Contents

| T | Rie | mannian Manifolds | 1 |
|---|--|---|--|
| | 1.1 | Manifolds and Differentiable Manifolds | 1 |
| | 1.2 | Tangent Spaces | 6 |
| | 1.3 | Submanifolds | 10 |
| | 1.4 | Riemannian Metrics | 13 |
| | 1.5 | Existence of Geodesics on Compact Manifolds | 28 |
| | 1.6 | The Heat Flow and the Existence of Geodesics | 31 |
| | 1.7 | Existence of Geodesics on Complete Manifolds | 35 |
| | Exe | rcises for Chapter 1 | 37 |
| 2 | Lie | Groups and Vector Bundles | 41 |
| | 2.1 | Vector Bundles | 41 |
| | 2.2 | Integral Curves of Vector Fields. Lie Algebras | 51 |
| | 2.3 | Lie Groups | 61 |
| | 2.4 | Spin Structures | 67 |
| | Exe | rcises for Chapter 2 | 87 |
| 3 | m 1 | | |
| 3 | The | Explace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms | -89 |
| 3 | 3.1 | The Laplace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms | 89 89 |
| 3 | The 3.1 3.2 | The Laplace Operator on Functions | 89 89 94 |
| 3 | 3.1 3.2 3.3 | The Laplace Operator on Functions | 89 89 94 102 |
| 3 | The 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 | The Laplace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms The Laplace Operator on Functions The Spectrum of the Laplace Operator The Laplace Operator on Forms Representing Cohomology Classes by Harmonic Forms | 89 89 94 102 113 |
| 3 | The 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 | The Laplace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms The Laplace Operator on Functions The Spectrum of the Laplace Operator The Laplace Operator on Forms Representing Cohomology Classes by Harmonic Forms Generalizations | 89 89 94 102 113 122 |
| 3 | The 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 | The Laplace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms The Laplace Operator on Functions The Spectrum of the Laplace Operator The Laplace Operator on Forms Representing Cohomology Classes by Harmonic Forms Generalizations The Heat Flow and Harmonic Forms | 89 89 94 102 113 122 123 |
| 3 | The 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 Exe | The Laplace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms The Laplace Operator on Functions The Spectrum of the Laplace Operator The Laplace Operator on Forms Representing Cohomology Classes by Harmonic Forms Generalizations The Heat Flow and Harmonic Forms Treises for Chapter 3 | 89 89 94 102 113 122 123 129 |
| 3 | The 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 Exe Co | The Laplace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms The Laplace Operator on Functions The Spectrum of the Laplace Operator The Laplace Operator on Forms The Laplace Operator on Forms Representing Cohomology Classes by Harmonic Forms Generalizations The Heat Flow and Harmonic Forms rcises for Chapter 3 nnections and Curvature | 89 89 94 102 113 122 123 129 133 |
| 3 | The 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 Exee Co 4.1 | The Laplace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms The Laplace Operator on Functions The Spectrum of the Laplace Operator The Laplace Operator on Forms The Laplace Operator on Forms Representing Cohomology Classes by Harmonic Forms Generalizations The Heat Flow and Harmonic Forms rcises for Chapter 3 mnections and Curvature Connections in Vector Bundles | 89 89 94 102 113 122 123 129 133 |
| 3 | The 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 Exe Co 4.1 4.2 | The Laplace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms The Laplace Operator on Functions The Spectrum of the Laplace Operator The Laplace Operator on Forms The Laplace Operator on Forms Representing Cohomology Classes by Harmonic Forms Generalizations The Heat Flow and Harmonic Forms The Heat Flow and Harmonic Forms rcises for Chapter 3 nnections and Curvature Connections in Vector Bundles Metric Connections. The Yang–Mills | 89 89 94 102 113 122 123 129 133 |
| 3 | The 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 Exee Co 4.1 4.2 | The Laplace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms The Laplace Operator on Functions The Spectrum of the Laplace Operator The Laplace Operator on Forms Representing Cohomology Classes by Harmonic Forms Generalizations The Heat Flow and Harmonic Forms The Heat Flow and Harmonic Forms Image: Spectrum of the Connections in Vector Bundles Metric Connections. The Yang–Mills Functional | 89 89 94 102 113 122 123 129 133 133 144 |
| 3 | The 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 Exee Co 4.1 4.2 4.3 | The Laplace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms The Laplace Operator on Functions The Spectrum of the Laplace Operator The Laplace Operator on Forms Representing Cohomology Classes by Harmonic Forms Generalizations The Heat Flow and Harmonic Forms The Heat Flow and Harmonic Forms Image: Spectrum of the Curvature Connections in Vector Bundles Metric Connections. The Yang–Mills Functional The Levi-Civita Connection | 89 89 94 102 113 122 123 129 133 133 144 160 |
| 4 | The 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 Exe Co 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 | The Laplace Operator and Harmonic Differential Forms The Laplace Operator on Functions The Spectrum of the Laplace Operator The Laplace Operator on Forms Representing Cohomology Classes by Harmonic Forms Generalizations The Heat Flow and Harmonic Forms The Levi-Civita Connections The Levi-Civita Connection The Levi-Civita Connection Connections for Spin Structures and the Dirac Operator | 89 89 94 102 113 122 123 123 129 133 144 160 175 |



| | 4.6 | Eigenvalue Estimates by the Method of Li-Yau | 187 | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|-----|--|--|
| | 4.7 | The Geometry of Submanifolds | 191 | | |
| | 4.8 | Minimal Submanifolds | 196 | | |
| | Exe | rcises for Chapter 4 | 203 | | |
| 5 | Geo | odesics and Jacobi Fields | 205 | | |
| | 5.1 | First and second Variation of Arc Length and Energy | 205 | | |
| | 5.2 | Jacobi Fields | 211 | | |
| | 5.3 | Conjugate Points and Distance Minimizing Geodesics | 219 | | |
| | 5.4 | Riemannian Manifolds of Constant Curvature | 227 | | |
| | 5.5 | The Rauch Comparison Theorems and Other Jacobi Field Estimates . | 229 | | |
| | 5.6 | Geometric Applications of Jacobi Field Estimates | 234 | | |
| | 5.7 | Approximate Fundamental Solutions and Representation Formulas | 239 | | |
| | 5.8 | The Geometry of Manifolds of Nonpositive Sectional Curvature | 241 | | |
| | Exe | rcises for Chapter 5 | 258 | | |
| A | Sho | rt Survey on Curvature and Topology | 261 | | |
| 6 | Syn | nmetric Spaces and Kähler Manifolds | 269 | | |
| | 6.1 | Complex Projective Space | 269 | | |
| | 6.2 | Kähler Manifolds | 275 | | |
| | 6.3 | The Geometry of Symmetric Spaces | 285 | | |
| | 6.4 | Some Results about the Structure of Symmetric Spaces | 296 | | |
| | 6.5 | The Space $Sl(n,\mathbb{R})/SO(n,\mathbb{R})$ | 303 | | |
| | 6.6 | Symmetric Spaces of Noncompact Type | 320 | | |
| | Exe | rcises for Chapter 6 | 325 | | |
| 7 | Morse Theory and Floer Homology 327 | | | | |
| | 7.1 | Preliminaries: Aims of Morse Theory | 327 | | |
| | 7.2 | The Palais–Smale Condition, Existence of Saddle Points | 332 | | |
| | 7.3 | Local Analysis | 334 | | |
| | 7.4 | Limits of Trajectories of the Gradient Flow | 350 | | |
| | 7.5 | Floer Condition, Transversality and \mathbb{Z}_2 -Cohomology $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 358 | | |
| | 7.6 | Orientations and \mathbb{Z} -homology | 364 | | |
| | 7.7 | Homotopies | 368 | | |
| | 7.8 | Graph flows | 372 | | |
| | 7.9 | Orientations | 376 | | |
| | 7.10 | The Morse Inequalities | 392 | | |
| | 7.11 | The Palais–Smale Condition and the Existence of Closed Geodesics | 403 | | |
| | Exer | cises for Chapter 7 | 416 | | |
| 8 | Har | monic Maps between Riemannian Manifolds | 419 | | |
| | 8.1 | Definitions | 419 | | |
| | 8.2 | Formulas for Harmonic Maps. The Bochner Technique | 426 | | |
| | 8.3 | The Energy Integral and Weakly Harmonic Maps | 438 | | |
| | 8.4 | Higher Regularity | 448 | | |

| | Existence of Harmonic Maps for Nonpositive Curvature | $459 \\ 466 \\ 485$ | | | |
|-----|---|---------------------|--|--|--|
| | Exercises for Chapter 8 | 492 | | | |
| 9 | Harmonic Maps from Riemann Surfaces | 495 | | | |
| | 0.1 Two-dimensional Harmonic Mappings | 495 | | | |
| | 0.2 The Existence of Harmonic Maps in Two Dimensions | 509 | | | |
| | 0.3 Regularity Results | 530 | | | |
| | Exercises for Chapter 9 | 544 | | | |
| 10 | Variational Problems from Quantum Field Theory | 547 | | | |
| | 10.1 The Ginzburg–Landau Functional | 547 | | | |
| | 10.2 The Seiberg–Witten Functional | 555 | | | |
| | 10.3 Dirac-harmonic Maps | 562 | | | |
| | Exercises for Chapter 10 | 569 | | | |
| A | Linear Elliptic Partial Differential Equations | 571 | | | |
| | A.1 Sobolev Spaces | 571 | | | |
| | A.2 Linear Elliptic Equations | 576 | | | |
| | A.3 Linear Parabolic Equations | 580 | | | |
| В | Fundamental Groups and Covering Spaces | 583 | | | |
| Bi | Bibliography | | | | |
| Inc | ex | 605 | | | |