Table of Contents

			ents		
List	of Fi	gure	s	vi	
Abbreviations					
1.			tion		
2.			data networks		
2	.1		eless cellular networks		
	2.1.1	l	UMTS/3G	5	
	2.1.2	2	LTE/4G	7	
2			eless local area networks		
2	.3	Wire	eless metropolitan area networks	11	
2	.4	Mob	ile broadcast networks	13	
3.			eneous wireless networks		
3	.1	Hete	rogeneous wireless networks – a definition	17	
3	.2	Mob	ility management in homogeneous wireless networks	19	
	3.2.	1	Mobility management in IEEE 802.11 networks	19	
	3.2.2	2	Mobility management in cellular wireless networks	20	
3		- Mob	ility management in heterogeneous all-IP networks	21	
	3.3.1	I	Mobile IPv6	23	
	3.3.2		IETF enhancements for Mobile IPv6		
	3.3.3		The need for an additional abstraction layer		
3		Deni	oyment scenarios for heterogeneous wireless networks	29	
,	3.4.	Dep.	Deployment Scenario 1	30	
	3.4.2		Deployment Scenario 2		
4.		rfoor	abstraction layer functions as enablers for vertical handovers	22	
	.1	Abot	raction Layer Functions – a definition	22	
-			IEEE 802.21 specification		
4		i ne	Media Independent Handover Function (MIHF)	24	
	4.2.1				
	4.2.2		Media Independent Handover services		
4			vertical handover process with IEEE 802.21		
	4.3.1		Mobile Initiated Handovers (MIHO)		
	4.3.2		Network Initiated Handovers (NIHO)		
4			tations of the current IEEE 802.21 specification		
	4.4.1		Management of network resources: too static		
	4.4.2	2	Information transport mechanism: undefined	45	
	4.4.3	3	Vertical handover procedures: too rigid	45	
4	.5		uirements for an optimized interface abstraction layer		
	4.5.1	l	Dynamic management of network resources	46	
	4.5.2	2	A fast and reliable information transport mechanism	48	
	4.5.3	3 .	A flexible handover procedure	49	
5.	Prop	osal	of an enhanced interface abstraction layer function	53	
5	.1 1	New	mechanisms for managing network resources	53	
	5.1.1	١.	Advertisement of new (virtual) network resources	55	
	5.1.2	2	Advertisement and registration of new virtual identities	57	
	5.1.3	3	Modus operandi for the enhanced interface abstraction layer functions	58	
5		The	transport mechanisms for the mobility support information	59	
٠	5.2.1	 I	Information transport mechanisms using layer-4 protocols	61	
	5.2.2	,	Information relay mechanisms using layer-2 frames	67	
	5.2.3	2	Information transport mechanisms for mobile broadcast systems	69	
	J.4		moments and por momentum for moone orougens by stein	00	



5.2.4	Proposed approach for relaying the mobility support information	70
5.3 Nev	v protocol operations for performing vertical handovers	70
5.3.1	Proposed protocol operations for optimizing mobile controlled hando	ver
	procedures	71
5.3.2	Proposed protocol operations for performing hybrid terminal/network	controlled
	handover procedures	75
5.3.3	Proposed protocol operations for performing vertical handovers invol-	ving
	mobile broadcast systems	76
6. Analysi	s of the proposed solution	81
6.1 Eva	luation methodology	81
6.1.1	Test-bed based evaluation	81
6.1.2	Simulation based evaluation.	85
6.2 Dyr	namic management of network resources	90
6.2.1	Functional assessment	90
6.2.2	Evaluation and conclusion	91
6.3 Info	rmation transport mechanism for the mobility support information	91
6.3.1	Performance assessment	91
6.3.2	Evaluation and conclusion	95
6.4 Enh	anced protocol operation for vertical handovers	98
6.4.1	Functional and performance assessments	98
6.4.2	Evaluation and conclusion	
6.5 Ana	lysis of the degree of fulfilment of requirements	106
	ion	
8. Referen	ces	109
9. Delivera	ables to international research projects and standardization bodies	117
	SCTP/IPv6 error report	119
Annex B.	Content of the attached CD-ROM	121