

# Contents

<b>Continuing Medical Education Credit Information and Objectives .....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Continuing Medical Education Disclosure .....</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Foreword to the First Edition .....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<i>E. Bruce Hendrick</i>	
<b>Foreword to the Second Edition .....</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<i>Robin P. Humphreys</i>	
<b>Preface .....</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>Acknowledgments .....</b>	<b>xvi</b>
<b>Contributors .....</b>	<b>xix</b>
<b>1 Introduction to Tethered Cord Syndrome .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Shohei Yamada</i>	
<b>2 Normal Spinal Cord Development and the Embryogenesis of Spinal Cord Tethering Malformations .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<i>Mark S. Dias and Elias B. Rizk</i>	
<b>3 Pathophysiology of Tethered Cord Syndrome .....</b>	<b>19</b>
<i>Shohei Yamada, Russell R. Lonser, Daniel J. Won, and Brian S. Yamada</i>	
<b>4 Neurological Assessment of Tethered Spinal Cord .....</b>	<b>43</b>
<i>Sanford Schneider</i>	
<b>5 Imaging of Tethered Spinal Cord .....</b>	<b>51</b>
<i>David B. Hinshaw Jr., J. Paul Jacobson, Jason Hwang, and Daniel K. Kido</i>	
<b>6 Ultrasonographic Evaluation of Tethered Cord Syndrome .....</b>	<b>65</b>
<i>Marvin D. Nelson Jr.</i>	
<b>7 Urological Aspect of Tethered Cord Syndrome I: Lower Urinary Tract Dysfunction in Tethered Cord Syndrome .....</b>	<b>74</b>
<i>H. Roger Hadley, Herbert C. Ruckle, Brian S. Yamada, and Gideon D. Richards</i>	

<b>8</b>	<b>Urological Aspect of Tethered Cord Syndrome II: Clinical Experience in Urological Involvement with Tethered Cord Syndrome .....</b>	<b>86</b>
	<i>Antoine E. Khoury</i>	
<b>9</b>	<b>The Cervical Tethered Spinal Cord .....</b>	<b>102</b>
	<i>Kenji Muro, Arthur J. DiPatri Jr., and David G. McLone</i>	
<b>10</b>	<b>Indication and Treatment of Tethered Spinal Cord .....</b>	<b>110</b>
	<i>James M. Drake and Harold J. Hoffman</i>	
<b>11</b>	<b>Tethered Cord Syndrome Associated with Myelomeningoceles and Lipomyelomeningoceles .....</b>	<b>119</b>
	<i>Shokei Yamada, Daniel J. Won, Alexander Zouros, and Shoko M. Yamada</i>	
<b>12</b>	<b>The Role of Folate Supplementation in Spina Bifida Occulta .....</b>	<b>142</b>
	<i>Elias Rizk and Bermans J. Iskandar</i>	
<b>13</b>	<b>In Utero Repair of Myelomeningoceles .....</b>	<b>145</b>
	<i>Nalin Gupta</i>	
<b>14</b>	<b>Epidermoid and Dermoid Tumors Associated with Tethered Cord Syndrome .....</b>	<b>153</b>
	<i>David S. Knierim, Daniel J. Won, and Shokei Yamada</i>	
<b>15</b>	<b>Tethered Cord Syndrome in Adult and Late-teenage Patients without Neural Spinal Dysraphism .....</b>	<b>162</b>
	<i>Shokei Yamada, Russell R. Lonser, Austin R. T. Colohan, and Cheryl T. Yamada</i>	
<b>16</b>	<b>Tethered Cord Syndrome in Adults with Spina Bifida Occulta .....</b>	<b>180</b>
	<i>Sharad Rajpal, Samir B. Lapsiwalla, and Bermans J. Iskandar</i>	
<b>17</b>	<b>The Normal Position of the Conus Medullaris Does Not Exclude a Tethered Spinal Cord .....</b>	<b>190</b>
	<i>R. Shane Tubbs and W. Jerry Oakes</i>	
<b>18</b>	<b>Anomalies of Spinal Cord Length and Filum Thickness .....</b>	<b>196</b>
	<i>Shokei Yamada, Javed Siddiqi, and Shoko M. Yamada</i>	
<b>19</b>	<b>Intraoperative Neurophysiological Monitoring of the Lower Sacral Nerve Roots and Spinal Cord .....</b>	<b>199</b>
	<i>Dachling Pang</i>	
<b>20</b>	<b>Clinical Neurophysiology of Tethered Cord Syndrome and Other Dysraphic Syndromes .....</b>	<b>210</b>
	<i>Robin L. Gilmore, Sun Ik Lee, and John Walsh</i>	
<b>21</b>	<b>Conservative versus Surgical Treatment and Prognostic Evaluation for Tethered Cord Syndrome .....</b>	<b>227</b>
	<i>Shokei Yamada, George T. Mandybur, Austin R. T. Colohan, and Vivian A. Yamada</i>	
<b>Index .....</b>		<b>249</b>