

Contents

Preface — VII

1	Information Technology and the Human Image — 1
1.1	Informational Autonomy at Risk — 1
1.2	Rationality and Cognition — 6
1.3	Intelligence and Artificial Intelligence — 11
1.4	Informational Autonomy and Freedom — 18
2	Cognitive Information and Knowledge Processing — 21
2.1	Dimensions of Information — 21
2.2	Perception and Reality Construction — 25
2.3	Knowledge and Knowledge Models — 33
2.4	Reference Domains of Knowledge — 43
2.5	Knowledge Components and Forms of Knowledge — 45
2.6	Autonomy and Informational Autonomy — 59
2.7	Informational Autonomy and Consciousness — 61
2.8	Informational Literacy — 63
3	Externalization and Reception of Information — 67
3.1	Constructivist Model of Communication — 67
3.2	Communication and Feedback — 69
3.3	Reception of Externalized Information — 75
3.4	Theory Binding of Knowledge Elements — 77
3.5	Knowledge Representation in Artificial Intelligence — 79
4	Elements of Informational Literacy — 87
4.1	Contextualizing — 88
4.2	Abstracting, Specifying, Instantiating — 89
4.3	Hierarchy, Association, Facets, Semantic Environment — 93
4.4	Intuition, Heuristics, Hypotheses, Creativity — 95
4.5	Analogy Making and Plausibility — 98
4.6	Inferring — 101
4.7	Ordering and Structuring — 104
5	Informational Literacy in Action — 107
5.1	Abstraction and Plausible Inference — 107
5.2	Searching and Finding — 109

XII — Contents

5.3	Medialization of Knowledge —	114
5.4	Creating or Configuring Information Systems —	127
5.5	Data and Context —	130
5.6	Fragmentation of Knowledge —	133
5.7	Hypertext, Delinearization, Fragmentation —	136
5.8	Knowledge in Change —	138
5.9	Assessing, Deciding, Acting —	140
5.10	Algorithms for Action Control —	143
6	Informational Literacy as Lived Informational Autonomy —	147
6.1	Information Literacy versus Informational Literacy —	147
6.2	Informational Self-determination and Dependence —	151
6.3	Informational Incapacitation —	153
6.4	Informational Autonomy and Self-esteem —	155
6.5	Informational Autonomy, Authority, Transcendence —	163
6.6	Cultural Remembering and Forgetting in the Digital Age —	168
6.7	Informational Ambivalence and Reason —	170
7	Informational Autonomy at Risk —	173
7.1	Analog versus Digital Information —	174
7.2	Flood of Information —	175
7.3	Decision-making and Informational Overload —	177
7.4	Social Networks and Informational Self-determination —	178
7.5	The Data-measured Human Being —	181
7.6	Limits of Informational Autonomy —	185
7.7	Informational Dependence as the Price of Rationality —	190
7.8	Non-living Autonomous Systems —	194
8	Closure —	199
Glossary — 205		
List of Figures — 207		
List of Tables — 208		
References — 209		
Index — 223		