
Contents

BV Solutions to Hyperbolic Systems by Vanishing Viscosity

<i>Alberto Bressan</i>	1
1 Introduction	1
2 Review of Hyperbolic Conservation Laws	6
2.1 Centered Rarefaction Waves.	7
2.2 Shocks and Admissibility Conditions.	8
2.3 Solution of the Riemann Problem.	11
2.4 Glimm and Front Tracking Approximations.	12
2.5 A Semigroup of Solutions.	15
2.6 Uniqueness and Characterization of Entropy Weak Solutions.	17
3 The Vanishing Viscosity Approach	19
4 Parabolic Estimates	25
5 Decomposition by Traveling Wave Profiles	34
6 Interaction of Viscous Waves	48
7 Stability of Viscous Solutions	67
8 The Vanishing Viscosity Limit	70
References	76

Discrete Shock Profiles: Existence and Stability

<i>Denis Serre</i>	79
Introduction	81
1 Existence Theory Rational Case	86
1.1 Steady Lax Shocks	87
More Complex Situations	91
Other Rational Values of η	92
Explicit Profiles for the Godunov Scheme	92
DSPs for Strong Steady Shocks Under the Lax-Wendroff Scheme	95
Scalar Shocks Under Monotone Schemes	97
1.2 Under-Compressive Shocks	98
An Example from Reaction-Diffusion	99

	Homoclinic and Chaotic Orbits	101
	Exponentially Small Splitting	102
1.3	Conclusions	103
2	Existence Theory the Irrational Case	104
2.1	Obstructions	105
	The Small Divisors Problem	105
	The Function Y	106
	Counter-Examples to (2.9)	108
	The Lax–Friedrichs Scheme with an Almost Linear Flux	111
	The Scalar Case	113
2.2	The Approach by Liu and Yu	116
3	Semi-Discrete <i>vs</i> Discrete Traveling Waves	117
3.1	Semi-Discrete Profiles	118
3.2	A Strategy Towards Fully Discrete Traveling Waves	118
3.3	Sketch of Proof of Theorem 3.1	120
	The Richness of Discrete Dynamics	123
4	Stability Analysis: The Evans Function	125
4.1	Spectral Stability	126
4.2	The Essential Spectrum of L	127
4.3	Construction of the Evans Function	131
	The Gap Lemma	132
	The Geometric Separation	133
5	Stability Analysis: Calculations	135
5.1	Calculations with Lax Shocks	137
	The Homotopy from $\zeta = 1$ to ∞	139
	The Large Wave-Length Analysis	140
	Conclusions	141
5.2	Calculations with Under-Compressive Shocks	144
5.3	Results for the Godunov Scheme	145
	The Case of Perfect Gases	150
5.4	The Role of the Functional Y in the Nonlinear Stability	151
	References	156

Stability of Multidimensional Viscous Shocks

	<i>Mark Williams</i>	159
1	Lecture One: The Small Viscosity Limit: Introduction, Approximate Solution	160
1.1	Approximate Solution	162
1.2	Summary	166
2	Lecture Two: Full Linearization, Reduction to ODEs, Conjugation to a Limiting Problem	167
2.1	Full Versus Partial Linearization	167
2.2	The Extra Boundary Condition	169
2.3	Corner Compatible Initial Data and Reduction to a Forward Problem	170

2.4	Principal Parts, Exponential Weights	171
2.5	Some Difficulties	172
2.6	Semiclassical Form	173
2.7	Frozen Coefficients; ODEs Depending on Frequencies as Parameters	174
2.8	Three Frequency Regimes	175
2.9	First-Order System	175
2.10	Conjugation	176
2.11	Conjugation to HP Form.	178
3	Lecture Three: Evans Functions, Lopatinski Determinants, Removing the Translational Degeneracy	178
3.1	Evans Functions, Instabilities, the Zumbrun-Serre Result	179
3.2	The Evans Function as a Lopatinski Determinant	182
3.3	Doubling	182
3.4	Slow Modes and Fast Modes	183
3.5	Removing the Translational Degeneracy	184
4	Lecture Four: Block Structure, Symmetrizers, Estimates	187
4.1	The MF Regime.	187
4.2	The SF Regime.	190
4.3	The Sign Condition	192
4.4	Glancing Blocks and Glancing Modes	193
4.5	Auxiliary Hypothesis for Lecture 5	195
4.6	The SF Estimate	196
4.7	The HF Regime.	198
4.8	Summary of Estimates	198
5	Lecture Five: Long Time Stability via Degenerate Symmetrizers	200
5.1	Nonlinear Stability	201
5.2	$L^1 - L^2$ Estimates	202
5.3	Proof of Proposition 5.1.	204
5.4	The Dual Problem	205
5.5	Decomposition of $U_{H\pm}$	206
5.6	Interior Estimates	208
5.7	L^∞ Estimates	211
5.8	Nonlinear Stability Results	211
6	Appendix A: The Uniform Stability Determinant	212
7	Appendix B: Continuity of Decaying Eigenspaces	213
8	Appendix C: Limits as $z \rightarrow \pm\infty$ of Slow Modes at Zero Frequency	215
9	Appendix D: Evans $\Rightarrow$ Transversality + Uniform Stability	216
10	Appendix E: Proofs in Lecture 3	219
10.1	Construction of R	219
10.2	Propositions 3.4 and 3.5	220
11	Appendix F: The HF Estimate	221
11.1	Block Structure	223
11.2	Symmetrizer and Estimate	223

12	Appendix G: Transition to PDE Estimates	225
	References	226

Planar Stability Criteria for Viscous Shock Waves of Systems with Real Viscosity

	<i>Kevin Zumbrun</i>	229
1	Introduction: Structure of Physical Equations	230
2	Description of Results	242
3	Analytical Preliminaries	251
4	Reduction to Low Frequency	266
5	Low Frequency Analysis/Completion of Proofs	284
6	Appendices	305
6.1	Appendix A: Semigroup Facts	305
6.2	Appendix B: Proof of Proposition 1.21	315
6.3	Appendix C: Proof of Proposition 5.15	317
	References	320

Tutorial on the Center Manifold Theorem

A.1	Review of Linear O.D.E's	327
A.2	Statement of the Center Manifold Theorem	329
A.3	Proof of the Center Manifold Theorem	331
A.3.1	Reduction to the Case of a Compact Perturbation.	331
A.3.2	Characterization of the Global Center Manifold.	332
A.3.3	Construction of the Center Manifold.	333
A.3.4	Proof of the Invariance Property (ii).	335
A.3.5	Proof of (iv).	335
A.3.6	Proof of the Tangency Property (iii).	335
A.3.7	Proof of the Asymptotic Approximation Property (v).	336
A.3.8	Smoothness of the Center Manifold.	337
A.4	The Contraction Mapping Theorem	342