

Contents

I Development of Endoscopy

Section editors: Meinhard Classen, Guido N.J. Tytgat, Charles J. Lightdale

1 Two Centuries of Digestive Tract Endoscopy: a Concise Report.	2	Raman Spectroscopy	24
<i>Meinhard Classen</i>		Multimodal Spectroscopy	24
Introduction	2	Autofluorescence Imaging	24
Nineteenth-Century Pioneers	2	Optical Coherence Tomography	25
Rudolf Schindler and the "Semiflexible" Endoscope	3	Endocytoscopy	26
Fiberglass Endoscopy and Electronic Endoscopy	4	Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy	27
Japanese Contributions to Digestive Tract Endoscopy	4	Principle of Confocal Microscopy	27
Colonoscopy	6	Endoscopic Confocal Microscopy	27
Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography	6	Contrast Agents	27
Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangiography	6	Clinical Data in Endomicroscopy	28
Enteroscopy	8	Barrett's Esophagus	28
Therapeutic Endoscopy	8	Gastritis and Gastric Cancer	29
Endoscopic Ultrasonography	10	Celiac Disease	30
Laparoscopy	11	Colorectal Cancer	31
Summary and Prospects	11	Ulcerative Colitis	32
References	12	Microscopic Colitis	32
		Future of Endomicroscopy	32
		Conclusions	32
		References	34
2 Quality Assurance	15	4 Evidence-Based Endoscopy	37
<i>Anthony T. R. Axon</i>		<i>John M. Inadomi and Ma Somsouk</i>	
Introduction	15	Background	37
History of Quality Assurance	15	Studies of Therapy	37
Quality Assurance in Endoscopy	16	Clinical Scenario	37
Quality Indicators	16	Are the Results Valid?	37
Preprocedural Quality Indicators	16	What Are the Results?	38
Intraprocedural Quality Indicators	17	Will the Results Help Me in Caring for My Patients?	39
Postprocedural Quality Indicators	17	Resolution of the Clinical Scenario	39
Nursing Involvement in Quality		Studies of Diagnosis	39
Assurance	18	Clinical Scenario	39
How Should Quality Indicators Be Recorded?	18	Are the Results Valid?	39
Quality Assurance and Information Technology	18	What Are the Results?	40
How Should Quality Assurance Data Be Used?	19	Will the Results Help Me in Caring for My Patients?	41
The Endoscopy Global Rating Scale	19	Resolution of the Clinical Scenario	41
Impact of Quality Assurance on Endoscopic Practice	20	Studies of Harm	42
What Are the Next Steps?	20	Clinical Scenario	42
Managing the Endoscopy Unit	20	Are the Results Valid?	42
References	20	What Are the Results?	42
		Will the Results Help Me in Caring for My Patients?	43
		Resolution of the Clinical Scenario	43
		How to Use an Article about Prognosis	43
		Clinical Scenario	43
		Are the Results Valid?	43
		What Are the Results?	44
		Will the Results Help Me in Caring for My Patients?	44
		Resolution of the Clinical Scenario	45
		Conclusions	45
		References	45
3 Advanced Imaging in Endoscopy	21		
<i>Ralf Kiesslich and Hisao Tajiri</i>			
Introduction	21		
High-Resolution and Magnifying Endoscopy	21		
Chromoendoscopy	21		
Digital Chromoendoscopy	22		
Functional Imaging	24		
Point Spectroscopy	24		
Fluorescence Spectroscopy	24		
Elastic Scattering Spectroscopy	24		

II The Patient and Endoscopy

Section editors: Guido N.J. Tytgat, Meinhard Classen, Charles J. Lightdale

5 Informed Consent for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	48	7 Endoscopy in Special Clinical Situations	67
<i>Spiros D. Ladas</i>		<i>Douglas G. Adler and David Bjorkman</i>	
Historical Perspectives	48	Introduction	67
The Concept of Informed Consent	48	Endoscopy in Pregnant and Lactating Women	67
Declarations Protecting Patients' Rights	48	Endoscopy in Pregnant Patients	67
Informed Consent for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	49	Endoscopy in Lactating Patients	68
Exceptions to Informed Consent	49	Endoscopy in the Elderly	69
Additional Issues on Informed Consent	49	Endoscopy in Patients Requiring Anticoagulation or	
Medicolegal Issues	50	Antiplatelet Medications	71
Breach of Duty	50	Management of Antiplatelet Agents	71
Malpractice in Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	50	Management of Warfarin and Heparins	71
Causes of Malpractice Claims in Endoscopy	51	Endoscopy in Patients with Hemophilia	72
How and When Informed Consent Should be Obtained	51	Restarting Anticoagulation	72
Additional Issues on Obtaining Informed Consent	52	Conclusion	72
Personnel Responsible for Obtaining Informed Consent	52	References	72
Open-Access Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	52		
Obtaining Informed Consent for Teaching and		8 The Endoscopy Suite	75
Learning Endoscopy	52	<i>Hans-Dieter Allescher</i>	
Obtaining Informed Consent for Endoscopy-Based		General Questions and Considerations	75
Research	53	Guidelines for Planning an Endoscopy Suite	75
Obtaining Informed Consent for Live Endoscopy		Pathways for Patients, Staff and Materials	75
Demonstrations	53	Location of the Unit	76
Informed Consent and Endoscopy by Nonphysicians	53	Number of Rooms	77
References	54	Radiographic Requirements	78
		The Endoscopic Examination Room	78
6 Patient Preparation and Sedation for Endoscopy	57	Size of the Rooms	78
<i>Jenifer R. Lightdale</i>		Equipment	78
Levels of Sedation	57	Monitor Systems and Anesthesia	79
Patient Preparation and Assessment for Sedation	58	Video Integration and Computer-Based	
Fasting Instructions	58	Documentation	79
Patient Medical History and Examination	58	Endoscopes and Endoscopic Equipment	79
Airway Evaluation	59	Endoscopic Ultrasound and Laser Treatment Room,	
Special Patient Considerations	60	Radiography Room	80
Procedures without Sedation	60	Preparation and Recovery Room	80
Pharmacological Options for Endoscopy	60	Cleaning and Disinfection Area	80
Topical Agents	61	Staffing	80
Benzodiazepines	61	References	80
Diazepam	61		
Midazolam	61	9 Cleaning and Disinfection in Endoscopy	83
Opioids	62	<i>Michael Jung and Thierry Ponchon</i>	
Pethidine (Meperidine)	62	Spaulding Criteria	83
Fentanyl	62	Mechanisms of Infection in Endoscopy	83
Adjuvant Agents	62	Indicator Bacteria	84
Propofol	62	Infections in Endoscopy	84
Antagonists	63	Guidelines	85
Flumazenil	63	Reprocessing of Endoscopic Accessories	86
Naloxone	63	New Agents and Disinfectants	86
Care and Monitoring of the Patient during Endoscopy	63	Quality Assurance in Endoscope Reprocessing	87
Electronic Monitoring and Intervention	63	Infections Occurring in Endoscopy	
References	64	(Outbreak Management)	88
		Conclusions	88
		References	88

III Teaching and Learning

Section editors: Meinhard Classen, Guido N.J. Tytgat, Charles J. Lightdale

10 Education and Training	92	Training Courses with Live Animals	96
<i>Juergen Hochberger, Juergen Maiss, Kai Matthes, Guido Costamagna, and Robert H. Hawes</i>		Ex Vivo Porcine Tissue Models (EASIE, Erlanger Endo-Trainer, EASIE-R)	98
Introduction	92	Training Courses	100
Clinical Education	92	Comparison of Teaching Models for Training Courses	101
Clinical Training in EGD and Colonoscopy:		Acquiring Teaching Skills as a Tutor	102
Studies and Guidelines	92	Open Questions and Future Prospects	102
Studies and Guidelines on Clinical Training in ERCP ...	93	Maintaining Skills in Complex Procedures	102
Practical Training in ERCP	93	Incorporating Simulator Training into Educational Programs	102
Complementary Video Courses	94	Training in NOTES and the Future Endoscopic Interventionalist	102
Current Training Models	94	References	102
Plastic Phantoms and Other Static Models	94		
Computer Simulators	95		

IV Diagnostic Procedures and Techniques

Section editors: Meinhard Classen, Guido N.J. Tytgat, Michael B. Wallace

11 Upper Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	106	Potential Indications for VCE	131
<i>Michel Delvaux and Gérard Gay</i>		Interplay between VCE and Deep Enteroscopy	131
Technical Description of the Gastroscope	106	Summary	132
Description of the Procedure	106	References	132
Sedation	106		
Preparation of the Patient	107	14 Colonoscopy: Basic Instrumentation and Technique ...	133
Insertion of the Endoscope	107	<i>Brian Saunders</i>	
Advancement of the Endoscope and Maneuvering for a Complete Examination	108	Introduction	133
After the Procedure	109	Indications	133
Normal Endoscopic Anatomy of the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract	109	Contraindications	134
Esophagus	109	Bowel Preparation	134
Stomach	110	Instructions for Morning and Afternoon Appointments	135
Duodenum	111	Sedation	135
Anatomical Variants	111	Antispasmodics	136
Surgically Modified Anatomy	112	Equipment for Colonoscopy	136
Difficult-to-Examine Anatomical Locations	114	Carbon Dioxide Versus Air Insufflation	138
Indications and Contraindications	114	Accessories	139
Indications	114	Imaging during Colonoscopy	139
Contraindications	114	Fluoroscopy	139
Appropriateness of Indications	114	Magnetic Endoscope Imaging	140
Complications	115	Colonoscope Insertion: Technique	141
Documentation of an EGD Procedure	115	General Principles	141
Conclusion	116	Instrument Handling	141
References	116	Ancillary Techniques for Colonoscope Insertion	142
		Anus and Rectum	142
12 Enteroscopy Techniques	119	Sigmoid Colon	143
<i>Blair S. Lewis and Kiyonori Kobayashi</i>		Descending Colon and Splenic Flexure	145
Introduction	119	Transverse Colon and Hepatic Flexure	146
Balloon-Assisted Enteroscopy	119	Ascending Colon, Cecum, and Terminal Ileum	147
Intraoperative Enteroscopy	123	Is Total Colonoscopy Achievable in All Patients?	148
References	124	Examination Technique during Withdrawal	148
		Complications	148
13 Wireless Video Capsule Endoscopy	127	References	149
<i>David Cave</i>			
Introduction	127	15 ERCP	151
Technology	127	<i>Gregory B. Haber, Gurpal S. Sandha, and Meinhard Classen</i>	
Limitations	128	Historical Background	151
Complications	129	Indications	151
Indications and Contraindications	129	Facilities	151
		Equipment	152
		Endoscopes	152

Cannulating Devices	152	Endoscopic Findings and Therapy in the Early Postoperative Period	186
Contrast Agents	153	Endoscopic Findings and Therapy in the Late Postoperative Period and Follow-Up	187
Technique	153	Endoscopic Therapeutic Interventions	187
Patient Preparation and Sedation	153	Stomal Stenosis and Stoma/Outlet Obstruction	188
Procedure	154	Dilated Gastrojejunostomy after Gastric Bypass Surgery	190
Oropharyngeal Intubation	154	Staple-Line Dehiscence and Gastrogastric Fistula in VBG and RYGB	190
Cannulating the Minor Papilla	154	Band Erosion	191
Challenging Scenarios	157	Endoscopic Access to the Bypassed Stomach and Duodenum and to the Papilla of Vater in RYGB	192
Complications	157	Conclusions	193
Pancreatitis	158	References	193
Future Directions	158		
References	159		
16 Peroral Cholangioscopy	160	19 Magnifying Chromocolonoscopy and Tattooing	197
<i>Axel Eickhoff and Juergen F. Riemann</i>		<i>Shin-ei Kudo, Hideyuki Miyachi, and Shungo Endo</i>	
Introduction	160	Introduction	197
Procedure	160	Practical Aspects of Diagnosis Based on Magnifying Endoscopy	197
Instruments and Technique	160	Recent Trends in Endoscopic Diagnosis of the Type V Pit Pattern	199
New Intraductal Endoscopy Techniques	160	Treatment Policies Based on Morphological Development and Pit Patterns	200
Complications	163	Endoscopic Tattooing Technique	201
Clinical Applications	163	References	202
Diagnostic Peroral Cholangioscopy	163		
Therapeutic Peroral Cholangioscopy	164		
Conclusions	165		
References	165		
17 Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangiography and Cholangioscopy	167	20 Tissue and Fluid Sampling	203
<i>Jean-Pierre Charton, Chan Sup Shim, and Horst Neuhaus</i>		<i>Koji Matsuda and Hisao Tajiri</i>	
Introduction	167	Introduction	203
Indications	167	Devices	203
Contraindications	167	Biopsy Forceps	203
Equipment	167	Polypectomy Snare	203
Cholangioscopes	168	Brush Cytology	203
Lithotriptors	168	Fine-Needle Aspiration Cytology	203
Patient Preparation	168	EGD	206
Procedures	168	Esophagus	206
Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangiography	168	Stomach	206
Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangiographic Drainage	168	Duodenum	206
Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangioplasty, Biliary Stent Placement, and Photodynamic Therapy ..	169	Enteroscopy	206
Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangioscopy	170	Colonoscopy	206
Percutaneous Stone Removal	171	ERCP	206
Postprocedural Care of the Transhepatic Tract	171	EUS-FNA	207
Results	173	Sampling of Body Fluids	207
PTC, PTCD, Cholangioplasty, and Stent Placement	173	Summary	207
Diagnostic Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangioscopy ..	174	References	208
Therapeutic Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangioscopy ..	174		
Complications and Management	175	21 The Contribution of Histopathology to Endoscopy	211
Conclusions	176	<i>Karel Geboes</i>	
References	176	Introduction	211
		Endoscopy and the Diagnostic Yield of Histopathology ..	211
18 Endoscopic Therapy in Obesity	179	Immunohistochemistry and Other Ancillary Techniques ..	212
<i>Elisabeth M.H. Mathus-Vliegen</i>		Role of Pathology in the Esophagus	213
Introduction	179	Inflammatory Conditions	213
Endoscopic Treatments for Obesity	179	Neoplastic Conditions	214
Intragastric Balloon Treatment	179	Role of Pathology in the Stomach	215
Other Endoscopic Modalities	182	Inflammatory Conditions	215
Endoscopic Treatment for Bariatric Surgery	182	Neoplastic Conditions	217
Complications	182	Role of Pathology in the Duodenum	217
Surgical Procedures	182	Inflammatory Conditions	217
Role of Endoscopy	184	Neoplastic Conditions	219
Normal Endoscopic Findings	184	Role of Pathology in the Terminal Ileum and Colon	219
Reported Complications	185	Inflammatory Conditions	219
		Neoplastic Conditions	221

Conclusions.....	222	Percutaneous Cholecystostomy	248
References.....	222	Endoscopic Gallbladder Drainage	248
22 Diagnostic Endoscopic Ultrasonography	225	Natural Orifice Transluminal Endoscopic Surgery.....	248
<i>Abdel M. Kassem, Thomas Rösch</i>		<i>D. Nageshwar Reddy</i>	
Introduction	225	Introduction	248
Available Instruments and Scanning Principles.....	225	Transgastric Appendectomy	249
Basics of EUS-Guided Puncture Techniques	227	Transgastric Tubal Occlusion	250
Clinical Background and Prerequisites of EUS and		Transvaginal Cholecystectomy.....	250
EUS-Guided Fine-Needle Puncture.....	229	Other Access Routes	251
Examination Technique and Normal Findings	230	Benefits and Pitfalls.....	253
Preparation, Sedation, and Complications.....	230	Conclusion.....	253
Upper Gastrointestinal Tract.....	230	Combined Laparoscopic and Endoscopic Interventions	
Mediastinum	231	and Transcolonic/Transgastric NOTES Procedures	253
Pancreas and Biliary Tract.....	231	<i>Hubertus Feußner</i>	
Colorectum	233	Introduction	253
Pathological Findings: General Principles	233	Indications.....	254
Tumor Staging in the Gastrointestinal Tract.....	233	Contraindications	254
Submucosal Lesions	235	General Principles.....	254
Tumor Diagnosis and Staging in the		General Technical Aspects.....	254
Pancreaticobiliary Tract.....	236	LEP Variants	255
Benign Lesions and Differential Diagnosis	238	Results of Laparoscopic-Endoscopic Procedures.....	256
Fine-Needle Puncture: Accuracy, Pitfalls, and		Laparoscopic-Endoscopic Procedures as	
Limitations	240	"Pseudo-NOTES"	257
Further Developments	240	References.....	257
Training in EUS.....	241	24 Liver Biopsy	261
References.....	241	<i>Andrew K. Burroughs, Marco Senzolo, and Evangelos Cholongitas</i>	
23 Laparoscopic, Natural Orifice, and Laparoscopy-		Introduction	261
Assisted Surgery: New Paradigms in Minimally		Indications.....	261
Invasive Therapy	245	Percutaneous Liver Biopsy	261
<i>Robert H. Hawes, Stefan von Delius, D. Nageshwar Reddy,</i>		<i>Menghini Technique.....</i>	<i>262</i>
<i>and Hubertus Feußner</i>		<i>Tru-Cut Needle Biopsy</i>	<i>262</i>
Introduction	245	<i>Plugged Percutaneous Liver Biopsy</i>	<i>264</i>
<i>Robert H. Hawes</i>		<i>Fine-Needle Aspiration Biopsy of the Liver.....</i>	<i>264</i>
Laparoscopic Cholecystostomy	246	<i>Ultrasound-Guided Liver Biopsy</i>	<i>265</i>
<i>Stefan von Delius</i>		<i>Transvenous (Jugular) Approach</i>	<i>265</i>
Patient Selection	246	<i>Quality of Liver Biopsies for Accurate Histological</i>	
Technique	246	<i>Interpretation</i>	<i>267</i>
Effectiveness of LCT.....	248	<i>Laparoscopic Biopsy of the Liver</i>	<i>268</i>
		References.....	268

V Therapeutic Procedures

Section editors: Guido N.J. Tytgat, Meinhard Classen, and Charles J. Lightdale

25 Hemostasis.....	272	Tissue Adhesives	278
<i>Sandy H.Y. Pang and James Y.W. Lau</i>		Endoloops and Detachable Mini-Snares	278
Overview	272	References.....	279
Nonvariceal Hemorrhage.....	272	26 Laser Application	281
Injection Therapy.....	272	<i>Hugh Barr</i>	
Thermal Methods	273	Physics and Principles of Laser Therapy	281
Hemoclips	274	Interaction of Laser Light with Tissue.....	281
Heater Probe vs. Hemoclips	275	Types of Lasers.....	281
Monotherapy versus Combination Treatment	275	Endoscopic Laser Therapy	282
Endoscopic Signs of Bleeding.....	275	Hemostasis	282
Limitations of Endoscopic Therapy.....	276	Palliation of Malignant Dysphagia.....	282
Other Nonvariceal Bleeding Sources.....	276	Ampullary and Duodenal Neoplasia	283
Variceal Hemorrhage	276	Colorectal Cancer.....	283
Endoscopic Variceal Ligation	276	Early Gastrointestinal Cancer and Precancer	283
Endoscopic Injection Sclerotherapy	277	Biliary Tract.....	286
Band Ligation versus Endoscopic Injection		Conclusions.....	286
Sclerotherapy	277	References.....	286
Combining Banding Ligation and Sclerotherapy	278		

27 Argon Plasma Coagulation	287	Retroversion	315
<i>James A. DiSario</i>		Follow-Up Interval	315
Technology	287	Polyp Size	315
Tissue Effects	287	Bleeding during Polypectomy	315
Clinical Techniques	288	Polyps Too Difficult to Remove	315
Clinical Applications and Outcomes	289	Flat Polyps	315
Tissue Ablation	289	Extremely Difficult Colonoscopy	316
Hemostasis	293	Location of Lesions	316
Zenker's Diverticulum	295	Endoscopic Follow-Up	316
Stent Manipulation	295	Healing of Polypectomy Site	316
References	296	Invalidity of Shaft Measurement	316
		Endoscopic Landmarks	316
29 Polypectomy	299	Clips	316
<i>Jerome D. Waye, Brian Saunders, Yasushi Sano, and Shinji Tanaka</i>		Intraoperative Colonoscopy	316
Principles of Colonoscopic Polypectomy	299	Marker Injections into the Colon Wall	317
Heat Sealing of Blood Vessels	299	Complications	318
Type of Current	299	Perforation	318
Electrosurgical Unit	299	Postpolypectomy Coagulation Syndrome (Serositis,	
Coaptive Coagulation	299	Transmural Burn, Postpolypectomy Syndrome)	318
Types of Polyp	299	Postpolypectomy Hemorrhage	319
Chromoendoscopy	300	Hot Biopsy Forceps	319
Narrow-Band Imaging	300	Results	319
Endoscopic Accessories	302	Checklist of Practice Points	320
Electrosurgical Units	302	References	320
Injector Needles	303		
Colonoscope	303	29 Dilation Techniques	323
Carbon Dioxide	303	<i>Shabana F. Pasha and David E. Fleischer</i>	
Hot Biopsy Forceps	303	Introduction	323
Heater Probe and BICAP	303	Predilation Evaluation	323
Argon Plasma Coagulator	303	Indications and Contraindications	323
Detachable Loop	303	Preparation	324
Clips	304	Types of Dilator	324
Snare	305	Physiology of Esophageal Dilation	325
Prepolypectomy Laboratory Testing	305	Dilation Techniques	325
Aspirin and Anticoagulants	305	Dilation of Peptic Strictures	326
Polypectomy Technique	305	Pneumatic Dilation for Achalasia	326
Polyp Position	305	Dilation of Schatzki Rings	326
Small Polyps	305	Dilation of Caustic or Corrosive Strictures	326
Snare Catheter Placement	305	Dilation of Malignant Strictures	327
Pedunculated Polyps	306	Self-Bougienage	327
Sessile Polyps	306	Refractory and High-Grade Strictures	327
Endoscopic Mucosal Resection (EMR) and Submucosal		Complications	327
Dissection (ESD)	306	Conclusions	328
Treatment of the Polyp Base after Removal	306	References	328
Methods for Safer Polypectomy	308		
Marking the Snare Handle	308	30 Endoscopic Resection, Ablation, and Dissection	331
Submucosal Injection for Polypectomy	309	<i>Hiroyuki Ono, Stefan Seewald, and Nib Soehendra</i>	
Volume of Injected Fluid	309	Introduction: the History of Endoscopic Treatment	331
Malignant Polyps	310	Diagnosis and Indications	332
Tumor Tracking	311	Pathology	332
Air Aspiration	311	New Diagnostic Technologies	332
The Tip of the Snare	311	Esophageal Cancer	332
Stopping at the Line	311	Gastric Cancer	332
Tent the Polyp away from the Base	311	Colonic Cancer	333
Piecemeal Polypectomy	311	Treatment Procedures	334
Problems	312	Principles	334
Polyp Position	312	Endoscopic Mucosal Resection	334
When to Remove Polyps	313	Endoscopic Submucosal Dissection	336
Positional Changes and Abdominal Pressure	313	Complications	337
Rotatable Snare	313	Hemorrhage	339
Mini-Snare	313	Perforation	339
Gastroscope for Better Tip Deflection	313	Stenosis	339
New Colonoscopes	313	Ablation	339
The Third-Eye Retroscope	313	Conclusions	340
Clamshell Polyps	314	Acknowledgments	340
		References	340

31 Clipping and Suturing	343	Transpancreatic Sphincter Precutting Approach	378
<i>Keiichi Ikeda and Paul Swain</i>		Minor Papilla Papillotomy	379
Introduction	343	Juxtapapillary Diverticula	379
Endoscopic Clipping	343	Billroth II Gastrectomy	380
Endoscopic Suturing	344	Rendezvous Technique	380
Future Prospects	346	Complications of Endoscopic Papillotomy	380
Conclusions	346	Short-Term Complications	380
Disclosures	346	Long-Term Complications	383
References	346	Results and Outcome	384
		Technical Success	384
32 Photodynamic Therapy	349	EPT in Individual Indications	384
<i>Rami J. Badreddine and Kenneth K. Wang</i>		Alternatives to EPT	387
Introduction	349	References	388
Principles of PDT	349		
Photosensitizers	349	35 Gastrointestinal Stenting	393
PDT Light Sources for Gastrointestinal Applications	350	<i>Todd H. Baron and Richard A. Kozarek</i>	
Light Dosimetry and Application Systems	350	Introduction	393
Clinical Applications and Complications		Basic Principles	393
of PDT in the Gastrointestinal Tract	351	Esophageal Stenting	393
Photosensitivity	351	Placement of Esophageal SEMS	393
PDT in the Esophagus	351	Efficacy and Complications	395
PDT in the Stomach	353	Self-Expanding Plastic Stents	396
PDT in the Colon	354	Biodegradable Stents	396
PDT in the Pancreas	354	Treatment of Malignant Esophageal Fistula	396
PDT in the Biliary Tree	354	Placement of Self-Expanding Stents for Benign Disease	397
Contraindications to PDT	355	Malignant Gastric Outlet Obstruction	397
Conclusion	355	Gastroduodenal and Small-Bowel	
References	355	Self-Expanding Stents	397
		Colonic Obstruction	398
33 Endoscopic Treatment for GERD	357	Stent Types	399
<i>Byung Moo Yoo, George Triadafilopoulos, and Glen A. Lehman</i>		Patient Preparation	400
Introduction	357	Placement Techniques	400
Radiofrequency Ablation	357	Conclusions	400
Injection/Implantation	358	References	400
Enteryx	358		
Gatekeeper Reflux Repair System	359	36 Biliary and Pancreatic Stenting	403
Plexiglas	359	<i>Guido Costamagna, Pietro Familiari, and Andrea Tringali</i>	
Endoscopic Plication Devices	359	Introduction	403
EndoCinch	360	Types of Stent	403
NDO Plicator	361	Stenting Technique	406
EsophyX	361	Positioning of Plastic Stents	406
Medigus SRS Endoscopic Stapling System	363	Metal Stent Deployment	407
Syntheon ARD Plicator	363	Management of Malfunctioning Stents	408
Anti-Obesity Technique	364	Plastic Stents	408
Miscellaneous	364	SEMS	409
Conclusions	364	Biliary Stenting	413
References	365	Malignant Strictures	413
		Benign Indications	415
34 Endoscopic Papillotomy and		Pancreatic Stenting	418
Endoscopic Sphincterotomy	367	Chronic Pancreatitis	418
<i>Christian Prinz and Meinhard Classen</i>		Other Pancreatic Indications	419
Introduction	367	Future Developments in Biliopancreatic Stenting	419
Indications	367	Conclusions	420
Main Duodenal Papilla and Minor Papilla	367	References	420
Bile Ducts	367		
Pancreas	370	37 Intestinal Decompression	425
Admission, Premedication, and Instruments	372	<i>Todd H. Baron and Faris M. Murad</i>	
Circumstances of Admission (In-Patient or Outpatient)	372	Introduction	425
Preparation	372	Gastric and Small-Bowel Decompression	425
Instruments	372	Short-Term Decompression	425
Methods of Endoscopic Papillotomy	375	Long-Term Decompression	425
Biliary Papillotomy	375	Colonic Decompression	426
Precut Papillotomy	375	Functional Obstruction	426
Needle-Knife Papillotomy	376	Mechanical Obstruction	427
Fistulotomy, Papillectomy (Ampullectomy)	378	References	429

38 Approach to Gastrointestinal Foreign Bodies	431	40 Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy and Jejunostomy	459
<i>Benjamin K. Poulouse and Jeffrey L. Ponsky</i>		<i>Sreeni Jonnalagadda and Steven A. Edmundowicz</i>	
Approach to the Patient with Foreign-body Ingestion . . .	431	Introduction	459
Food Bolus Impaction	431	Indications	459
Coins	433	Contraindications	459
Sharp Objects	435	Patient Preparation	460
Batteries and Magnets	436	Procedure	460
Bezoars	438	Optimal PEG Site	460
Unusual Foreign Bodies	438	Pull-Type (Ponsky–Gauderer) Gastrostomy	462
Rectal and Colonic Foreign Bodies	438	Push-Type (Sacks–Vine) Gastrostomy	464
Surgically Assisted Endoscopic Foreign-Body Removal . .	440	Introducer-Type (Russell) Gastrostomy	464
Conclusion	440	Post Procedure	466
References	440	Endoscopically Placed Gastrojejunostomy	466
39 Biliary Lithotripsy	443	Direct Percutaneous Endoscopic Jejunostomy	466
<i>Chan-Sup Shim</i>		Complications	467
Introduction	443	Replacement/Removal of PEG	468
Indications	443	Conclusion	471
Equipment and Techniques	443	References	471
Peroral Cholangioscopy	443	41 Therapeutic Endosonography	473
Percutaneous Choledochoscopy	443	<i>Jan-Werner Poley and Marco J. Bruno</i>	
Mechanical Lithotripsy (ML)	445	Introduction	473
Shock-Wave Lithotripsy	449	Equipment	473
Electrohydraulic Lithotripsy (EHL)	449	EUS-Guided Celiac Plexus Neurolysis	473
Laser Lithotripsy (LL)	450	EUS-Guided FNI in the Treatment of Pancreatic Cancer . .	474
Extracorporeal Shock-Wave Lithotripsy (ESWL)	451	EUS-Guided Implantation of Radiopaque Markers (Fiducials)	475
Novel Application of Direct Cholangioscopy	452	EUS-Guided Drainage of Pancreatic Fluid Collections, Abscesses, and Infected Necroses	475
Results of Lithotripsy	453	EUS-Guided Drainage of the Biliary System	479
Mechanical Lithotripsy (ML)	453	EUS-Guided Hepaticogastrostomy	479
Electrohydraulic Lithotripsy (EHL)	453	EUS-Guided Choledochoduodenostomy	480
Laser Lithotripsy (LL)	454	EUS-Guided Cholecystostomy	481
Extracorporeal Shock-Wave Lithotripsy (ESWL)	454	EUS-Guided Pancreatic Duct Drainage and Rendezvous . .	481
Complications	454	Future Indications for Therapeutic EUS	483
How to Manage Trapped Baskets	454	EUS and Vascular Interventions	483
Biliary Stent Placement as an Alternative Procedure . .	454	EUS and NOTES	483
Conclusions	455	References	483
References	456		

VI Upper Gastrointestinal Tract Disease

Section editors: Charles J. Lightdale, Hisao Tajiri, Jaques J.G.J.M. Bergman

42 Esophageal Diseases	488	Diverticula	498
<i>Neil Gupta and Prateek Sharma</i>		Zenker Diverticula	498
Anatomy	488	Other Esophageal Diverticula	499
Mucosal Diseases	488	Vascular Diseases	499
Reflux Esophagitis	488	Varices	499
Infectious Esophagitis	490	Arteria Lusoria	501
Pill-Induced Esophagitis	491	Mass Lesions of the Esophagus	501
Corrosive Esophagitis	492	Benign Tumors	501
Radiation Esophagitis	492	Malignant Tumors	503
Barrett's Esophagus	493	References	504
Nonendoscopic Tube Trauma	495	43 Gastric Diseases	511
Heterotopic Gastric Mucosa	495	<i>Kristien M.A.J. Tytgat and Guido N.J. Tytgat</i>	
Mallory–Weiss Tears	495	Normal Stomach—Anatomical Variants—	
Rings and Strictures	496	Mucosal Prolapse and Tearing	511
Schatzki Ring	496	Normal Stomach	511
Peptic Strictures	496	Hiatal Hernia	512
Eosinophilic Esophagitis	497	Paraesophageal Hernia	514
Diaphragmatic Hernias	497	Mixed Axial and Paraesophageal Herniation	514
Sliding Hiatal Hernias	498	Upside-Down Stomach	514
Paraesophageal Hernias	498		

Gastric Diverticula	514	Diverticula and Duplication Cysts	563
Gastroesophageal Prolapse	514	Meckel's Diverticulum	563
Mallory-Weiss Tears	514	Duplication Cysts	564
Gastritis	515	Vascular Anomalies	564
Endoscopic Aspects	515	Malabsorption	567
Histological Aspects	518	Celiac Disease	567
Nosological Causes of Gastric Inflammation	519	Whipple's Disease	567
Infectious Gastritis	520	Amyloid	568
Autoimmune Gastritis	523	References	568
Drug-Induced Gastric Mucosal Damage	524		
Hypertrophic-Hyperplastic Gastritis	526	45 Diseases of the Ampulla	571
Granulomatous Gastritis	526	<i>Nalini M. Guda and Joseph E. Geenen</i>	
Enterogastric or Biliary Reflux Gastritis	527	Introduction	571
Physical-Chemical and Caustic Gastritis	527	Anatomic Variations	571
Stress-Induced Gastritis	528	Papillitis	572
Ischemia and Vasculitis	528	Tumors of the Ampulla of Vater	573
Miscellaneous Idiopathic Conditions	529	Periampullary Fistula	574
Vascular Disorders	531	Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction	574
Gastric Ulcer	533	Diseases of the Minor Papilla	575
Gastric Polyps	535	References	575
Epithelial Lesions	535		
Subepithelial Mesenchymal Polypoid Lesions	540	46 Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding Disorders	577
Malignant Epithelial Tumors, Gastric Cancer	541	<i>Shiv K. Sarin, Vikram Bhatia, Justin C.Y. Wu,</i>	
Early Gastric Cancer	542	<i>and Joseph J.Y. Sung</i>	
Advanced Gastric Cancer	544	Variceal Bleeding in Cirrhosis	577
Malignant Nonepithelial Tumors	547	<i>Shiv K. Sarin and Vikram Bhatia</i>	
Postoperative Stomach	549	Anatomy of Esophageal and Gastric Varices	577
References	552	Classification Systems	577
		Local and Systemic Hemodynamics	577
44 Duodenal and Small-Intestinal Diseases	555	Predictors of First Variceal Bleed	578
<i>Blair S. Lewis</i>		Natural History	579
Small-Bowel Tumors	555	Treatment of Acute Esophageal Variceal Hemorrhage ..	580
Stromal Tumors	557	Treatment of Acute Gastric Variceal Hemorrhage	583
Adenoma and Adenocarcinoma	557	Prophylaxis	586
Nonneoplastic Polyps	558	Nonvariceal Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding	587
Lipomas	558	<i>Justin C.Y. Wu and Joseph J.Y. Sung</i>	
Carcinoid	559	Introduction	587
Lymphoma	559	Preendoscopy Management	587
Kaposi's Sarcoma	560	Peptic Ulcer	588
Metastatic Disease	560	Gastric and Duodenal Erosion and Hemorrhage	589
Ulcerative and Erosive Diseases of the Small Bowel	560	Mallory-Weiss Syndrome	589
Crohn's Disease	560	Esophagitis and Esophageal Ulcers	589
Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome	560	Dieulafoy Lesion	590
Infections	561	Gastric Antral Vascular Ectasia	590
Medication Effects	561	Upper Gastrointestinal Tumors	591
Vasculitis	561	Other Rare Causes of Nonvariceal Upper	
Radiation Injury	562	Gastrointestinal Bleeding	591
Mesenteric Ischemia	562	References	591
Graft-versus-Host Disease (GVHD)	562		
Congenital Lesions	563		

VII Lower Gastrointestinal Tract Diseases

Section editors: Charles J. Lightdale, Guido N.J. Tytgat, Alexander Meining

47 Colorectal Disorders	596	Viral Colitis	609
<i>Witold Bartnik, Jacek Pachlewski, and Jaroslaw Regula</i>		Diverticular Disease	609
Colorectal Polyps	596	Microscopic Colitis	610
Hereditary Colorectal Syndromes	602	Drug-Induced and Chemical-Induced	
Colorectal Cancer	604	Colopathy	611
Ischemic Colitis	606	Melanosis Coli	611
Pseudomembranous Colitis	606	Pneumatosis Cystoides Intestinalis	612
Bacterial Colitis	607	Solitary Rectal Ulcer Syndrome	612
Tuberculosis	608	Colitis Cystica Profunda	613

Contents

Stercoral Ulcers.....	613	49 Lower Intestinal Bleeding Disorders	641
Lipomas	613	<i>Juergen Barnert and Helmut Messmann</i>	
Large-Bowel Carcinoids	613	Definitions	641
Colonic Endometriosis	614	General Aspects	641
Metastases to the Large Bowel	614	Epidemiology	641
Other Diseases	614	Clinical Course and Prognosis	641
References	614	Diagnostic Approach	641
48 Endoscopy of Inflammatory Bowel Disease.....	617	History	641
<i>Wojciech Blonski, David Kotlyar, and Gary R. Lichtenstein</i>		Physical Examination	641
Introduction.....	617	Laboratory Studies.....	642
Preparation for Colonoscopy.....	617	Endoscopy	642
Endoscopic Evaluation of Disease Activity.....	617	Nonendoscopic Methods	644
Ulcerative Colitis	617	Differential Diagnosis	645
Crohn's Disease.....	618	Colon.....	645
Endoscopic Characteristics of IBD	620	Small Bowel.....	648
Colonoscopy	620	Therapy.....	650
Complications	620	Initial Resuscitation.....	650
Normal Colonic Mucosa	620	Endoscopy	650
Ulcerative Colitis	620	Radiologic Angiotherapy	651
Crohn's Disease.....	622	Surgery	651
Upper Endoscopy.....	625	Pharmacotherapy.....	651
Ulcerative Colitis	625	Differential Endoscopic Therapy	652
Crohn's Disease.....	625	Impact of Endoscopy on the Outcome	653
Surgery for IBD	626	References	654
Pouchitis.....	626	50 Anorectal Disease	659
Postoperative Recurrence of Crohn's Disease	626	<i>Joep F.W.M. Bartelsman</i>	
Complications of Crohn's Disease	627	Proctitis.....	659
Strictures	627	Infectious Proctitis.....	659
Acute Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding.....	627	Gonorrhea	659
Differential Diagnosis	627	Chlamydial Infection	659
Cancer and IBD	630	Syphilis.....	660
Risk of Colorectal Cancer	630	Herpes Simplex Virus (HSV)	660
Dysplasia	630	CMV Infection	660
Endoscopic Surveillance.....	630	Ischemic Proctitis.....	660
Endoscopic Features Associated with Dysplasia.....	632	Radiation Proctitis	660
Endoscopic Detection of Colonic Neoplasia.....	632	Solitary Rectal Ulcer Syndrome	662
Capsule Endoscopy	634	Anal Fissure	663
Enteroscopy.....	634	Hemorrhoids.....	663
Push Enteroscopy.....	634	Rectal Prolapse	664
Double-Balloon Enteroscopy.....	634	Condylomata Acuminata (Genital Warts)	665
Perioperative Endoscopy	635	Anal Cancer	665
Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography	636	Anal Intraepithelial Neoplasia.....	666
Endoscopic Ultrasonography (EUS).....	636	References	667
Conclusions	636		
Acknowledgment.....	637		
References	637		

VIII Biliopancreatic, Hepatic, and Peritoneal Diseases

Section editors: Charles J. Lightdale, Meinhard Classen, D. Nageshwar Reddy

51 Biliary Tract Diseases.....	670	Background	673
<i>Nathan J. Shores and John Baillie</i>		ERCP, EUS, or MRCP to Diagnose Choledocholithiasis?.....	673
Introduction.....	670	Endoscopic Management.....	674
Procedures.....	670	Gallbladder Lesions	679
General Indications for ERCP and EUS	670	Biliary Malignancy	680
Antibiotic Coverage	670	Malignancy Affecting the Biliary Tree.....	680
Contrast Allergy	671	A Potpourri of Imaging Techniques	680
Difficult Anatomy	671	EUS or ERCP in the Diagnosis of Biliary Malignancy ...	680
The Normal Cholangiogram.....	671	Tissue Sampling	681
Cholelithiasis.....	672	Staging of Bile Duct Tumors	682
Choledocholithiasis	673	Biliary Stenting.....	682

Miscellaneous Conditions in the Biliary Tree	682	Autoimmune Pancreatitis	715
Primary Sclerosing Cholangitis	682	Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction	715
Choledochal Cysts	684	Pancreatic Neoplasms	716
Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction	685	Conclusions	719
Biliary Parasites	687	References	719
Some Recent Developments	687		
References	688	53 Diseases of the Liver and Peritoneum	723
52 Pancreatic Disease	693	<i>H. Juergen Nord</i>	
<i>Evan L. Fogel, Furquan Ahmed, and Stuart Sherman</i>		Introduction	723
Introduction	693	Diseases of the Liver and Biliary System	723
Developmental Anomalies of the Pancreas	693	Normal Findings	723
Pancreas Divisum: Diagnosis and Therapy	693	Fatty Liver	724
Annular Pancreas	700	Acute and Chronic Hepatitis	725
Pancreatic Agenesis	701	Focal Liver Lesions	729
Anomalous Pancreaticobiliary Ductal Junction	701	Benign Focal Lesions	729
Acute Pancreatitis	702	Focal Malignant Lesions	731
Acute Gallstone Pancreatitis	702	Peritoneal Disorders	734
Acute Recurrent Pancreatitis of Known or		Primary Peritoneal Disease	734
Unknown Cause	704	Metastatic Disease	735
Unresolving Acute Pancreatitis	705	Infectious Diseases	736
Chronic Pancreatitis	707	Ascites of Unknown Cause	736
Pancreatic Strictures	707	Perihepatitis	736
Pancreatic Ductal Stones	709	Chronic and Acute Pain Syndromes	736
Pancreatic Pseudocysts and Fistulas	712	Acute Abdomen, Blunt Abdominal Trauma	737
Biliary Obstruction in Chronic Pancreatitis	714	References	737

IX Infectious Diseases of the Gastrointestinal Tract

Section editors: Guido N.J. Tytgat, Charles J. Lightdale, Michael B. Wallace

54 Infectious Diseases of the Intestines	742	Herpes Simplex Virus	754
<i>Paul Feuerstadt and Lawrence J. Brandt</i>		Idiopathic (Aphthous) Ulcers	754
Introduction	742	Other	754
Clinical Features	742	Abdominal Pain	755
History	742	Gastric Diseases	755
Physical Examination	742	Cytomegalovirus	755
Diagnostic Testing	742	Kaposi's Sarcoma	755
Differentiating Infectious Colitis from		Lymphoma	756
Inflammatory Bowel Disease	743	Mycobacterium avium complex (MAC)	756
Treatment	744	Pancreaticobiliary Diseases	756
Specific Organisms	745	Pancreatitis	756
Viruses	745	Acalculous Cholecystitis	756
Bacteria	745	AIDS Cholangiopathy	757
Parasitic Diseases	748	Diarrhea	757
References	750	Pathogens	757
		Diagnostic Yield	758
55 Intestinal Abnormalities in AIDS	753	Specific Pathogens and Endoscopic Appearance	759
<i>Andrew T. Pellecchia and Lawrence J. Brandt</i>		Gastrointestinal Bleeding	760
Introduction	753	AIDS-Related Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding	760
Dysphagia and Odynophagia	753	AIDS-Related Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding	760
Etiology	753	AIDS and the Endoscopist	761
<i>Candida</i> Esophagitis	754	Conclusions	761
Cytomegalovirus	754	References	761

X Pediatric Endoscopy

Section editors: Guido N.J. Tytgat, Charles J. Lightdale, Meinhard Classen

56 Pediatric Endoscopy	766	Basic Technique	784
Victor L. Fox		Polypectomy	784
Introduction	766	Indications and Contraindications	785
Patient Preparation	766	Specific Diagnostic and Therapeutic Applications	786
Emotional Preparation	766	Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography	789
Dietary Restrictions	767	Introduction	789
Sedation	767	Equipment	790
Antibiotic Prophylaxis	769	Patient Preparation and Sedation	790
Contraindications	769	Basic Technique	790
Equipment	769	Role of the Pediatric Endoscopist	790
Upper Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	769	Contraindications	790
Indications and Specific Diagnostic and Therapeutic		Diagnostic and Therapeutic Indications	790
Applications	770	Biliary Conditions	791
Enteroscopy	782	Pancreatic Conditions	796
Colonoscopy	783	Gastrointestinal Endosonography	798
Bowel Preparation	783	References	801
Equipment	784		
Index	806		