

# Contents

Preface .....	vii
List of Tables and Figures .....	xiii

## PART I BACKGROUND

Chapter 1 Introduction .....	3
“Theories” and “Definitions” .....	3
A Clear and Certain Focus .....	8
A Suspicion of Language Disorder .....	14
Chapter 2 The Study of Nonfluency .....	18
Fluency—The Essential Reference .....	18
Investigation of Nonfluency: Origins and Directions .....	21
Nonfluency Findings from the Stuttering-Based Research .....	22
Nonfluency in Normal Speech .....	28
Comparison and Integration of the Two Lines of Research .....	31
Amounts of Disfluencies: Comparative Data .....	38
The Nonfluent Character of Ordinary Speech .....	47
Awareness of Nonfluencies .....	51
Commentary .....	54

## PART II LANGUAGE FACTORS: ACCUMULATED RESEARCH AND A NEW ANALYSIS

Chapter 3 Language Factors: Early Findings .....	59
The Object of Study .....	60
The Brown Series .....	61
Commentary .....	74

<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Corroboration, Extension, Complication</b>	<b>80</b>
	Early Contributions	80
	Hiatus and Revival	86
	The Later Research	93
	Summary and Discussion	124
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Normal Language: The Necessary Reference</b>	<b>130</b>
	Structural Features of Ordinary Oral Language	131
	Language Structures and Stutter Events	150
	Distillation	175
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>The Fault Line</b>	<b>179</b>
	Focus on the Syllable	179
<b>PART III</b>	<b>ENLARGING THE SCOPE: A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF LANGUAGE DIMENSIONS IN STUTTERING</b>	
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Method and Procedure</b>	<b>189</b>
	Subjects	189
	Measures Used and Rationale	190
	Procedure	201
<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Results and Discussion</b>	<b>208</b>
	Linguistic Dimensions	208
	Disfluency Dimensions	225
<b>PART IV</b>	<b>A NEW DEPARTURE</b>	
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>Outlines of a Language Dysfunction</b>	<b>239</b>
	Word-Initial Position	240
	More on Word-Fluency	244
	Linguistic Stress	246
	Propositionality	248
	The Laterality Connection	254
	Consonant and Vowel Again	263
	Synopsis	266
<b>Appendix</b>		<b>269</b>
<b>References</b>		<b>273</b>
<b>Author Index</b>		<b>305</b>
<b>Subject Index</b>		<b>313</b>