

Table of Contents

Pathology of Renal and Adrenal Neoplasms

LEDER, L.-D., RICHTER, H.J.

1	Tumors and Tumorlike Lesions of the Kidney in the Adult . .	1
1.1	General Remarks	1
1.2	Heterotopic Tissue	1
1.2.1	Adrenal Tissue	1
1.2.2	Endometriosis	1
1.2.3	Cartilaginous Islands	1
1.3	Benign Mesenchymal Tumors	1
1.3.1	Leiomyoma and Lipoma	1
1.3.2	Angiomyolipoma	2
1.3.3	Hemangioma	3
1.3.4	Juxtaglomerular Tumor	4
1.3.5	Lymphangioma	4
1.3.6	Fibroma (Renomedullary Interstitial Cell Tumor)	5
1.3.7	Neurogenic Tumors	5
1.4	Malignant Mesenchymal Tumors	5
1.4.1	Leiomyosarcoma	5
1.4.2	Rhabdomyosarcoma	6
1.4.3	Liposarcoma	6
1.4.4	Angiosarcoma (Hemangioendothelioma)	6
1.4.5	Hemangiopericytoma	7
1.4.6	Fibrosarcoma	7
1.4.7	Fibroxanthosarcoma and Malignant Fibrous Histiocytoma . .	8
1.4.8	Osteogenic Sarcoma and Chondrosarcoma	9
1.4.9	Hemoblastoses	9
1.5	Epithelial Tumors	11
1.5.1	Renal "Adenoma"	11
1.5.2	Renal Cell Oncocytoma	11
1.5.3	Renal Carcinoid	13
1.5.4	Renal Adenocarcinoma	13
2	Renal Neoplasias of Infancy and Childhood	27
2.1	Nephroblastoma	27
2.1.1	General Remarks	27
2.1.2	Epidemiology	27
2.1.3	Cause	27
2.1.4	Gross Pathology	27
2.1.5	Histopathology	29
2.1.6	Special Histologic Variants	32
2.1.7	Grading	35

2.1.8	Staging	35
2.1.9	Spread and Biologic Behavior	35
2.2	Nodular Renal Blastema and Nephroblastomatosis	36
3	Tumors of the Renal Pelvis	36
3.1	General Remarks	36
3.2	Papilloma	36
3.3	Inverted Papilloma	36
3.4	Fibroepithelial Polyp	36
3.5	Carcinoma	36
3.5.1	Introduction	36
3.5.2	Causes	37
3.5.3	Epidemiology	37
3.5.4	Transitional Cell Carcinoma	38
3.5.5	Squamous Epithelial Carcinoma	40
3.5.6	Adenocarcinoma	40
3.5.7	Undifferentiated Carcinoma and Carcinosarcoma	41
3.5.8	Grading	41
3.5.9	Staging	42
3.5.10	Spread	42
3.5.11	Prognosis	42
4	Tumors of the Adrenal	42
4.1	Introduction	42
4.2	Tumors of the Adrenal Cortex	43
4.2.1	General Remarks	43
4.2.2	Adenomas	44
4.2.3	Primary Carcinoma	46
4.2.4	Secondary Carcinoma	49
4.3	Tumors of the Adrenal Medulla	49
4.3.1	General Remarks	49
4.3.2	Neuroblastoma and Ganglioneuroblastoma	49
4.3.3	Ganglioneuroma	53
4.3.4	Pheochromocytoma	54
4.4	Myelolipoma and Cysts	58
4.4.1	Myelolipoma	58
4.4.2	Cysts	58

Ultrasound Diagnosis of Renal and Pararenal Tumors

HECKEMANN, R.

1	Introduction	69
2	Method	69
2.1	Apparatus	69
2.2	Technique of Examination	69
3	The Abnormal Kidney	69
3.1	Cysts	69
3.1.1	Simple Cysts	69
3.1.2	Atypical Cysts	70
3.1.3	Parapelvic Cysts	71
3.1.4	Adult Polycystic Disease	72

3.1.5	Infantile and Juvenile Polycystic Disease	73
3.2	Solid Tumors	73
3.2.1	Renal Cell Carcinoma	73
3.2.2	“Adenomas” and Oncocytomas	75
3.2.3	Angiomyolipoma	76
3.2.4	Metastases	76
3.2.5	Wilms’ Tumor	77
3.2.6	Transitional Cell Carcinoma of the Kidney	77
3.3	Perirenal Lesions	77
3.3.1	Hematomas	77
3.3.2	Abscesses	77
3.3.3	Lymphoceles	78
3.3.4	Pancreatic Pseudocysts	78
4	Extrarenal Lesions	78
5	Diagnostic Procedure in Renal Tumors	79

Computed-Body-Tomography of Renal Carcinoma and Perirenal Masses

LÖHR, E., BILLIMORIA, P.E., SERDAREVIC, M.

1	Introduction	81
2	Anatomy	81
3	Methods	83
3.1	General Considerations	83
3.2	Positioning of the Patient	83
3.3	Contrast	84
3.4	CT Enhancement Values	85
3.5	Levels of Confidence	86
4	Renal Carcinoma	90
4.1	Staging	90
4.2	CT Findings	90
4.3	Tumor Spread	93
4.4	Tumor Invading Vena Cava	93
5	Clear Cell Carcinoma	94
6	Metastases Simulating Primary Renal Carcinoma	94
7	Malignant Tumors of Different Histologic Pattern	94
8	Benign Tumors	95
8.1	Lipomas	95
8.2	Angiomyolipomas	95
8.3	Angiomas, Aneurysms	98
9	Tumors of the Collecting System, Transitional Cell Carcinoma	98
10	Retroperitoneal Lymphomas	100
11	Neuroblastoma and Nephroblastoma	100
12	Differential Diagnostic Considerations:	
	Pseudotumorous Mass Lesions vs Renal Tumor	103
12.1	Peri- and Paranephritic Abscesses	103

12.2	Xanthogranulomatous Nephritis	103
12.3	Hyperdense Cysts	106
12.4	Pseudotumors of Different Origin	106

Magnetic Resonance Imaging of Renal Mass Lesions

KAUDE, J.V., KINARD, R.E.

1	Introduction	115
2	Equipment	115
3	Technique of Examination	115
3.1	Normal Kidney	116
4	Benign Lesions	116
4.1	Renal Edema	116
4.2	Hydronephrosis	117
4.3	Cysts	117
4.4	Renal Abscess	118
4.5	Renal Hemorrhage	118
4.6	Benign Renal Tumors	122
4.7	Renal Sinus Fibrolipomatosis	122
5	Renal Malignancies	122
5.1	Renal Cell Carcinoma	122
5.1.1	The Primary Tumor	122
5.1.2	Staging and Metastases	123
5.2	Transitional Cell Carcinoma	126
5.3	Renal Sarcoma	127
5.4	Renal Lymphoma	127
5.5	Metastatic Renal Tumors	127
6	Differential Diagnosis – Malignant vs Benign Lesions	129
7	Conclusion	130

¹²⁵I Embolotherapy of Renal Tumors

LANG, E.K.

1	Introduction	133
2	Concepts Governing Transcatheter Interstitial Radiation Therapy	133
3	Technique	134
4	Clinical Results	136

Adrenal Mass Lesions in Infants and Children

WILLIAMS, J.L., KAUDE, J.V.

1	Introduction	141
2	Imaging Techniques	141
2.1	Abdominal Radiography	141
2.2	Excretory Urography	141

2.3	Ultrasound	141
2.4	Computed Tomography	142
2.5	Radionuclide Imaging	142
2.6	Angiography	142
2.7	Magnetic Resonance Imaging	143
3	Normal Adrenal Glands	143
4	Pathological Lesions	144
4.1	Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia	144
4.2	Adrenal Hemorrhage	144
4.3	Wolman's Disease	146
4.4	Neuroblastoma	147
4.5	Adrenocortical Tumors	148
4.6	Pheochromocytoma	151

Computed Tomography of the Adrenal Glands

MOSS, A.A., SHUMAN, W.P.

1	Introduction	153
2	Techniques of Examination	153
3	Anatomy	153
4	Location	156
4.1	Right Adrenal Gland	156
4.2	Left Adrenal Gland	156
5	Morphology	157
6	Size	157
7	Pathology	157
7.1	Cortical Abnormalities	157
7.1.1	Cushing's Syndrome	157
7.1.2	Primary Aldosteronism (Conn's Syndrome)	161
7.1.3	Nonfunctioning Adrenal Adenoma and Carcinoma	164
7.1.4	Myelolipoma and Adenolipoma	164
7.2	Medullary Abnormalities	165
7.2.1	Pheochromocytoma	165
7.2.2	Neuroblastoma	166
7.3	Secondary Neoplasms	168
7.4	Unusual Primary Tumors	169
7.5	Adrenal Cysts	170
7.6	Miscellaneous Abnormalities	170
7.6.1	Infection	170
7.6.2	Hypoadrenalism	171
7.6.3	Acromegaly	171

Scintigraphic Studies of Renal and Adrenal Function

GROSS, M.D., SHAPIRO, B.

1	Introduction	173
2	Radiopharmaceuticals	173

2.1 Renal Imaging Agents 174

2.2 Adrenal Imaging Agents 174

2.2.1 Adrenal Cortical Imaging Agents 174

2.2.2 Adrenal Medulla Imaging Agents 175

3 Functional Scintigraphy of the Kidneys 176

3.1 Measurement of Glomerular Filtration 176

3.2 Renal Tubular Function Studies 177

3.3 Dynamic Renography 178

3.4 Radionuclide Renal Localization 180

4 Adrenal Cortical Scintigraphy 181

4.1 Normal Adrenal Imaging 181

4.2 Quantification of Adrenal Gland Radiocholesterol Uptake . . 181

4.3 Adrenal Cortical Tumor Imaging 183

4.3.1 Lesions Producing Cushing's Syndrome 183

4.3.2 Adrenal Lesions Producing Aldosteronism 184

4.3.3 Adrenal Lesions Producing Hyperandrogenism 185

4.3.4 Scintigraphic Evaluation of Clinically Silent Adrenal Masses 186

5 Adrenal Medulla Scintigraphy 186

5.1 Normal mIBG Scintigraphy 186

5.2 Scintigraphic Localization of Lesions Resulting
in Catecholamine Excess 186

5.2.1 Localization of Pheochromocytomas 187

5.2.2 Localization of Neuroblastomas 187

5.3 Scintigraphic Localization
of Lesions Other than Adrenergic Tumors 188

5.3.1 Localization of Carcinoid Tumors 189

5.3.2 Localization of Medullary Carcinoma of the Thyroid 189

5.3.3 Other Tumors Imaged with mIBG 190

Surgical Management of Renal Cell Carcinoma

BEHRENDT, H.

1 Radical Nephrectomy 193

2 Preoperative Embolization 193

3 Regional and Radical Lymphadenectomy 195

4 Tumor Extension into the Inferior Vena Cava 195

5 Partial Nephrectomy in Renal Cell Carcinoma 196

6 Surgery for Disseminated Disease 197

7 Adjunctive Nephrectomy 197

8 Future Prospects 198

Operative Therapy of Nephroblastoma

HARTUNG, R.

1 Introduction 201

1.1 Incidence, Age, and Sex Distribution 201

1.2	Pathology	201
1.3	Presentation and Clinical Symptoms	201
1.4	Tumor Stages	202
1.5	Diagnostic Procedures	202
2	Treatment	204
2.1	Preoperative Treatment	204
2.2	Operative Technique	204
2.2.1	Tumor Enucleation	205
2.2.2	Extrarenal Wilms' Tumors	206
2.2.3	Surgery of Metastases	206
2.2.4	Intraoperative Complications	206
2.2.5	Postoperative Complications	206
2.3	Postoperative Treatment	207
2.3.1	Follow-up	207
2.3.2	Recurrent Disease	207

Nonoperative Treatment of Renal Cell Carcinoma

MÜLLER, R.-D., SCHERER, E., WIRTZ, C.

1	Introduction	209
2	Radiotherapy	211
3	Chemotherapy	215
4	Hormone Therapy	216

Prenatal Wilms' Tumor

DOMINICK, H.CHR., BACHMANN, K.-D.

1	Introduction	223
2	Development of Prenatal Wilms' Tumor	224
3	Diagnosis	225
3.1	Case 1	225
3.2	Case 2	225
3.3	Case 3	226
4	Related Disorders	226
5	Therapy and Complications	226
6	Prognosis	227

Congenital Neuroblastoma

BACHMANN, K.-D., DOMINICK, H.CHR.

1	Introduction	229
2	Case Studies	231

XIV Table of Contents

2.1	Case 1	231
2.2	Case 2	231
2.3	Case 3	231
2.4	Case 4	232
2.5	Case 5	232
2.6	Case 6	232
2.7	Cases in the Literature	232

Neuroblastoma

DOMINICK, H.CHR., BACHMANN, K.-D.

1	Introduction	241
2	Etiology	241
3	Pathologic Anatomy	242
4	Immunology	243
5	Biochemistry	243
6	Clinical Aspects	244
7	Metastases	245
8	X-ray Findings	245
9	Differential Diagnosis	245
10	Diagnosis	246
11	Therapy	246
12	Prognosis	247

Nonsurgical Management of Wilms' Tumor

HAVERS, W.

1	Introduction	251
2	Prognostic Factors Influencing the Treatment Plan	251
3	Radiation Therapy	252
4	Chemotherapy	253
5	Planning Patient Treatment	254
6	Treatment of Bilateral Wilms' Tumor	255
7	Treatment of Metastases at Diagnosis	255
8	Treatment of Recurrent Disease	256
9	Outlook for Further Development in the Treatment of Wilms' Tumor	256

Immunologic Aspects of Malignant Renal Disease

ACKERMANN, R.

1	General Immunologic Considerations	259
2	Humoral Immunity in Renal Cell Carcinoma	260
3	Cell-Mediated Immunity in Renal Cell Carcinoma	261
4	Renal Carcinoma Antigens Defined by Monoclonal Antibodies	263
5	Immunotherapy	264
	Subject Index	269