

Content

Foreword	9
1 <i>Die Wissenschaft des Judentums</i>	10
2 World War II and Vatican II	11
3 Jacob Neusner resets the agenda	12
4 Martin Hengel, <i>Judentum und Hellenismus</i> (Judaism and Hellenism)	12
5 The New Academy	13
6 Kohlhammer's <i>Die Religionen der Menschheit</i>	14
Jewish engagement(s) with Modern Culture	16
<i>Joachim Schlör</i>	
1 The challenges of modernization	16
2 Hopes of belonging and experiences of rejection	21
3 From Berlin to Tel Aviv and Los Angeles: The internationalisation of Jewish modernity	30
4 After the Holocaust: Has modernity betrayed Jewish culture?	36
Halakhah (Jewish Law) in Contemporary Judaism	44
<i>Elliot N. Dorff</i>	
1 Napoleon and the Functioning of Jewish Law in Enlightenment Countries	44
2 Jewish Legal Theories in Response to Living in Countries with Freedom of Religion	46
3 The Authority of Jewish Law	48
4 Jewish Identity: Who Is a Jew?	49
5 Moral Issues: Bioethics	52
5.1 The Beginning of Life: Generating Pregnancy	52
5.2 The Beginning of Life: Preventing Pregnancy	55
6 Moral Issues: Interpersonal Relations	55
7 Moral Issues: Social Justice and Environmental Ethics	57
8 Jewish Dietary Laws (Kashrut, or the Kosher Laws)	58
9 The Life Cycle	59
10 Marriage and Weddings	62
11 The Seasonal Cycle: The Sabbath, High Holy Days, and Festivals	65
12 A Gift of Love	71

Languages of the Jews	72
<i>Stefan Schreiner</i>	
Prolegomenon	72
1 Mono-, Bi-, and Multilingualism	73
2 Hebrew	75
2.1 Ancient Hebrew	77
2.2 Postbiblical Hebrew	78
2.3 Rabbinic or Mishnaic Hebrew	79
2.4 From Ancient Hebrew to Medieval, Sephardic Hebrew	80
2.5 Ashkenazic Hebrew	82
2.6 Israeli Hebrew	83
3 Aramaic	84
3.1 Imperial Aramaic	85
3.2 Jewish-Palestinian Aramaic	85
3.3 Christian-Palestinian Aramaic	86
3.4 Jewish-Babylonian Aramaic	86
3.5 Jewish neo-Aramaic dialects	87
4 Greek	88
5 Judeo-Arabic	89
6 Ladino	93
7 Yiddish	95
7.1 The Origins of Yiddish	95
7.2 A Language with many Dialects	97
7.3 From Jewish-German to Yiddish	98
7.4 The Yiddish of the Pious	101
8 Judeo-Persian	102
9 Conclusion	104
Jewish Philosophy and Thought	106
<i>Ottfried Fraisse</i>	
1 The Concept of »Jewish Philosophy«	106
2 Between Palestine and Babylon: Philosophical Potential in Traditional Literature (2 nd to 11 th cent.)	109
3 Hellenistic Judaism: Alexandria	110
4 Under Islam in the East: Baghdad and Kairouan	111
5 Under Islam in the West: al-Andalus	117
6 Under Christianity in the West: Southern France, Spain, Italy	127
7 Ottoman Empire: Thessaloniki, Istanbul	132
8 The Reconfiguration of »Jewish Philosophy« in the Context of Modernity: Amsterdam, Berlin <i>Haskalah</i> , and <i>Wissenschaft des Judentums</i>	134
9 Jewish Diaspora and Israeli Thought after the Holocaust	136
Modern Jewish Literature	139
<i>Matthias Morgenstern</i>	
1 Concept	139

2	Pioneers and Beginnings	140
3	On »German-Jewish Literature«	141
4	Yiddish Literature	144
5	English-language Literature	145
6	Hebrew Literature	149
7	Drama	158
8	Lyric Poetry	163

Judaism, Feminism, and Gender 169

Gwynn Kessler

1	1970s Jewish Feminism: Coming out Fighting	169
2	1980s: Toward Finding the Right Question(s)	173
3	1990s: Coming of Age: Jewish Feminism and »(En)gendering« Jewish Studies	181
3.1	Feminist Scholarship; Gender and Jewish Studies	182
3.2	Jewish Women's Writings: Memoirs and Midrash; Commentaries and Anthologies	189
3.3	Bridges, Feminist Organizations and Social Justice Work	192
4	21 st Century: »New« Jewish Feminism	194
5	Conclusion	197

Judaism and inter-faith relations since World War II 198

Norman Solomon

1	Historic overview	198
2	Jewish-Christian Dialogue	202
2.1	Beginnings	202
2.2	The World Council of Churches until Sigtuna (1988)	204
2.3	Articulating a Jewish Response	206
2.4	The Roman Catholic Church	207
2.5	The World Council of Churches after Sigtuna (1988)	208
2.6	Individual non-Roman Churches	209
2.7	Orthodox Churches and the Demise of Communism	211
2.8	Some Recent Statements	211
2.9	Israel and Interfaith Dialogue	213
2.10	Jewish Responses	215
3	Other Religions	217
3.1	Dialogue with Islam	217
3.2	Non-Abrahamic Religions	219
4	New Horizons: Scholars and Theologians	221
4.1	Covenant Theology	222
4.2	New Theologies: Feminism, Liberation, Creation	222
4.3	The Global Context of Dialogue	223
4.4	Academic Developments	225
4.5	Dialogue Moulds Theology	226

5	The Popularization and Secularization of Dialogue	227
6	Conclusion	228
Index		231
1	Sources	231
1.1	Biblical Sources	231
1.2	Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha	232
1.3	Rabbinic Sources	232
2	Names	232
3	Keywords	237