

Contents

1 Nanophotonics: Dressed Photon Technology for Qualitatively Innovative Optical Devices, Fabrication, and Systems	1
Motoichi Ohtsu	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Background and Principles	2
1.3 Fiber Probes, Sensing Systems, and 1 Tb in. ⁻² -Density Magnetic Storage Systems	6
1.4 Nanophotonic Devices	9
1.4.1 Basic Devices	9
1.4.2 Input and Output Terminals	17
1.4.3 Unique Features and Application to Information Processing Systems	20
1.5 Nanophotonic Fabrication	24
1.5.1 Photochemical Vapor Deposition	24
1.5.2 Photolithography	28
1.5.3 Self-Organized Smoothing	35
1.6 Nanophotonic Energy Conversion	44
1.6.1 Optical/Optical Energy Up-Conversion	44
1.6.2 Optical/Electrical Energy Up-Conversion	48
1.7 Nanophotonic Systems and Their Evolution to Related Sciences	53
1.8 Summary	54
References	55
2 Probe-Free Nanophotonic Systems: Macro-Scale Applications Based on Nanophotonics	59
Naoya Tate, Makoto Naruse, and Motoichi Ohtsu	
2.1 Introduction	59
2.2 Probe-Free Nanophotonic Systems	61

2.3	Nanophotonic Matching as Macro-Scale Observation	63
2.3.1	Macro-Scale Observation	63
2.3.2	Quadrupole–Dipole Transform	63
2.3.3	Nanophotonic Matching	65
2.3.4	Experimental Demonstration	67
2.3.5	Outlook	70
2.4	Nanophotonics-Induced Phase Transition as Magnified-Transcription.....	72
2.4.1	Magnified-Transcription of Optical Near-Fields	72
2.4.2	Photoinduced Phase Transition	73
2.4.3	Experimental Demonstrations	74
2.4.4	Outlook	77
2.5	Nanophotonic Hierarchical Hologram.....	77
2.5.1	Background	77
2.5.2	Basic Concept	78
2.5.3	Nanophotonic Code	81
2.5.4	Numerical Evaluations	82
2.5.5	Experimental Demonstration	85
2.5.6	Outlook	89
2.6	Summary	90
	References	91
3	Self-Formation of Semiconductor Quantum Dots	93
	Koichi Yamaguchi	
3.1	Introduction	93
3.2	Stranski–Krastaov Growth of Quantum Dots	94
3.3	Uniform Formation of Quantum Dots	96
3.3.1	Self Size-Limiting Growth of Uniform InAs/GaAs Quantum Dots	96
3.3.2	Capping Growth of Uniform InAs/GaAs Quantum Dots	100
3.3.3	Closely-Stacked Growth of Uniform InAs/GaAs Quantum Dots	103
3.4	Control of Quantum Energy Level	106
3.5	Density Control of Quantum Dots	109
3.5.1	Sb-Mediated Growth of High-Density InAs/GaAs Quantum Dots	109
3.5.2	Intermittent Growth of Low-Density InAs/GaAs Quantum Dots	113
3.6	Quantum Dot Array	116
3.6.1	Vertical Array of InAs/GaAs Quantum Dots.....	116
3.6.2	In-Plane Arrays of InAs/GaAs Quantum Dots.....	118
3.7	Conclusion	123
	References	123

4	Near-Field Optical Imaging of Plasmon Wavefunctions and Optical Fields in Plasmonic Nanostructures	127
	Kohei Imura and Hiromi Okamoto	
4.1	Introduction	127
4.2	Optical Properties of Nanoparticles	128
4.2.1	Optical Properties of Ensemble of Nanoparticles	131
4.3	Plasmon Wavefunctions	133
4.4	Principle of Wavefunction Visualization	133
4.5	Near-Field Optical Microscope	135
4.5.1	Instrumentation of Near-Field Optical Microscope	135
4.5.2	Time-Resolved and Non-Linear Measurements	137
4.6	Photonic Local Density-of-States Calculation	138
4.7	Near-Field Transmission Measurements	139
4.7.1	Near-Field Transmission Measurement of Spherical Gold Nanoparticles	140
4.7.2	Near-Field Transmission Measurement of Gold Nanorods	141
4.8	Time-Resolved Measurement	145
4.9	Non-Linear Measurements	148
4.9.1	Gold Nanorods	149
4.9.2	Gold Nanoplates	151
4.9.3	Dimeric Nanoparticles	152
4.9.4	Larger Assemblies of Nanoparticles	154
4.10	Summary	156
	References	157
5	Simple Approaches for Constructing Metallic Nanoarrays on a Solid Surface	161
	Hidenobu Nakao	
5.1	Introduction	161
5.2	Assembling MNPs in One Dimension	162
5.2.1	Chemical Self-Assembly	162
5.2.2	Physical Means	164
5.2.3	Template-Assisted Assembly	166
5.3	Highly Aligned DNA as Templates for 1D Assembly of MNPs	166
5.3.1	Stretching and Aligning DNA Molecules on Surfaces	167
5.3.2	Assembling AuNPs onto Aligned DNA Molecules	170
5.4	Fabrication and Patterning of Metallic Nanoarrays with Long-Range Order	176
5.4.1	Preparation of Longer Metallic Nanoarrays with DNA Nanofibers	177
5.4.2	Transfer Printing of Metallic Nanoarray	181
5.5	Conclusions	182
	References	184

6	Assembly and Immobilization of Metal Nanoparticles	189
	Nao Terasaki and Tetsu Yonezawa	
6.1	Introduction	189
6.2	Preparation of Metal Nanoparticles	190
6.2.1	Preparation of Metal Nanoparticles by Chemical Reduction	190
6.3	Assembly Formation	194
6.3.1	Two Dimensional Assembly Formation of Nanoparticles by Simple Evaporation of Dispersions	195
6.3.2	Two Dimensional Arrays Formation on Liquid–Liquid Interfaces	197
6.3.3	Direct Preparation of Nanostructures on a Substrate	198
6.3.4	Control of Nanoparticle Assembly by Stabilizing Reagents	198
6.3.5	Nanoparticle Assembly with Templates	206
6.4	Conclusions	228
	References	229
	Index	233