

Contents

History and Philosophy of Bayer Pharmaceutical Research

W.-D. BUSSE 1

The Effect of Lime and Potash on the Frog Heart:
An Imaginative Reconstruction of a Paper Presented by Sydney Ringer
to the Physiological Society on 9th December 1882

R. A. CHAPMAN 9

Homology of Calcium-Modulated Proteins:
Their Evolutionary and Functional Relationships

R. H. KRETSINGER, N. D. MONCRIEF, M. GOODMAN, and J. CZELUSNIAK 16

1 The Function of the Calcium Channel

Kinetics, and β -Adrenergic Modulation of Cardiac Ca^{2+} Channels

W. TRAUTWEIN and D. PELZER 39

Dihydropyridines, G Proteins, and Calcium Channels

A. M. BROWN, L. BIRNBAUMER, and A. YATANI 54

Electrophysiology of Dihydropyridine Ca Agonists

M. BECHEM and M. SCHRAMM 63

Proton-Induced Transformation of Ca^{2+} -Channel:
Possible Mechanism and Physiological Role

M. MORAD and G. CALLEWAERT 71

Membrane Potential and Dihydropyridine Block of Calcium Channels
in the Heart: Influence of Drug Ionization on Blocking Activity

R. S. KASS and J. P. ARENA 81

Dihydropyrene-Sensitive and Insensitive Ca^{2+} Channels in Normal and Transformed Fibroblasts	
C. CHEN, M. J. CORBLEY, T. M. ROBERTS and P. HESS	92
Protein Phosphorylation and the Inactivation of Dihydropyridine-Sensitive Calcium Channels in Mammalian Pituitary Tumor Cells	
D. KALMAN and D. L. ARMSTRONG	103
Sodium Currents Through Neuronal Calcium Channels: Kinetics and Sensitivity to Calcium Antagonists	
E. CARBONE and H. D. LUX	115
Block of Sodium Currents Through a Neuronal Calcium Channel by External Calcium and Magnesium Ions	
H. D. LUX, E. CARBONE, and H. ZUCKER	128
The Voltage Sensor of Skeletal Muscle Excitation-Contraction Coupling: A Comparison with Ca^{2+} Channels	
G. PIZARRO, G. BRUM, M. FILL, R. FITTS, M. RODRIGUEZ, I. URIBE, and E. RIOS	138

2 The Structure of the Calcium Channel

Biochemistry and Molecular Pharmacology of Ca^{2+} Channels and Ca^{2+} -Channel Blockers	
J. BARHANIN, M. FOSSET, M. HOSEY, C. MOURRE, D. PAURON, J. QAR, G. ROMÉY, A. SCHMID, S. VANDAELE, and M. LAZDUNSKI	159
The Structure of the Ca^{2+} Channel: Photoaffinity Labeling and Tissue Distribution	
H. GLOSSMANN, J. STRIESSNIG, L. HYMEL, G. ZERNIG, H.-G. KNAUS, and H. SCHINDLER	168
Site-Specific Phosphorylation of the Skeletal Muscle Receptor for Calcium-Channel Blockers by cAMP-Dependent Protein Kinase	
A. RÖHRKASTEN, H. E. MEYER, T. SCHNEIDER, W. NASTAINCZYK, M. SIEBER, H. JAHN, S. REGULLA, P. RUTH, V. FLOCKERZI, and F. HOFMANN	193
Molecular Properties of Dihydropyridine-Sensitive Calcium Channels from Skeletal Muscle	
M. J. SEAGAR, M. TAKAHASHI, and W. A. CATTERALL	200

Molecular Characterization of the 1,4-Dihydropyridine Receptor in Skeletal Muscle	
P. L. VAGHY, E. McKENNA, and A. SCHWARTZ	211
Reconstitution of Solubilized and Purified Dihydropyridine Receptor from Skeletal Muscle Microsomes as Two Single Calcium-Channel Conductances with Different Functional Properties	
D. PELZER, A. CAVALIE, V. FLOCKERZI, F. HOFMANN, and W. TRAUTWEIN	217
1,4-Dihydropyridines as Modulators of Voltage-Dependent Calcium-Channel Activity	
D. W. CHESTER and L. G. HERBETTE	231
Dihydropyridine Pharmacology of the Reconstituted Calcium Channel of Skeletal Muscle	
H. VALDIVIA and R. CORONADO	252
Expression of mRNA Encoding Rat Brain Ca^{2+} Channels in <i>Xenopus</i> Oocytes	
H. A. LESTER, T. P. SNUTCH, J. P. LEONARD, J. NARGEOT, and N. DAVIDSON . . .	272
3 Calcium Channels in the Cardiovascular and Endocrine System	
Ca^{2+} Pathways Mediating Agonist-Activated Contraction of Vascular Smooth Muscle and EDRF Release from Endothelium	
N. J. LODGE and C. VAN BREEMEN	283
Calcium Channels and the Heart	
J. S. DILLON, X. H. GU, and W. G. NAYLER	293
Role of Calcium Channels in Cardiac Arrhythmias	
E. CARMELIET	310
General Anaesthetics and Antiarrhythmics Antagonize the Ca^{2+} Current in Single Frog Cardiac Cells	
P. SCAMPS, K. MONGO, A. UNDROVINAS, and G. VASSORT	317
The Calcium Channel and Vascular Injury	
S. KAZDA	326

Endocrine Effects of Calcium Channel Agonists and Antagonists in a Pituitary Cell System	
P. M. HINKLE, R. N. DAY, and J. J. ENYEART	335
L-Type Calcium Channels and Adrenomedullary Secretion	
C. R. ARTALEJO, M. G. LÓPEZ, C. F. CASTILLO, M. A. MORO, and A. G. GARCÍA	347
Regulation of Signal Transduction by G Proteins in Exocrine Pancreas Cells	
I. SCHULZ, S. SCHNEFEL, and R. SCHÄFER	363
Calcium Channel Blockers and Renin Secretion	
P. C. CHURCHILL	372
Action of Parathyroid Hormone on Calcium Transport in Rat Brain Synaptosomes is Independent of cAMP	
C. L. FRASER and P. SARNACKI	394
Calcium and the Mediation of Tubuloglomerular Feedback Signals	
P. D. Bell, M. Franco, and M. HIGDON	404
Inhibition of Parathyroid Hormone Secretion by Calcium: The Role of Calcium Channels	
L. A. FITZPATRICK and H. CHIN	418
4 Neuropharmacology of Calcium-Channels	
The Neuropharmacology of Ca^{2+} Channels	
R. J. MILLER, D. A. EWALD, S. N. MURPHY, T. M. PERNEY, I. J. REYNOLDS, S. A. THAYER, and M. W. WALKER	433
Kinetic Characteristics of Different Calcium Channels in the Neuronal Membrane	
P. G. KOSTYUK, Y. M. SHUBA, A. N. SAVCHENKO, and V. I. TESLENKO	442
Increased Calcium Currents in Rat Hippocampal Neurons During Aging	
P. W. LANDFIELD	465
Regulation of Brain 1,4-Dihydropyridine Receptors by Drug Treatment	
V. RAMKUMAR and E. E. EL-FAKAHANY	478

Nimodipine and Neural Plasticity in the Peripheral Nervous System of Adult and Aged Rats	
W. H. GISPEN, T. SCHUURMAN, and J. TRABER	491
Anticonvulsant Properties of Dihydropyridine Calcium Antagonists	
F. B. MEYER, R. E. ANDERSON, and T. M. SUNDT JR.	503
Interaction Between Certain Antipsychotic Drugs and Dihydropyridine Receptor Sites	
R. QUIRION, D. BLOOM, and N. P. V. NAIR	520
Effects of Organic Calcium-Entry Blockers on Stimulus-Induced Changes in Extracellular Calcium Concentration in Area CA 1 of Rat Hippocampal Slices	
U. HEINEMANN, P. IGELMUND, R. S. G. JONES, G. KÖHR, and H. WALTHER	528
Alcohol, Neurodegenerative Disorders and Calcium-Channel Antagonist Receptors	
D. A. GREENBERG, R. O. MESSING, S. S. MARKS, C. L. CARPENTER, and D. L. WATSON	541
5 Endogenous Ligands and Antibodies	
Endogenous Ligands for the Calcium Channel: Myths and Realities	
D. J. TRIGGLE	549
Endogenous 1,4-Dihydropyridine-Displacing Substances Acting on L-Type Ca^{2+} Channels:	
Isolation and Characterization of Fractions from Brain and Stomach	
R. A. JANIS, D. E. JOHNSON, A. V. SHRIKHANDE, R. T. MCCARTHY, A. D. HOWARD, R. GREGUSKI, and A. SCRIBINE	564
Endothelium-Derived Novel Vasoconstrictor Peptide Endothelin: A Possible Endogenous Agonist for Voltage-Dependent Ca^{2+} Channels	
M. YANAGISAWA, H. KURIHARA, S. KIMURA, K. GOTO, and T. MASAKI	575
Calcium-Channel Antibodies:	
Subunit-Specific Antibodies as Probes for Structure and Function	
K. P. CAMPBELL, A. T. LEUNG, A. H. SHARP, T. IMAGAWA, and S. D. KAHL	586
Endogenous Ligands for Voltage-Sensitive Calcium Channels in Extracts of Rat and Bovine Brain	
B. J. EBERSOLE and P. B. MOLINOFF	601

An Endogenous Purified Peptide Modulates Ca^{2+} Channels in Neurons and Cardiac Myocytes

I. HANBAUER, E. SANNA, G. CALLEWAERT, and M. MORAD 611

Antibodies Against the ADP/ATP Carrier Interact with the Calcium Channel and Induce Cytotoxicity by Enhancement of Calcium Permeability

H.-P. SCHULTHEISS, I. JANDA, U. KÜHL, G. ULRICH, and M. MORAD 619

Calcium, Aging and Disease

Calcium, Aging and Diseases

T. FUJITA 635

Subject Index 640