

Contents

Session 1

Chairman: G.K. Patterson

- J.L. Lumley * Turbulent drag reduction by
Kubo, I. polymer additives: a survey..... 3

Session 2 Extensional Viscosity

Chairman: K. Walters

- D.F. James * A review on extensional
 viscosity..... 25

- L.G. Leal Flow-induced conformation
 change in dilute polymer
 solution - A comparison
 between non-ionic polymers
 and polyelectrolytes..... +

- F. Durst The nature of flow through
W. Interthal porous media..... +

- T. Lagerstedt An experimental study of
 polymer induced drag for
 flows through porous medium..... 29

Session 3 Molecular Parameters I

Chairman: H. Giesekeus

- W.-M. Kulicke * Molecular parameters as a
J. Klein basis of structure-property-
 relations in the flow of
 polymer solutions..... 43

- R.C. Chang Drag reduction of non-ionic
J.L. Zakin surfactant mixtures..... 61

B. Gampert P. Wagner	The influence of molecular weight and molecular weight distribution on drag reduction and mechanical degradation in turbulent flow of highly dilute polymer solutions.....	71
-------------------------	--	----

Session 4 Molecular Parameters II

Chairman: C. Elata

M.N. Layec-Raphalen Y. Layec	Influence of molecular parameters on laminar non-Newtonian and on turbulent flows of dilute polymer solutions.....	89
---------------------------------	--	----

L.I. Sedov V.A. Ioselevich V.N. Pilipenko	The peculiarities of the structure of wall turbulence and the mechanism of drag reduction by polymer additives.....	101
---	---	-----

A.P. Matjukhov B.P. Mironov I.A. Anisimov	# The influence of molecular mass distribution, size and elasticity of macromolecules on friction reduction effect.....	107
---	---	-----

R. Haas W.-M. Kulicke	Characterization of dilute polyacrylamide and polystyrene solutions by means of porous media flow.....	119
--------------------------	--	-----

R.P. Singh J. Singh S.R. Deshmukh A. Kumar	The effect of grafted and ungrafted guar gum on turbulent flow of water and on hydraulic conductivity of soil.....	131
---	--	-----

Session 5 Molecular Parameters III

Chairman: D.H. Fruman

C. Wolff M.N. Layec-Raphalen	* Some fringe effects of the flow on the macromolecules in dilute polymer and on their non-Newtonian behaviour.....	143
---------------------------------	---	-----

W.-M. Kulicke	Aging of aqueous polymer solutions.....	163
G.K. Patterson	Model for effects of degradation on polymer drag reduction.....	173
K. Walters	Elastico-viscous effects in complex flows.....	+

Session 6 Theories I

Chairman: F. Durst

H.S. Lee	Turbulence measurements with viscoelastic flow in an open channel.....	183
T.F. Irvine		
H. Usui		
R.E. Falco	A mechanism for polymer drag reduction.....	+
A.N. Burov	# A turbulence model for drag reduction dilute polymer solutions in boundary layer on a flat plate.....	199
B.P. Kolobov		
A.N. Popkov		

Session 7 Structures in Turbulence I

Chairman: M.M. Reischman

H. Eckelmann	* The structure near the wall in turbulent shear flow.....	209
H. Usui	Statistical measurements in the turbulent flow of dilute drag-reducing polymer solutions in a round tube.....	223
N. Iwata		
Y. Sano		
A. Gyr	The vorticity diffusion of Λ -vortices in drag reducing solutions.....	233

Session 8 Structures in Turbulence II

Chairman: O. Scrivener

Y. Tomita	Influence of polymer additives on neutral stability of Görtler vortices.....	251
E. Kit	° Laser-Doppler measurements of vortex-shedding past small circular cylinders in dilute polymer solutions.....	261
Z. Rosentraub		
M.F. Hibberd	Influence of polymer additives on turbulence in a mixing layer.....	271
P.V. Bartels	The turbulent mixing of viscoelastic fluids in pipe flow.....	279
A. Markus		
J.M. Smith		

Session 9 Theories II

Chairman: L.G. Leal

N.S. Berman	* A qualitative understanding of drag reduction by polymers.....	293
S. Lyons	Predictions of turbulent drag reduction for a linear viscoelastic fluid.....	311
C.A. Petty		
R. Darby	An engineering approach to modeling complex flow behavior of polymer solutions.....	325

Session 10 Injection Experiments

Chairman: A. Gyr

H.-W. Bewersdorff	Heterogeneous drag reduction in turbulent pipe flow.....	337
B. Frings	Annular injection of concentrated polymer solutions into the wall region of a turbu- lent pipe flow.....	349
C. Maksimović	Turbulence structure of a developing duct flow with near-wall injection of drag reducing polymers.....	359

Session 11

Chairman: B. Gampert

J. Pollert	* Today and future possi- bilities of industrial applications of drag reduction.....	371
------------	---	-----

Session 12 Pressure Fields, Cavitation

Chairman: S.L. Zakin

O.H. Mahrenholtz R.U. Zimmermann	Effects of a non-Newtonian fluid on the velocity dis- tribution and pumping effi- ciency of peristaltic pumping.....	+
D.H. Fruman D. Bismuth S. Aflalo	Effect of polymer solutions on tip vortex cavitation.....	399
H.J. Rath P. Desch	The influence of non-Newto- nian liquids on the cavitation thresholds and on the pressure pulse velocity in two-phase mixtures.....	411

Session 13 Heat and Mass Transfer

Chairman: H. Usui

D.D. Paul	Nucleate boiling in drag-	
S.I. Abdel-Khalik	reducing polymer solutions.....	425

A. Ambari	Mass transfer in elonga-	
C. Deslouis	tional flows of dilute	
B. Tribollet	polymer solutions.....	437

* Invited Lecture

+ Paper not available at time of printing

° Presented by C. Elata

No oral presentation