

Exclusion and Inclusion

Gradations of Whiteness and
Socio-Economic Engineering
in German Southwest Africa,
1884–1914

Robbie Aitken

CULTURAL IDENTITY STUDIES

CIS 6

PETER LANG

Contents

Acknowledgements	7
List of Tables	9
List of Abbreviations	11
Map of German Southwest Africa	13
Chapter One	German Southwest Africa: An Introduction 15
Chapter Two	The Settlement of the Southwest: A Settler Colony in Search of Model Colonisers 49
Chapter Three	‘White Negroes, Dark Skinned Europeans’: Marriage, Citizenship and the Categorisation of People 95
Chapter Four	Hans Grimm and the Process of ‘ <i>Verkafferung</i> ’: Racial Consciousness, the Woman Colonist, and the Degenerated White Settler in German Colonial Thought 147
Chapter Five	Afrikaner Settlement and the Process of Normalisation: Administrative Policies of Inclusion and Exclusion 187
Chapter Six	Conclusions 229
Bibliography	245
Index	259