

Contents

Preface	xi
About the Authors	xiii
1 Nature's Porous Materials: From Beautiful to Practical	1
1.1 Living Porosity	1
1.1.1 Butterflies	1
1.1.2 Algae	4
1.1.3 Bamboo	8
1.2 Clay Minerals	8
1.2.1 Natural Clays	8
1.2.2 Pillared Interlayered Clays – PILCs	12
References	13
2 Theory of Adsorption and Catalysis: Surface Area and Porosity	15
2.1 Determination of Surface Area and Porosity by Gas Sorption	15
2.1.1 Introduction	15
2.1.2 Chemisorption and Physisorption	15
2.1.3 Reversible Monolayer Adsorption – The Langmuir Isotherm	16
2.2 The BET (Brunauer, Emmet, Teller) Model	21
2.2.1 The BET Equation	21
2.2.2 Multipoint BET Analysis	23
2.3 Capillary Condensation and Pore Size, the Type IV Isotherm	25
2.3.1 The Kelvin and the Halsey Equation	25
2.3.2 Barrett, Joyner, Halenda (BJH) Pore Size Distributions	27
2.3.3 Types of Adsorption Isotherms	32
2.3.4 Adsorption Hysteresis	34
2.3.5 Evaluation of Micropores	36
2.4 Liquid Phase Adsorption – Langmuir and Freundlich Isotherms	37
2.4.1 Adsorption Kinetics	38
2.4.2 Adsorption Isotherms	40
2.5 Heterogeneous Catalysis	42
2.5.1 Introduction	42
2.5.2 Types of Catalysis	44
2.5.3 Toward Green and Sustainable Industrial Chemistry	46
2.5.4 Kinetics in a Heterogeneous Catalytic Reaction	50
2.5.5 Diffusion Phenomena	57
2.A Appendix	66
Exercises	68
Answers to the Problems	71
References	73

3	Zeolites and Zeotypes	75
3.1	Crystallographic Directions and Planes	75
3.1.1	Crystallographic Directions	75
3.1.2	Crystallographic Planes	77
3.2	X-Ray Diffraction	80
3.3	Zeolite Structures	82
3.4	Applications of Zeolites	85
3.4.1	Ion-Exchange, Water Softening	85
3.4.2	Catalysis	88
3.4.3	Gas Sorption and Purification	109
3.5	Solid-State NMR	111
3.5.1	Introduction to the Technique NMR	111
3.5.2	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance: The Basics	112
3.5.3	Solid-State NMR: The Challenges	115
3.5.4	The Application of Solid-State NMR	118
	References	118
4	Silica, A Simple Oxide – A Case Study for FT-IR Spectroscopy	121
4.1	Different Methods to Synthesize Silica	121
4.1.1	Silica Gels and Sols	121
4.1.2	Pyrogenic Silicas	126
4.1.3	Precipitated Silicas	127
4.2	The Surface of Silica	127
4.3	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy	129
4.3.1	Principles of Infrared Spectroscopy	130
4.3.2	Principles of FT-IR	133
4.3.3	DRIFTS – Diffuse Reflectance Infrared Fourier Transform Spectroscopy	138
4.3.4	Attenuated Total Reflection	140
	References	142
5	Ordered Mesoporous Silica	145
5.1	MCM-41 and MCM-48 – Revolution by the Mobil Oil Company	145
5.1.1	The Original Papers and Patents	145
5.1.2	Calculating the Wall Thickness	150
5.1.3	Interaction Between Surfactant and Inorganic Precursor	151
5.1.4	The Surfactant Packing Parameter	154
5.1.5	Hexagonal Mesoporous Silica	156
5.1.6	Stable Ordered Mesoporous Silica – SBA	157
5.1.7	Plugged Hexagonal Templated Silica	161
5.1.8	The New MCM-48: KIT-6	163
5.1.9	Further Developments of Mesoporous Silica	165
5.1.10	Pore Size Engineering	167
5.1.11	Making Thin Films – The EISA Principle	167
5.2	Applications of Mesoporous Silica	168
5.2.1	In Heterogeneous Catalysis – Functionalization of Mesoporous Silica	168
5.2.2	In Adsorption	183
5.2.3	As a Drug Carrier	188
5.2.4	Low- k Dielectrics	189
	References	191

6	Carbons	195
6.1	Activated Carbon	195
6.2	General Introduction to Mesoporous Carbons	197
6.2.1	Synthesis of Hard-Templated Mesoporous Carbons	198
6.2.2	Synthesis of Soft-Templated Mesoporous Carbons	204
6.2.3	Influence of Synthesis Conditions on the Soft-Templated Method	207
6.2.4	Transformation of Polymer into Carbon, the Carbonization Temperature	215
6.2.5	(Hydro)Thermal and Mechanical Stability	216
6.3	Surface Modification of Mesoporous Polymers and Carbons	217
6.3.1	Pre-Modification of Polymers/Carbons	218
6.3.2	Post-Modification of Polymers/Carbons	218
6.4	Nanocarbons	218
6.4.1	Fullerenes	219
6.4.2	Carbon Nanotubes	224
6.5	Application of Porous Carbon-Based Materials	227
6.5.1	The Adsorption of Pollutants	227
6.5.2	As Catalytic Support or Direct Heterogeneous Catalyst	231
6.5.3	Electrochemical Applications: Energy Storage	237
	Exercises	243
	Answers to the Problems	243
	References	245
7	The Era of the Hybrids – Part 1: Periodic Mesoporous Organosilicas or PMOS	249
7.1	Introduction	249
7.2	Synthesis of PMOs	253
7.2.1	General Aspects of PMO Synthesis	253
7.2.2	PMOs with Aliphatic Bridges	257
7.2.3	PMOs with Olefinic and Aromatic Bridges	258
7.2.4	PMOs with Multi-Organic Bridges	264
7.3	General Properties of PMOs	265
7.3.1	Pore Size Engineering	265
7.3.2	(Hydro)thermal and Chemical Stability	267
7.3.3	Metamorphosis in PMOs	269
7.4	Post-Modification of PMOs	270
7.4.1	Post-Functionalization of the Unsaturated Bridges	271
7.4.2	Post-Modification of the Aromatic Ring	275
7.5	Applications of PMOs	276
7.5.1	As Heterogeneous Catalysts	276
7.5.2	As Adsorbents of Metals, Organic Compounds, and Gases	290
7.5.3	As Solid Chromatographic Packing Materials	294
7.5.4	As Low- k Films	297
7.5.5	As Biomedical Supports	298
	Exercises	300
	Answers to the Problems	302
	References	303
8	Era of the Hybrids – Part 2: Metal–Organic Frameworks	309
8.1	Introduction	309
8.2	Isorecticular Synthesis	312

8.3	Well-Known MOFs	313
8.3.1	Cu-BTC	314
8.3.2	MIL-53	314
8.3.3	MIL-101	315
8.3.4	UiO-66	315
8.3.5	NU-1000	317
8.3.6	ZIF-8	318
8.4	Stability of MOFs	318
8.5	Preparation of MOFs	320
8.5.1	Hydro- and Solvothermal Synthesis	320
8.5.2	Microwave-Assisted Synthesis	320
8.5.3	Electrochemical Synthesis Route	321
8.5.4	High-Throughput Analysis	321
8.6	Functionalities in MOFs	321
8.6.1	Active Sites in MOFs	321
8.6.2	Multifunctional MOFs	322
8.7	Applications of MOFs	332
8.7.1	MOFs in Gas Storage and Gas Separation	332
8.7.2	MOFs in Catalysis	351
8.7.3	Luminescent MOFs	355
8.8	Industrial Applications of MOFs	364
8.9	Transmission Electron Microscopy	366
8.9.1	Electron Diffraction and Bright Field Imaging	367
8.9.2	High-Resolution Transmission Electron Microscopy	368
8.9.3	Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy	369
8.9.4	Energy Dispersive X-Ray Spectroscopy	371
8.9.5	Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy	371
8.9.6	Electron Tomography	371
	Exercises	372
	Answers to the Problems	374
	References	377
9	Beyond the Hybrids – Covalent Organic Frameworks	381
9.1	Classification and Nature of COFs	381
9.2	Design of COFs	383
9.3	Boron-Based COFs	386
9.3.1	Introduction	386
9.3.2	Other Synthetic Routes to Obtain Boron-Based COFs	389
9.3.3	Methods to Increase the Stability of Boron-Based COFs	391
9.3.4	Applications of Boron-Containing COFs	392
9.4	Covalent Triazine Frameworks	395
9.4.1	Ionothermal Synthesis of Covalent Triazine Frameworks	395
9.4.2	Acid Assisted Synthesis Route	398
9.4.3	Mechanochemical Synthesis	398
9.4.4	Applications of CTFs	399
9.5	Imine COFs	404
9.5.1	Solvothermal Synthesis: COF-300	404
9.5.2	Room Temperature Synthesis of Imine COFs	406
9.5.3	Liquid Assisted Grinding	407
9.5.4	Applications of Imine COFs	408

<i>Contents</i>	ix
Exercises	414
Answers to the Problems	415
References	417
Index	419

