

Table of Contents

Preface	v
1. Default Reasoning	1
1.1 Why Artificial Intelligence Needs Common Sense and Default Reasoning	1
1.2 Default Reasoning	3
2. Formal Logic as a Knowledge Representation Scheme	5
2.1 Adequacy of Formal Logic for Knowledge Representation	5
2.2 Formal Logic: Syntactical Part	6
2.3 Formal Logic: Semantical Part	8
2.4 Properties for Formal Logic	9
2.5 Logical Languages for Knowledge Representation	11
3. First Order Logic	13
3.1 First Order Languages	13
3.2 First Order Model Theory	19
3.3 First Order Proof Theory	22
3.4 Properties of First Order Logic	25
4. Nonmonotonic Extensions for First Order Logic	27
4.1 Formalizing Nonmonotonic Reasoning	27
4.2 Retaining the Advantages of First Order Logic	29
5. Presentation of Default Logic	31
6. Formal Development of Default Logic	37
6.1 Basic Definitions	37
6.2 General Properties of Default Logic	44

7. Normal Defaults	53
7.1 Existence of Extensions	53
7.2 Default Proof Theory	60
7.3 Default Model Theory	67
7.4 Completeness and Decidability Matters	74
8. Further Topics in Default Logic	75
8.1 Ontology	75
8.2 Interacting Defaults	80
9. Fragments of Default Logic	89
9.1 Free Default Theories	89
9.2 Semi-Normal Default Theories	94
9.3 Taxonomic Default Theories	99
10. Problems with Default Logic	101
10.1 Defects in Fragments of Default Logic	101
10.2 Undesirable Features of Default Logic	108
11. Default Logic Revisited	111
11.1 Preliminary Discussion	111
11.2 Modified Extensions	113
11.3 Łukasiewicz' Proof-Theoretic Approach to Default Logic	119
11.4 Łukasiewicz' Model-Theoretic Approach to Default Logic	123
11.5 The Beliefs-Justifications Pairs Setting	124
11.6 Default Logic Revisited Versus Default Logic?	128
12. Circumscription	131
12.1 Predicate Circumscription	131
12.2 Model Theory for Predicate Circumscription	135
12.3 Existence of Minimal Models	141
12.4 Equality and Predicate Circumscription	146
12.5 Joint Predicate Circumscription	149
12.6 First Order Formula Circumscription	153
12.7 Second Order Formula Circumscription	155
12.8 Prioritized Formula Circumscription	158
12.9 Pointwise Circumscription	160
13. Other Logic Formalizations of Nonmonotonic Reasoning	163
13.1 Nonmonotonic Logic I and Nonmonotonic Logic II	163
13.2 Intuitionistic Nonmonotonic Logic	167

13.3	Modal Nonmonotonic Logic for Axiomatic Default Theories . .	170
13.4	Three-Valued Nonmonotonic Logic	172
13.5	Autoepistemic Logic	174
13.6	The Logic of Theory Change	189
13.7	Logic Systems for Belief Revision	192
	Appendix: Origin of the Theorems	193
	References	195
	Table of Symbols	203
	Index	205