

Contents

1	Simulating Strongly Correlated Quantum Systems: Adaptive Time-Dependent Density-Matrix Renormalization Group	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Density-Matrix Group Renormalization	2
1.2.1	Decimation of State Spaces	2
1.2.2	Finite-System DMRG Procedures	5
1.2.3	When and Why Does DMRG Work?	10
1.3	Time-Dependence in Quantum Systems	11
1.4	Early Attempts in DMRG	12
1.4.1	Dynamic Time-Dependent DMRG	13
1.5	Adaptive Time-Dependent DMRG	14
1.6	Error Analysis: Magnetization Dynamics	16
1.6.1	Possible Errors	16
1.6.2	Error Analysis	17
1.7	Spin-Charge Separation in Ultracold Atoms	19
1.8	Finite Temperature	23
	References	25
2	Molecular Conductance from Ab Initio Calculations: Self Energies and Absorbing Boundary Conditions	27
2.1	Introduction	27
2.2	Basic Physics of Self Energies	29
2.2.1	Self Energy of the Molecule Σ_M	30
2.2.2	Extended Molecule and Σ_{eM}	36
2.2.3	Σ_{eM} and Absorbing Boundary Conditions	37
2.3	Toy Models	38
2.3.1	Single Channel Tight Binding Wire	38
2.3.2	Local Currents in a Many Channel Tight Binding Wire	42
2.4	Test Cases from Quantum Chemistry Calculations	45

2.4.1	Transmission of Au Chain	45
2.4.2	Transmission of Di-Thiophenyl.	47
2.5	Discussion and Outlook	49
2.6	A Triple Barrier in a Tight Binding Wire.	50
	References	52
3	Recent Advances in Studies of Current Noise	55
3.1	Introduction	55
3.2	Quantum Noise	58
3.3	Counting Statistics.	61
3.4	Super-Poissonian Noise	66
3.5	Interference Effects	69
	References	71
4	Josephson Qubits as Probes of $1/f$ Noise	75
4.1	Introduction	75
4.2	Charge Qubit and Charge Noise	76
4.3	Analysis of the NEC Experiments	78
4.4	Resonances in Phase Qubits	78
4.5	High- and Low-Frequency Noise from Coherent TLFs.	79
4.6	Self-Consistent Model	82
4.7	Relation to Other Work	83
4.8	Conclusions	84
	References	84
5	Scanning Tunneling Spectroscopy.	87
5.1	Introduction	87
5.2	Measuring the Local Density of States.	87
5.3	Scanning Tunneling Spectroscopy on Semiconductors	90
5.4	Spin-Polarized Scanning Tunneling Spectroscopy	96
5.5	SPSTS on Ferromagnetic Nanostructures	98
5.6	Conclusions	100
	References	101
6	Manipulating Single Spins in Quantum Dots Coupled to Ferromagnetic Leads	103
6.1	Introduction	103
6.2	Model Hamiltonian	106
6.3	Quantum-Dot-Spin Dynamics	107
6.3.1	Spin Current Expressed by Means of Green's Functions.	107
6.3.2	Spin Current Between Ferromagnetic Lead and Quantum Dot	109
6.3.3	Dynamics of the Quantum-Dot Spin	111

6.4	Manipulation and Detection of the Quantum-Dot Spin via Electrical Transport.	112
6.4.1	Gate Voltage Effect in the Linear-Response Regime.	113
6.4.2	Bias Voltage Effect in Non-Linear Regime	116
6.4.3	External Magnetic Field.	120
6.5	Conclusions	122
	References	123
7	Adiabatic Spin Pumping with Quantum Dots	125
7.1	Introduction	125
7.2	Adiabatic Quantum Pumping	126
7.2.1	Scattering Matrix Formulation	127
7.2.2	Statistics and Symmetry Properties of Pumping Current.	130
7.3	Pumping Spin with Quantum Dots.	131
7.3.1	Pure Spin Currents	133
7.3.2	Quantitative Analysis.	133
7.4	Spin Current Detection.	138
7.4.1	The Effect of Rectification.	140
7.4.2	Dephasing	142
7.5	Summary and Future Directions	143
	References	144
8	Spin Relaxation: From 2D to 1D	145
8.1	Introduction	145
8.2	The Spin–Orbit Interaction in Zinc-Blende Structures	146
8.3	The Datta–Das Spin Transistor	147
8.4	Spin Relaxation Mechanisms in Semiconductors	148
8.5	Transition from 2D to 1D.	149
8.6	Summary	152
	References	152
9	Electronic Transport Properties of Superconductor–Ferromagnet Hybrid Structures	155
9.1	Introduction	155
9.1.1	Ferromagnetism	156
9.1.2	Superconductivity	156
9.2	Single S/F Interfaces	157
9.2.1	Tunneling.	157
9.2.2	Andreev Reflection	160
9.2.3	The Proximity Effect.	164
9.2.4	Triplet Proximity Effect?	168
9.3	Double Interfaces I: S/F/S Josephson Junctions.	169
9.3.1	Critical Current and π -State	169

9.3.2	Spontaneous Currents in Loops.	171
9.4	Double Interfaces II: F/S/F structures.	172
9.4.1	Non-Equilibrium Effects	172
9.4.2	Crossed Andreev Reflection	174
9.5	Beyond Conductance: Noise and Correlations	176
	References	177