

Contents

Part I Preliminaries

1	A Very Brief History of Cosmology and Galaxy Formation	3
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	Early History of Cosmology	4
1.3	The Galaxies and the Structure of Our Galaxy	5
1.4	The Theory of the Expanding Universe	10
1.5	The Big Bang	14
1.6	Galaxy and Structure Formation	17
1.7	Hot and Cold Dark Matter	20
1.8	The Values of the Cosmological Parameters	21
1.9	The Very Early Universe	24
1.10	The Agenda	27
	References	27
2	The Large Scale Structure of the Universe	31
2.1	The Isotropy and Spectrum of the Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation	31
2.1.1	The Isotropy of the Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation	32
2.1.2	The Spectrum of the Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation	37
2.2	The Large-Scale Distribution of Galaxies	39
2.2.1	Two-Point Correlation Functions	40
2.2.2	Walls and Voids in the Distribution of Galaxies on Large Scales	43
2.2.3	The Topology of the Galaxy Distribution on the Large Scale	46
2.3	Hubble's Law and the Expansion of the Universe	48
2.3.1	The Velocity-Distance Relation for Galaxies and Counts of Galaxies	48
2.3.2	The Expansion of the Universe	52

2.4	Conclusion	53
	References.....	54
3	Galaxies	57
3.1	Introduction	57
3.2	The Hubble-de Vaucouleurs Sequence for Galaxies	58
3.3	Peculiar, Interacting, Starburst and Active Galaxies	63
3.3.1	Peculiar and Interacting Galaxies	63
3.3.2	Starburst Galaxies	67
3.3.3	Active Galaxies.....	67
3.4	Correlations Among the Populations of Galaxies: Broadband Properties	69
3.4.1	The Red and Blue Sequences	70
3.4.2	Colour Versus Absolute Magnitude	70
3.4.3	The Light Distribution in Galaxies and the Sérsic Index.....	71
3.5	Correlations Among the Populations of Galaxies: Spectroscopic and Gaseous Properties	75
3.5.1	Mean Stellar Age and Concentration C	76
3.5.2	The Faber–Jackson Relation and the Fundamental Plane	78
3.5.3	Luminosity-Metallicity Relations	80
3.5.4	The Tully-Fisher Relation for Spiral Galaxies	82
3.5.5	Neutral and Ionised Gas Along the Hubble Sequence...	83
3.6	The Masses of Galaxies	84
3.6.1	The Virial Theorem for Clusters of Stars, Galaxies and Clusters of Galaxies.....	84
3.6.2	The Rotation Curves of Spiral Galaxies.....	87
3.6.3	The Velocity Dispersions of Elliptical Galaxies	90
3.7	The Luminosity Function of Galaxies	91
3.7.1	Is L^* a Standard Candle?	95
3.7.2	The Brightest Galaxies in Clusters	95
3.8	The Effect of the Galaxy Environment	96
3.9	The Mean Mass-to-Luminosity Ratio for Visible Matter in the Universe	98
3.10	Concluding Remark.....	100
	References.....	100
4	Clusters of Galaxies	105
4.1	The Demography of Clusters of Galaxies	106
4.1.1	The Abell Catalogues of Rich Clusters of Galaxies	106
4.1.2	Comparison with Clusters Selected from the Sloan Digital Sky Survey	108
4.1.3	Superclustering and the Large-Scale Distribution of Clusters of Galaxies	109

4.2	The Populations and Spatial Distribution of Galaxies in Clusters	112
4.3	Isothermal Gas Spheres	113
4.3.1	The Luminosity Function for Cluster Galaxies	119
4.3.2	Summary of the Properties of Rich Clusters of Galaxies	120
4.4	Dynamical Estimates of the Masses of Clusters of Galaxies	121
4.5	X-Ray Observations of Hot Gas in Clusters of Galaxies	124
4.5.1	Determining the Gravitational Potential	125
4.5.2	Scaling Relations	129
4.5.3	Cooling Flows	131
4.6	The Sunyaev-Zeldovich Effect in Hot Intracluster Gas	135
4.7	Gravitational Lensing by Galaxies and Clusters of Galaxies	141
4.7.1	Basic Theory of Gravitational Deflections	142
4.7.2	Magnification of Images by Gravitational Lensing	144
4.7.3	Extended Deflectors	147
4.7.4	Gravitational Lensing, Astrophysics and Cosmology ...	150
4.8	Forms of Dark Matter	152
4.8.1	Baryonic Dark Matter	152
4.8.2	Neutrinos with Finite Rest Mass	155
4.8.3	Astrophysical Constraints	156
4.9	Reflections	157
	References	158

Part II The Basic Framework

5	The Theoretical Framework	165
5.1	The Cosmological Principle	165
5.2	Isotropic Curved Spaces	167
5.2.1	Isotropic 2-Dimensional Spherical Geometries	168
5.2.2	General Solution for Isotropic 2-spaces	169
5.3	The Space-Time Metric for Isotropic Curved Spaces	172
5.4	The Robertson-Walker Metric	175
5.5	Observations in Cosmology	179
5.5.1	The Cosmological Redshift	179
5.5.2	Hubble's Law	184
5.5.3	Angular Diameters	185
5.5.4	Apparent Intensities	186
5.5.5	Number Densities	189
5.5.6	The Age of the Universe	190
5.6	Summary	190
	References	191
6	An Introduction to Relativistic Gravity	193
6.1	The Principle of Equivalence	194
6.2	The Gravitational Redshift	197

6.3	The Bending of Light Rays	200
6.4	Further Complications	202
6.5	The Route to General Relativity	205
6.5.1	Four-Tensors in Relativity	206
6.5.2	What Einstein Did	208
6.6	Experimental and Observational Tests of General Relativity	210
6.6.1	Parameterised Post-Newtonian Models	211
6.6.2	The Four Tests of General Relativity	213
6.6.3	Pulsars and General Relativity	217
6.6.4	Variation of the Gravitational Constant with Cosmic Epoch	222
6.7	Summary	223
	References	224
7	The Friedman World Models	227
7.1	Einstein's Field Equations	227
7.2	The Standard Friedman World Models with $\Lambda = 0$	231
7.2.1	The Newtonian Analogue of the Friedman World Models	231
7.2.2	The Critical Density and the Density Parameter	233
7.2.3	The Dynamics of the Friedman Models with $\Lambda = 0$	234
7.2.4	Pedagogical digression: The Robertson-Walker Metric for an Empty Universe	237
7.3	Friedman Models with Non-zero Cosmological Constant	240
7.3.1	The Cosmological Constant and the Vacuum Energy Density	240
7.3.2	Varying the Equation of State of the Vacuum Energy ...	243
7.3.3	The Dynamics of World Models with $\Lambda \neq 0$: General Considerations	244
7.4	Observations in Cosmology	249
7.4.1	The Deceleration Parameter	249
7.4.2	The Cosmic Time-Redshift Relation	249
7.4.3	Distance Measures as a Function of Redshift	251
7.4.4	Angular Diameter-Redshift Relations	255
7.4.5	Flux Density-Redshift Relations	255
7.4.6	The Comoving Volume Within Redshift z	259
7.5	Angular Diameter Distances Between Any Two Redshifts	262
7.5.1	Models with $\Omega_\Lambda = 0$	262
7.5.2	Models with $\Omega_\Lambda \neq 0$	264
7.6	The Flatness Problem	264
7.7	Inhomogeneous World Models	265
	References	270

8	The Determination of Cosmological Parameters	273
8.1	The Cosmological Parameters	274
8.2	Testing the Friedman Models	275
8.3	Hubble's Constant H_0	279
8.4	The Age of the Universe T_0	283
8.5	The Deceleration Parameter q_0	286
8.5.1	The Redshift-Magnitude Relation for the Brightest Galaxies in Clusters	286
8.5.2	The Redshift: K Magnitude Relation for Radio Galaxies—A Cautionary Tale	288
8.5.3	The Redshift-Magnitude Relation for Type 1a Supernovae	290
8.5.4	The Number Counts of Galaxies	292
8.5.5	The Angular Diameter-Redshift Test	294
8.6	Ω_Λ and the Statistics of Gravitational Lenses	297
8.7	The Density Parameter Ω_0	300
8.8	Summary	303
	References	303
9	The Thermal History of the Universe	307
9.1	Radiation-Dominated Universes	307
9.2	The Matter and Radiation Content of the Universe	310
9.3	The Epoch of Recombination	313
9.4	The Radiation-Dominated Era	317
9.5	The Speed of Sound as a Function of Cosmic Epoch	321
9.6	Early Epochs	322
	References	323
10	Nucleosynthesis in the Early Universe	325
10.1	Equilibrium Abundances in the Early Universe	326
10.2	The Decoupling of Neutrinos and the Neutrino Barrier	327
10.3	The Synthesis of the Light Elements	328
10.4	The Abundances of the Light Elements	331
10.4.1	Determinations of the Observed Abundances of the Light Elements	333
10.4.2	Comparison of Theory and Observations	337
10.5	The Neutrino Background Temperature and the Value of χ	339
10.6	Baryon-Symmetric Universes	341
	References	346
 Part III The Development of Primordial Fluctuations Under Gravity		
11	The Evolution of Density Perturbations in the Standard Big Bang	349
11.1	The Object of the Exercise	349
11.1.1	Preliminary Considerations	350

11.1.2	A Warning	351
11.2	The Non-relativistic Wave Equation for the Growth of Small Perturbations in the Expanding Universe	351
11.3	The Jeans' Instability	356
11.4	The Jeans' Instability in an Expanding Medium	358
11.4.1	Small Perturbation Analysis	358
11.4.2	Perturbing the Friedman Solutions	360
11.4.3	Falling Poles	362
11.4.4	The General Solution	364
11.5	The Evolution of Peculiar Velocities in the Expanding Universe	367
11.6	The Relativistic Case	369
11.7	The Basic Problem	372
	References	373
12	More Tools and Problems	375
12.1	Horizons and the Horizon Problem	376
12.2	Pedagogical Interlude: Space–Time Diagrams for the Standard World Models	379
12.2.1	Distance and Times	379
12.2.2	The Past Light Cone	381
12.2.3	The Critical World Model $\Omega_0 = 1, \Omega_\Lambda = 0$	383
12.2.4	The Reference World Model $\Omega_0 = 0.3, \Omega_\Lambda = 0.7$	386
12.3	Superhorizon Scales	388
12.4	The Adiabatic Baryonic Fluctuations in the Standard Big Bang	392
12.4.1	The Radiation-Dominated Era	393
12.4.2	The Matter-Dominated Era	394
12.5	Dissipation Processes in the Pre-Recombination Era	397
12.6	Isothermal Perturbations	399
12.7	Baryonic Theories of Galaxy Formation	403
12.7.1	The Adiabatic Scenario	403
12.7.2	The Isothermal Scenario	405
12.8	What Went Wrong?	406
	References	408
13	Dark Matter and Galaxy Formation	411
13.1	Introduction	411
13.2	Forms of Non-Baryonic Dark Matter	413
13.2.1	Axions	414
13.2.2	Neutrinos	414
13.3	WIMPs as Dark Matter Particles	415
13.3.1	Suppression Mechanism for WIMPs	415
13.3.2	Experimental Limits	418
13.4	Metric Perturbations and Hot and Cold Dark Matter	420

13.5	Free Streaming and the Damping of Hot Dark Matter Perturbations	421
13.6	Gravitational Instabilities in the Presence of Dark Matter	423
13.7	The Evolution of Hot and Cold Dark Matter Perturbations	426
13.7.1	Hot Dark Matter Scenario	426
13.7.2	Cold Dark Matter Scenario	427
13.8	Conclusion	430
	References	430
14	Correlation Functions and the Spectrum of the Initial Fluctuations	433
14.1	The Two-Point Correlation Function for Galaxies	434
14.2	The Perturbation Spectrum	436
14.2.1	The Relation Between $\xi(r)$ and the Power Spectrum of the Fluctuations	437
14.2.2	Power Spectra of Power-Law Form	439
14.2.3	The Harrison–Zeldovich Power Spectrum	440
14.3	The Evolution of the Initial Perturbation Spectrum: Transfer Functions	442
14.3.1	Adiabatic Cold Dark Matter	443
14.3.2	Adiabatic Hot Dark Matter	446
14.3.3	Isocurvature Cold Dark Matter	446
14.3.4	The Subsequent Evolution	449
14.4	Biasing	451
14.5	Reconstructing the Processed Initial Power Spectrum	455
14.5.1	Redshift Biases	456
14.5.2	Non-Linear Development of the Density Perturbations	457
14.5.3	The Role of Baryon Perturbations	459
14.6	Baryon Acoustic Oscillations in the Power Spectrum of Galaxies	461
14.6.1	The 2dF Galaxy Redshift Survey	462
14.6.2	The Sloan Digital Sky Survey	462
14.6.3	Putting it All Together	465
14.7	Variations on a Theme of Cold Dark Matter	465
	References	470
15	The Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation	473
15.1	The Ionisation of the Intergalactic Gas Through the Epoch of Recombination	474
15.2	The Physical and Angular Scales of the Fluctuations	476
15.2.1	The Last Scattering Layer	477
15.2.2	The Silk Damping Scale	478
15.2.3	Particle and Sound Horizon Scales on the Last Scattering Surface	479

15.2.4	The Horizon Scale at the Epoch of Equality of Matter and Radiation Energy Densities	483
15.2.5	Summary	484
15.3	The Power Spectrum of Spatial Fluctuations in the Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation	485
15.3.1	The Statistical Description of the Temperature Fluctuations	485
15.3.2	The Power-Spectrum of Fluctuations in the Intensity of the Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation	488
15.4	Large Angular Scales	490
15.4.1	The Sachs-Wolfe Effect: Physical Arguments	491
15.4.2	The Integrated Sachs-Wolfe and Rees-Sciama Effects	494
15.4.3	Primordial Gravitational Waves	496
15.5	Intermediate Angular Scales: The Acoustic Peaks	498
15.6	Small Angular Scales	505
15.6.1	Statistical and Silk Damping	505
15.6.2	The Sunyaev-Zeldovich Effect in Clusters of Galaxies	505
15.6.3	Confusion Due to Discrete Sources	508
15.7	The Reionised Intergalactic Gas	509
15.8	The Polarisation of the Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation	511
15.8.1	The Polarisation Mechanism for the Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation	511
15.8.2	Polarisation from the Last Scattering Layer at the Epoch of Recombination	512
15.8.3	Polarisation from the Epoch of Reionisation	516
15.8.4	Primordial Gravitational Waves	517
15.8.5	Weak Gravitational Lensing	518
15.9	The Determination of Cosmological Parameters	523
15.10	Dark Energy Survey	526
15.11	Other Sources of Primordial Fluctuations	529
15.12	Reflections	531
	References	532

Part IV The Post-recombination Universe

16	The Post-recombination Era	539
16.1	Introduction	539
16.2	The Non-linear Collapse of Density Perturbations	541
16.2.1	Isotropic Top-Hat Collapse	541
16.2.2	The Zeldovich Approximation	544
16.3	The Role of Dissipation	546

16.4	The Press-Schechter Mass Function	550
16.4.1	Elementary Theory	550
16.4.2	Evaluation	553
	References	558
17	The Evolution of Galaxies and Active Galaxies with Cosmic Epoch	561
17.1	Introduction	561
17.2	Counts of Galaxies and Active Galaxies	563
17.2.1	Euclidean Source Counts	564
17.2.2	Source Counts for the Standard World Models	565
17.2.3	Submillimetre Counts of Dusty Galaxies	571
17.2.4	Number Counts in Models with Finite Ω_Λ	573
17.2.5	Fluctuations in the Background Radiation Due to Discrete Sources	575
17.3	The $V/V_{\max}$ or Luminosity-Volume Test	577
17.4	The Background Radiation	580
17.4.1	The Background Radiation and the Source Counts	581
17.4.2	Evaluating the Background Due to Discrete Sources	581
17.4.3	The Effects of Evolution: The Case of the Radio Background Emission	583
17.5	The Evolution of Active Galaxies with Cosmic Epoch	585
17.5.1	Number Counts and $V/V_{\max}$ Tests for Extragalactic Radio Sources	585
17.5.2	Radio Quiet Quasars	589
17.5.3	X-Ray Source Counts	595
17.5.4	X-Ray Clusters of Galaxies	600
17.6	Infrared and Submillimetre Number Counts	603
17.7	Counts of Galaxies	608
17.8	Clusters of Galaxies	613
	References	615
18	The Intergalactic Medium	621
18.1	The Background Emission and Absorption of the Intergalactic Gas	622
18.2	The Gunn–Peterson Test	623
18.3	The Lyman- α Absorption Clouds	626
18.3.1	The Properties of the Lyman- α Absorption Clouds	626
18.3.2	The Nature of the Clouds in the Lyman- α Forest	632
18.3.3	The Evolution of Lyman- α Absorption Clouds with Cosmic Epoch	633
18.3.4	The Power-Spectrum of the Lyman- α Forest	634
18.4	The Luke-Warm Intergalactic Gas	636
18.4.1	A Salutory Tale: The X-Ray Background as a Cosmic Conspiracy	636
18.4.2	The Collisional Excitation of the Intergalactic Gas	637

18.4.3	The Lyman Continuum Opacity of the Intergalactic Gas	639
18.4.4	The Proximity Effect and the Diffuse Ultraviolet Background Radiation at Large Redshifts...	644
18.5	The Post-reionisation Evolution of the Intergalactic Medium	647
18.6	The Epoch of Reionisation	651
18.7	The Origin of Magnetic Fields	655
18.7.1	The Biermann Battery.....	657
18.7.2	Turbulent Amplification of Magnetic Fields	658
18.7.3	Large-Scale Magnetic Fields from Extragalactic Radio Sources	659
	References.....	660
19	Making Real Galaxies.....	665
19.1	Star and Element Formation in Galaxies	666
19.1.1	The Background Radiation and Element Formation	666
19.1.2	The Global Star Formation Rate from Optical and Ultraviolet Observations of Star-Forming Galaxies.....	670
19.1.3	The Lyman-Break Galaxies.....	673
19.1.4	The Hubble Deep and Ultra Deep Fields.....	673
19.2	The Cosmic Star Formation Rate	679
19.3	The Equations of Cosmic Chemical Evolution	686
19.4	The Abundances of Elements in Lyman- α Absorption Systems	688
19.5	The Old Red Galaxies	692
19.6	The Origin of Rotation.....	696
19.7	Putting It All Together: Semi-Analytic Models of Galaxy Formation	699
	References.....	706
20	The Very Early Universe.....	711
20.1	The Big Problems	711
20.1.1	The Horizon Problem	712
20.1.2	The Flatness Problem	712
20.1.3	The Baryon-Asymmetry Problem	713
20.1.4	The Primordial Fluctuation Problem	713
20.1.5	The Values of the Cosmological Parameters	714
20.1.6	The Way Ahead	714
20.2	The Limits of Observation.....	715
20.3	The Anthropic Cosmological Principle	716
20.4	The Inflationary Paradigm: Historical Background	717
20.5	The Origin of the Spectrum of Primordial Perturbations	720
20.5.1	The Equation of State	720
20.5.2	The Duration of the Inflationary Phase.....	721
20.5.3	The Shrinking Hubble Sphere	721

20.5.4	Scalar Fields	724
20.5.5	The Quantised Harmonic Oscillator	726
20.5.6	The Spectrum of Fluctuations in the Scalar Field	727
20.6	Baryogenesis	731
20.7	The Planck Era	732
	References	734
Main Index		737
Author Index		767