

Contents

Introduction	1
References	1
1 General Considerations in Operative Ultrasound	3
How Is the Ultrasound Image Formed?	3
Operation of the Ultrasound Equipment	4
The Gain Curve	4
Other Modes of Regulation	7
Choice of Equipment	7
Pulse-Processing Systems	7
The Transducer Probe	7
Ancillary Equipment	7
Technique of Operative Ultrasound	8
Sterilization of Equipment	8
Utilization of Equipment	8
2 Operative Ultrasound in Hepatic Surgery	11
Technique of Exploration	11
Incisions	11
Methodology	11
Exploration	11
Ultrasound Anatomy of the Liver	11
The Inferior Vena Cava and the Hepatic Veins	12
The Portal Pedicles	23
Tumors	30
Ultrasound Signs of Hepatic Tumors	30
General Technique of Exploration	33
Modification of Surgical Tactics	38
Operative Ultrasound in the Surgery of Hydatid Cysts	54
Operative Ultrasound in the Treatment of Pyogenic Liver Abscesses	54
References	58

3 Operative Ultrasound in Biliary Surgery	59
Anatomical Study	59
Gallbladder	59
Intrahepatic Bile Ducts	60
Extrahepatic Bile Ducts	60
Cholelithiasis	67
Patients Undergoing Nonbiliary Abdominal Surgery	67
Microlithiasis of the Gallbladder	68
Intrahepatic Lithiasis	69
Choledocholithiasis	74
Ultrasound Signs of Common Bile Duct Calculi	74
Efficacy of Operative Ultrasound in Biliary Disease	74
Completion Study After Surgery for Biliary Lithiasis	79
Cholangiocarcinoma	79
Ultrasound Signs of Bile Duct Tumors	79
Modification of Surgical Tactics	83
References	86
 4 Operative Ultrasound in the Surgery of Portal Hypertension	 87
Anatomical Exploration	88
Detection of Portal Vein Thrombosis	89
Evaluation of Completed Anastomoses	89
References	89
 Conclusion	 91