reaction	176
Mechanism	177
Application	177
Experimental Procedure (from patent JP2015500210A)	178
Formation of Compound B	178

Formation of Compound C	178
Corey–Nicolaou Macrolactonization	178
Mechanism	179
Application	179
Experimental Procedure (patent US20060004107A1)	179
Danheiser Annulation	180
Mechanism	181
Danheiser Benzannulation	181
Mechanism	182
Application	182
Experimental Procedure (from Reference [22], Copyright 2013, American Chemical Society)	182
Diels–Alder Reaction	183
Normal Electron Demand Diels–Alder Reaction	183
Inverse electron Demand Diels–Alder Reaction	183
Hetero–Diels–Alder Reaction	183
Mechanism	184
Application	184
Experimental Procedure (from patent CA 2361682A1)	184
Dutt–Wormall Reaction	185
Mechanism	185
Étard Reaction	185
Mechanism	186
Application	186
Experimental Procedure (US8957255B2)	186
Finkelstein Reaction	187
Mechanism	187
Application	188
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2019134765A1)	188
Fischer–Speier Esterification	188
Mechanism	188
Experimental Procedure (general)	189
Mukaiyama Esterification	189
Mechanism	190
Application	190
Experimental Procedure (from patent US4206310A)	190
Yamaguchi Esterification	191
Mechanism	191
Application	192
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO 2019033219A1)	192
Grignard Reaction	193
Mechanism	193
Application	194
Experimental Procedure (general)	194
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO1994028886A1)	195
Gabriel Synthesis	195
Mechanism	196

Application	196
Experimental Procedure (from patent US9540358B2)	197
Hell–Volhard–Zelinsky Reaction	197
Mechanism	198
Application	198
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO199101199A1)	199
Hofmann Elimination or Exhaustive Methylation	199
Mechanism	199
Application	200
Hosomi–Sakurai Reaction	200
Mechanism	201
Application	201
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2019093776A1)	201
Huisgen Cycloaddition Reaction	202
Click Chemistry	202
Mechanism	203
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2008124703A2)	203
Hunsdiecker Reaction	203
Mechanism	204
Application	204
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2017060906A1)	204
Keck Asymmetric Allylation	204
Mechanism	205
Application	205
Experimental Procedure (from patent US6603023B2)	205
Thionation Reaction (Lawesson’s Reagent)	206
Mechanism	207
Application	207
Experimental Procedure (general)	207
Michael Addition or Reaction	208
Mechanism	208
Application	209
Experimental Procedure (Aza-Michael Addition) (from patent CN102348693B)	209
Mitsunobu Reaction	209
Mechanism	210
Application	211
Experimental Procedure (from patent US20170145017A1)	211
Morita–Baylis–Hillman Reaction (Baylis–Hillman Reaction)	211
Mechanism	212
Application	213
Experimental Procedure (from patent US20060094739A1)	213
Nozaki–Hiyama–Kishi Reaction	213
Mechanism	214
Application	214
Experimental Procedure (from patent US20190337964A1)	214
Paterno–Büchi Reaction	215

Mechanism	215
Application	215
Experimental Procedure (from Reference [29], copyright 2019, American Chemical Society)	216
Pauson–Khand Reaction	216
Mechanism	217
Application	217
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2003080552A2)	217
Reformatsky Reaction	218
Mechanism	218
Application	219
Experimental Procedure (from patent US6924386B2)	219
Ritter Reaction	220
Mechanism	220
Application	221
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO1996036629A1)	221
Robinson Annulation	221
Mechanism	222
Application	222
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2018226102A1)	223
Sandmeyer Reaction	223
Mechanism	224
Application	224
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO20100234652A1)	224
Schotten–Baumann Reaction	225
Mechanism	225
Amide Formation	225
Ester Formation	225
Application	226
Simmons–Smith Reaction	226
Mechanism	227
Application	227
Experimental Procedure (from patent US7019172B2)	228
Stork Enamine Synthesis	228
Mechanism	229
Application	230
Experimental Procedure (from patent US2773099A)	230
Tishchenko Reaction	230
Mechanism	231
Application	231
Experimental Procedure (from Reference [38], copyright 2012, American Chemical Society)	231
Ullmann Coupling or Biaryl Synthesis	232
Mechanism	232
Application	233
Ullmann Biaryl Ether and Biaryl Amine Synthesis/Ullman Condensation	233

Ullmann Biaryl Ether Synthesis	233
Goldberg Reaction (biaryl amines)	233
Ullmann-Type Reaction/Ullmann Condensation	234
Mechanism	234
Application	234
Experimental Procedure (from Patent WO1999018057A1)	234
Weinreb Ketone Synthesis	235
Mechanism	236
Application	237
Experimental Procedure (from patent US9399645B2)	237
Step 1	237
Step 2	237
Williamson Ether Synthesis	238
Mechanism	238
Application	238
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO1994028886A1)	239
Wurtz Coupling or Reaction	239
Mechanism	239
Application	240
Wurtz–Fittig Reaction	240
Mechanism	240
References	240
Alder-Ene Reaction	240
Appel Reaction	242
Barton Decarboxylation	242
Barton Nitrite Photolysis (Barton Nitrite Ester Reaction)	244
Brown Hydroboration	244
Bucherer Reaction	246
Chichibabin Reaction	246
Chugaev Elimination Reaction	247
Cannizzaro Reaction	247
Cope Elimination Reaction	249
Corey–Fuchs Reaction	250
Corey–Nicolaou Macrolactonization	250
Danheiser Annulation/Danheiser Benzannulation	251
Diels–Alder Reaction	252
Dutt–Wormall Reaction	253
Étard Reaction	253
Finkelstein Reaction	254
Fischer–Speier Esterification	255
Mukaiyama Esterification	255
Yamaguchi Esterification	256
Grignard Reaction	257
Gabriel Synthesis	258
Hell–Volhard–Zelinsky Reaction	259
Hofmann Elimination or Exhaustive Methylation	259

Hosomi–Sakurai Reaction	260
Huisgen Cycloaddition Reaction/Click Chemistry	262
Hunsdiecker Reaction	262
Keck Asymmetric Allylation	263
Thionation Reaction (Lawesson's Reagent)	264
Michael Addition or Reaction	265
Mitsunobu Reaction	266
Morita–Baylis–Hillman Reaction (Baylis–Hillman Reaction)	268
Nozaki–Hiyama–Kishi Reaction	270
Paterno–Büchi Reaction	271
Pauson–Khand Reaction	272
Reformatsky Reaction	274
Ritter Reaction	276
Robinson Annulation	277
Sandmeyer Reaction	279
Schotten–Baumann Reaction	280
Simmons–Smith Reaction	281
Stork Enamine Synthesis	282
Tishchenko Reaction	283
Ullmann Coupling or Biaryl Synthesis	285
Ullmann Biaryl Ether and Biaryl Amine Synthesis/Ullman Condensation	286
Weinreb Ketone Synthesis	287
Williamson Ether Synthesis	289
Wurtz Coupling or Reaction	290
Wurtz–Fittig Reaction	290
5 Aromatic Electrophilic Substitution Reactions	293
Bardhan–Sengupta Synthesis	293
Mechanism	293
Bogert–Cook Reaction or Synthesis of Phenanthrene	294
Mechanism	294
Friedel–Crafts Reaction	295
Friedel–Crafts acylation	295
Friedel–Crafts alkylation	295
Mechanism	296
Mechanism for Friedel–Crafts Alkylation	297
Application	297
Experimental Procedure (from patent US4814508A)	298
Gattermann Aldehyde Synthesis	298
Mechanism	299
Experimental Procedure (from patent US2067237A)	299
Gattermann–Koch Aldehyde Synthesis	300
Mechanism	300
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2002020447A1)	301
Haworth Reaction	301
Mechanism	303

Experimental Procedure (from patent CN106977377A)	304
Houben–Hoesch Reaction	304
Mechanism	305
Application	306
Experimental Procedure (from patent EP0431871A2)	306
Kolbe–Schmitt Reaction	306
Mechanism	307
Application	307
Experimental Procedure (from patent US7582787B2)	307
Reimer–Tiemann Reaction	308
Mechanism	308
Application	310
Experimental Procedure (from patent US4324922A)	310
Vilsmeier–Haack Reaction	311
Mechanism	312
Application	313
Experimental Procedure (from patent US5599966A)	313
References	313
Bardhan–Sengupta Synthesis	313
Bogert–Cook Reaction or Synthesis of Phenanthrene	314
Friedel–Crafts Reaction	314
Gattermann Aldehyde Synthesis	317
Gattermann–Koch Aldehyde Synthesis	317
Haworth Reaction	318
Houben–Hoesch Reaction	318
Kolbe–Schmitt Reaction	319
Reimer–Tiemann Reaction	319
Vilsmeier–Haack Reaction	320
6 Pd-Catalyzed C—C Bond-Forming Reactions	323
Suzuki Coupling Reaction	323
Mechanism	324
Application	325
Experimental Procedure (General)	325
Heck Coupling Reaction (Mizoroki–Heck Reaction)	325
Mechanism	326
Application	327
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2008138938A2)	327
Negishi Coupling Reaction	328
Mechanism	328
Application	329
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2010026121)	329
Stille Coupling Reaction (Migita–Kosugi–Stille Coupling Reaction)	330
Mechanism	330
Application	330
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2008012440A2)	331

Sonogashira Coupling Reaction	331
Mechanism	332
Application	332
Experimental Procedure (General)	333
Kumada Cross-Coupling	333
Mechanism	334
Application	335
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2015144799)	335
Hiyama Coupling Reaction	335
Mechanism	336
Application	336
Experimental Procedure (from patent US20022018351A1)	336
Liebeskind–Srogl Coupling Reaction	337
Mechanism	337
Application	338
Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2008030840A2)	338
Fukuyama Coupling Reaction	338
Mechanism	339
Application	339
Experimental Procedure (from patent US20150336915A1)	339
Buchwald–Hartwig Coupling Reaction (Buchwald–Hartwig Amination)	340
Mechanism	340
Buchwald–Hartwig Amination	340
Application	341
Experimental Procedure (from patent US7442800B2)	341
Tsuji–Trost Allylation	341
Mechanism	342
Application	343
Experimental Procedure (from patent US20190270700A1)	343
References	343
Suzuki Coupling Reaction	343
Heck Coupling Reaction (Mizoroki–Heck Reaction)	345
Negishi Coupling Reaction	347
Stille Coupling Reaction (Migita–Kosugi–Stille Coupling Reaction)	349
Sonogashira Coupling Reaction	351
Kumada Cross-Coupling	353
Hiyama Coupling Reaction	355
Liebeskind–Srogl Coupling Reaction	356
Fukuyama Coupling Reaction	357
Buchwald–Hartwig Coupling Reaction (Buchwald–Hartwig Amination)	358
Tsuji–Trost Allylation	360

7 Multicomponent Reaction 363

Biginelli Reaction (3-Component Reaction [3-CR]) 363

One of Plausible Mechanisms 364

Application 364

Experimental Procedure (from patent US810606062B1) 364

Gewald Reaction (3-Component Reaction [3-CR]) 365

Mechanism 365

Application 366

Experimental Procedure (from patent US20100081823A1) 366

Hantzsch Pyridine Synthesis 366

Mechanism 367

Application 368

Experimental Procedure (from patent US8106062B1) 368

Mannich Reaction 369

Mechanism 369

Application 370

Experimental Procedure (from patent WO2007011910A2) 370

Passerini Reaction (3-Component Reaction [3-CR]) 370

Mechanisms 371

Ionic Mechanism 371

Concerted Mechanism 372

Lactone Formation [3] 372

Application 372

Experimental Procedure (from patent WO1995002566A1) 373

Strecker Amino Acid Synthesis 373

Mechanism 374

Part 1: Formation of α -Aminonitrile 374

Part 2: Hydrolysis of the Nitrile 374

Application 375

Experimental Procedure (from patent US5169973A) 375

Ugi Reaction (4-Component Reaction [4-CR]) 375

Plausible Reaction Mechanism 376

Application 377

Experimental Procedure (from patent US20150087600A1) 377

Asinger Reaction (4-Component Reaction [A-4CR]) 378

Application 378

References 379

Biginelli Reaction 379

Gewald Reaction 380

Hantzsch Pyridine Synthesis 381

Mannich Reaction 382

Passerini Reaction 384

Strecker Amino Acid Synthesis 385

Ugi Reaction 386

Asinger Reaction 388

Volume 2**Preface** *xxi***About the Author** *xxiii***About the Book** *xxv***Acknowledgments** *xxvii***List of Abbreviations** *xxix***8 Oxidations and Reductions** 389**9 Nomenclature and Application of Heterocyclic Compounds** 449**10 Synthesis of Some Heterocyclic Compounds Using Named Reactions** 469**11 Protection and Deprotection of Common Functional Groups** 507**12 Amino Acids and Peptides** 519**13 Functional Group Transformation** 543**14 Synthesis of Some Drug Molecules** 565**15 Common Laboratory Methods** 573**16 Common Reagents in Organic Synthesis** 603**Appendix A List of Medicines (Partial) and Nutrients** 671**Index** 737

