Migration, Gender and National Identity

Contents

Acknowledgements	11
Chapter 1	
Introduction	13
Epistemological framework	18
Methods of data collection	19
Sample framework	22
Part I	
Chapter 2	
Approaches to international migration, immigrant	
women and identity	
Introduction	29
Immigrants as a working class	35
Women immigrants as a racialised working class	39
Threefold-oppression model	42
Women immigrants as waged and as domestic workers	44
Working class immigrant women and language	47
Immigrant women as reproducers of national identities	49
Immigrants as 'others', 'subjectivities', 'hybrids' and 'displaced'	51
Positioning of the study	56
Conclusion	62
Part II	
Chapter 3	
The shaping of national and gender identities before migration	
Introduction	67
Franco's gendered political ideology and economic interests	68
The Feminine Section: La Sección Femenina	76
Education and the Catholic Church	83
Conclusion	90

Chapter 4	
The making of women in Spain Introduction	
	93
Working class family attitudes to the education of daughters	94
Obligations of daughters: housework and paid work	101
Middle class family attitudes to the education of daughters The expression of anger at parental control Unequal power relationships between parents	107
	112
	115
Upper middle class family attitudes to the education of daughters	118
Views on femininity in different social classes	120
Conclusion	125
Conclusion	120
Part III	
Chapter 5	
The role of Governments, Church and families in Spanish	
migration to the UK	
Introduction	129
Overview of Spanish immigration to the UK	130
Official statistical data on Spanish migration to the UK	
and its flaws	132
Gender trends in Spanish migration to the UK	
in official documentation	135
British and Spanish economic and foreign policies:	
facilitators of Spanish migration	145
Women's subversion of official channels of migration	163
Conclusion	169
Conclusion	103
Chapter 6	
Narratives of Spanishness, Englishness and foreignness:	
working class women	
Introduction	173
Reasons for migration	174
Spanishness	177
Englishness	181
Main attributes of femininity: housework and care	185
Resistance to ideal notions of femininity	189
Representations of the British	191

Foreignness	198
Generation contrasts	211
Chapter 7	
Narratives of Spanishness, Englishness and foreignness:	
middle and upper middle class women	
Introduction	215
Reasons for migration	215
Effects of education and marriage on the shaping of	
middle class respondents' national and gender identities	
in the UK	217
National gender identity and the household	219
Intertwined representations of Spanishness and Englishness	223
Spanish: the language of intimacy	228
British representations of Spanishness and feelings	
of foreignness	231
Upper middle class respondents	238
Conclusion	246
Chapter 8	
Conclusion	249
Migration as an uprooting experience	253
Common themes in national and gender identifications	255
The engendering process of women's national identities	258
Tendencies against commonalities in respondents' identifications	261
Historical continuity of identifications	262
Tendencies disrupting historical continuity in	
respondents' identifications	266
Migration as a learning journey	268
Bibliography	273
Index	295