

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Stability Constants - Early Work	1
1.2	Recent Developments	2
1.3	Historical Evolution of Computational Methods	3
1.4	Purpose of This Book	4
2	EQUILIBRIUM CONSTANTS, PROTONATION CONSTANTS, FORMATION CONSTANTS	
2.1	Concentration Constants and Activity Constants	7
2.2	Conventions Employed for Expressing Equilibrium Constants	9
2.3	Equilibrium Constants and Stability Constants for EDTA	9
2.4	Species Distribution Curves	11
3	EXPERIMENTAL METHODS FOR MEASURING EQUILIBRIUM CONSTANTS	
3.1	Methods Available	13
3.2	Potentiometric pH Measurements	14
3.3	Displacement Methods	14
3.4	pH and p[H]	17
4	EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE FOR POTENTIOMETRIC P[H] MEASUREMENT OF METAL COMPLEX EQUILIBRIA	
4.1	Materials	21
4.2	The Reaction Mixture	22
4.3	Calibration of the Potentiometric Apparatus	24
4.4	The Experimental Runs	26
4.5	Computation of Stability Constants	27
5	COMMON ERRORS AND THEIR ELIMINATION OR MINIMIZATION	
5.1	Measurement Errors	33
5.2	Calibration and Electrode Care	34
5.3	Reagents	35
5.4	Equilibrium Measurements	38
5.5	Calculations	41

5.6	Selection of the Model	44
6	EXAMPLES OF STABILITY CONSTANT DETERMINATION	
6.1	Iminodiacetic Acid (IDA).....	47
6.2	Procedure for IDA	48
	Calibration	48
	Checking the electrode system	48
	Initial data for IDA	50
	Final calculation for IDA	
	protonation constant	54
	Lead(II)/IDA system	56
6.4	C-BISTREN	60
6.5	Procedure for C-BISTREN	62
	CBT alone	63
	Cu(II)/CBT system	69
	Computation of Cu-CBT stability	
	constants	73
7	MACROSCOPIC AND MICROSCOPIC CONSTANTS	
7.1	Some Definitions and Concepts	87
7.2	Ionization of Tyrosine	91
7.3	Microscopic Protonation Equilibria of DOPA	96
7.4	General Comments and Conclusions	101
8	DETERMINATION OF STABILITY CONSTANTS AND SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS OF COMPLEX SYSTEMS	
8.1	A Mixed-Ligand Binuclear Dioxygen System	105
8.2	Non-aqueous Solvents	111
8.3	Complex Multicomponent Systems	112
8.4	Equilibrium with Solid Phases	118
8.5	Equilibrium Involving Hydrolytic Species	120
8.6	Species Distributions of Hydroxo and Fluoro Complexes of Al(III)	121
9	CRITICAL STABILITY CONSTANTS AND THEIR SELECTION	
9.1	General Criteria	127
	Lack of essential experimental	
	control	127
	Selection of a constants from a	
	number of reported values	127
	Reliability of investigator	128
	Single investigator	128
	Bibliography	129
9.2	Examples of Critical Data Selection	129

9.3	Need for Additional Critical Constants	134
10	DEVELOPMENT OF A COMPLETE CRITICAL METAL COMPLEX DATA BASE	
10.1	Introduction	137
10.2	Linear Stability Constant Correlations	138
10.3	Estimation of Stability Constants not Measured Experimentally	142
10.4	Metal Speciation in Sea Water With and Without Added Ligands	145
APPENDIX I		
	Program PKAS	159
APPENDIX II		
	Program BEST	171
APPENDIX III		
	Program SPE	197
APPENDIX IV		
	Scientific and Technical Fields Requiring Stability Data	213