## Contents

Chapter I Concept of the Law of Bone Remodelling				
Chapt	ter II The Internal Architecture of Normal Bone and Its Mathematical Significance	3		
1	Historical	3		
2 .	The Internal Architecture of the Proximal End of the Human Femur	7		
2.1	Architecture of the Coronal Section	8		
2.2	Architecture of the Sagittal Section Sawn from the Centre			
	of the Bone	11		
2.3	Architecture of the Sagittal Section Away from the Axis of the Bone	13		
2.4	Architecture of the Cross Section at the Level			
	of the Lesser Trochanter	13		
2.5	Architecture of the Cross Section Through the Middle			
	of the Femoral Head	14		
2.6	Overall Picture of the Architecture of the Proximal End of the Femur	14		
3	The Stress Trajectories in Graphic Statics	14		
4	Calculations of Culmann for the Crane Similar to a Femur	18		
5	Significance of the Internal Architecture of Bone	19		
6	Possibility of Predicting Anatomical Features Mathematically	21		
Chapt	rer III Remodelling of the Internal Architecture and External Shape of Bones	23		
1	Remodelling of the Internal Architecture of Bones After Pathological	••		
•	1	23		
2	Secondary Modifications of the External Shape of the Bone After	20		
2	7 8	26		
3	Modifications of the Architecture and Shape of Bones After Pathological Alterations of Their Static Stressing	27		
4	Modifications in Shape of Bones After Intentional Alterations	21		
4		28		
5	Pathological Bone Specimens and Clinical Observations	20		
	Demonstrating the Remodelling of the Internal Architecture			
		28		
5.1	•	28		
5.1.1	Extracapsular Fracture Through the Neck of the Femur	-		
	1	29		
5.1.2	Extracapsular Fracture Through the Neck of the Femur			
		33		
5.1.3	Extracapsular Fracture Through the Neck of the Femur			
	and the Greater Trochanter (Fig. 28)	34		



X		Contents	

5.1.4	Extracapsular Fracture Through the Neck of the Femur	,
5.1.5	and the Greater Trochanter (Fig. 29)	ł
	and the Greater Trochanter (Fig. 30)	5
5.1.6	Extracapsular Fracture Through the Neck of the Femur	
	and the Greater Trochanter with Important Displacement	
	of the Head Distally (Fig. 31)	5
5.1.7	Extracapsular Fracture Through the Neck of the Femur	
	and the Greater Trochanter (Fig. 32)	5
5.1.8	Extracapsular Fracture at the Base of the Neck (Fig. 33) 30	5
5.1.9	Intracapsular Fracture of the Neck of the Femur (Fig. 34) 37	7
5.1.10	Intracapsular Fracture of the Neck of the Femur (Fig. 35) 35	7
	Subtrochanteric Fracture of the Femur (Fig. 36)	3
	Subtrochanteric Fracture of the Femur (Figs. 37, 38)	)
	Fracture of the Surgical Neck of the Humerus (Figs. 39, 40) 40	C
	Fracture of the Neck of the Femur in the Process of Healing	
	(Fig. 41)	Э
5.1.15	Fracture of the Shaft of the Femur (Figs. 42, 43)	1
	Fracture of the Shaft of the Femur (Fig. 44)	2
	Fracture of the Shaft of the Femur (Fig. 45)	2
	Fracture of the Shaft of the Tibia (Fig. 46)	3
	Fracture of the Shaft of the Tibia (Fig. 47)	
	Fracture of the Two Bones of the Lower Leg (Fig. 48) 4	
	Pseudarthrosis of the Tibia with Compensatory Hypertrophy	_
, <u></u> 1	of the Fibula (Fig. 49)	5
5.2	Specimens of Ankyloses	
5.2.1	Ankylosis of the Right Knee (Figs. 50–54)	
5.2.2	Ankylosis of the Right Knee (Fig. 55)	
5.2.3	Cross Section of the Femur and Tibia of an Ankylosed Left Knee	
	(Figs. 56, 57)	9
5.2.4	Ankylosis of the Left Elbow (Fig. 58)	
5.2.5	Ankylosis of the Right Hip (Fig. 59)	
5.2.6	Ankylosis of the Left Hip (Fig. 60)	
5.2.7	Ankylosis of the Left Hip with Hypertrophy of the Ilium	
	(Figs. 61–64)	2
5.2.8	Ankylosis of the Right Ankle (Fig. 65)	
5.2.9	Arthrodesis of the Right Knee Healed by Bony Union (Fig. 66) 52	
5.3	Specimens of Bones Deformed by Rickets	
5.3.1	Tibia Curved by Rickets at Mid-shaft (Figs. 67, 68)	
5.3.2	Femur Curved by Rickets at Mid-shaft (Fig. 69)	
5.3.3	Femur Curved by Rickets at Mid-shaft (Fig. 70)	
5.3.4	Femur Curved by Rickets at Mid-shaft (Fig. 71)	
5.3.5	Tibia Curved by Rickets at Mid-shaft (Figs. 72, 73)	
5.3.6	Femur Enormously Curved by Rickets (Fig. 74)	
5.3.7	Tibia Curved by Rickets. Section Through the Neutral Fibre Layer	
	(Fig. 75)	9
5.3.8	Tibia Curved by Rickets. Neutral Fibre Layer (Fig. 76)	
5.3.9	Tibia Curved by Rickets in Its Lower End (Fig. 77)	
5.4	Specimens of Deformities	
5.4.1	Tibia of a Specimen of Genu Valgum (Figs. 78–80)	
5.4.2	Tibia of a Specimen of Genu Valgum (Fig. 81)	
5.4.3	Femur and Tibia of a Specimen of Genu Valgum (Fig. 82) 6	
5.5	Specimens of Amputation Stumps	
5.5.1	Amputation Stump of a Thigh (Fig. 83)	

	Contents	s XI
5.5.2	Amputation Stump of a Lower Leg (Fig. 84)	. 64
5.6	Remodelling in Experimental Bone Specimens	. 64
	Specimens with Longitudinal Wires	. 64
5.6.1 5.6.2	Bending of the Tibia of a Rabbit by a Longitudinal Wire (Fig. 85) Bending of the Tibia of a Rabbit by a Longitudinal Wire	. 64
	(Figs. 86, 87)	. 65
	Specimens with du Hamel's Loop	. 66
5.6.3	Bending of the Tibia of a Sheep by a du Hamel's Loop. First Stage	
5.6.4	of the Process. Primary Alteration in Shape (Fig. 88) Constriction of the Metacarpal of a Calf by a du Hamel's Loop. Second Stage of the Process. Secondary Remodelling of Shape	. 66
	(Fig. 89)	. 66
5.6.5	Loop Experiment on the Femur of a Rabbit. Third Stage of the Process. Disappearance of the Inwards Bent Bone Statically Superfluous	
	(Fig. 90)	. 68
5.6.6 5.7	Loop Specimen in the Second Stage Under the Microscope (Fig. 91) Clinical Demonstration of Bone Remodelling after Therapeutic	69
	Modification of the Static Stressing of the Bone	. 69
5.7.1	Severe Congenital Club Foot in a 19-Year-Old Male and the Result	
	6½ Years After Completion of the Treatment (Figs. 92, 93)	. 69
5.7.2	Severe Congenital Club Foot in a 22-Year-Old Male and the Result	
,	4½ Years After Completion of the Treatment (Figs. 94, 95)	. 71
6	Remodelling of the Internal Architecture and External Shape of Bone by the Trophic Stimulus of Function	. 71
7	Histological Process of Bone Remodelling	. 73
Chap	ter IV Functional Shape of Bone	. 75
1 2	Previous Opinions Concerning the Reasons for the Shape of Bones Critical Analysis of the Previous Opinions Concerning the Reasons	. 75
	for the Shape of Bones, Particularly of the "Compression Theory"	. 78
2.1	Refutation of the Compression Theory on Mathematical Grounds	. 78
2.2	Refutation of the Compression Theory on Anatomical Grounds .	. 79
2.3	Refutation of the Compression Theory on Clinical Grounds	. 80
3	Basis of the Theory of the Functional Shape of Bone	. 80
3.1	Mathematical Foundation of the Theory of the Functional Shape	
2.2	of Normal and Pathological Bones	. 81
3.2	Anatomical Foundation of the Theory of the Functional Shape	02
3.3	of Bones Pathologically Altered	. 82
4	of Normal Bones	. 83
4	Summary and Conclusion	. 83
Chapt	ter V On the Remodelling Force and Its Therapeutic Use	. 85
1	The Remodelling Force in the Wide Sense of the Word	. 85
2	The Remodelling Force in a More Restricted Sense of the Word .	. 85
3	The Theory of the Remodelling Force as Opposed to Previous	
4	Concepts for Getting Rid of Bone Deformities	. 86
Atition	dix to Chapter II-V: Overall View of the Topics	
- Pron	of Bone Theory Predictable Mathematically .	. 87

Chapt	er VI Consequences Drawn from the Law of Bone Remodelling	89		
1	Consequences of the Law of Remodelling on Bone Growth	89		
2	Consequences of the Law of Remodelling on Fracture Healing	92		
2.1	Type and Degree of Functional Incapacity of Broken Bones	92		
2.2	How Nature Eliminates the Incapacity of Broken Bones	93		
2.3	Previous Opinion Concerning the Processes Occurring			
	at the Fracture Site	94		
2.3.1	Conceiving the Processes at the Fracture Site			
	as an Inflammatory Process	95		
2.3.2	Conceiving the Processes at the Fracture Site as Analogous			
	to Normal Osteogenesis	96		
2.3.3	Conceiving the Processes at the Fracture Site as One Process			
	Sui Generis with a Precursor and an Involution Step	96		
2.4	The Healing Process of Fracture According to the Law			
	of Remodelling	97		
2.4.1	The Inflammatory or Uniting Process	97		
2.4.2	The Remodelling Process	97		
2.5	Goals for Histological Research	98		
2.6	1	98		
2.7	1 0	99		
3	1	.00		
3.1		.01		
3.2		.03		
4	Consequences of the Law of Bone Remodelling on the Pathogenesis			
	1	.05		
4.1	— <del></del>	.05		
4.2	1 0	.06		
4.3	0	.07		
4.4	Specific Pathogenesis of Deformities in the Narrow Sense			
		.07		
4.4.1	· <i>6</i>	.08		
4.4.2	0 - 0	.08		
4.4.3		09		
5	Consequences of the Law of Remodelling for the Treatment			
		10		
5.1		11		
5.2	,	11		
5.3	1	12		
6	Consequences of the Law of Bone Remodelling on the Other Tissues	1.2		
	8	.12		
Appena	dix to Section 6: The Structure of Plants			
		13		
7	1	14		
8	Consequences of the Law of Remodelling on Inflammation			
	0	14		
9		15		
10	,	16		
11	$\mathcal{E}$ ,	16		
12	Consequences of the Law of Bone Remodelling on the Theory			
	of Heredity	18		
Refer	ences	.21		
Name and Subject Index				
TAMINE	and subject much	ر ــ ،		