Contents

Chapter 1 The Normal Pancreas	1		
The Duct System of the Pancreas 3			
Pancreas Divisum			
Interpretation of Pancreatograms	10		
The Effects of Age in Relation to Pancreatography			
The Weight of the Normal Pancreas and Pancreatic Fat	11		
Heterotopia of Pancreatic Tissue			
Pancreatic Atrophy 2			
Pancreatic Tissue in Teratomas	28		
References	28		
	2.1		
Chapter 2 Normal Microscopic Structure	31		
The Islets of Langerhans	33		
The Development of the Pancreas	36		
Epithelial Metaplasia and Dysplasia in the Pancreas	38		
Pancreatic Injury, Repair and Regeneration	42		
References	43		
Chapter 3 Effects upon the Pancreas of Disease in Various Organs and			
Systems	45		
Cystic Fibrosis (Fibrocystic Disease of the Pancreas, Pancreatic Fibrosis,			
Mucoviscidosis)	46		
Haemosiderosis of the Pancreas	54		
Other Pancreatic Lesions Associated with Hepatic Disease	57		
Chronic Venous Congestion	57		
Pancreatic Lesions Associated with Chronic Ulcerative Colitis	58		
ancreatic Lesions Associated with Uraemia and Dehydration			



x Contents

Pancreatic Lesions Associated with Death from Lightning Stroke Pancreatic Lesions in Fatal Cases of Burning Amyloidosis Wilson's Disease (Hepatolenticular Degeneration) Progessive Systemic Sclerosis Systemic Lupus Erythematosus References	60 61 61 62 62 62 62
Chapter 4 The Effects of Arterial Disease upon the Pancreas	65
Anatomy of the Arteries of the Pancreas	65
Aneurysms of the Pancreatic Arteries	66
Effects of Arteriosclerosis of the Pancreatic Arteries	68
Arterial Lesions in Relation to Acute Haemorrhagic Pancreatitis	69
Pancreatic Infarcts	69
Injury to the Arteries of the Pancreas	75
References	76
Chapter 5 The Pancreas in Diabetes Mellitus and Haemochromatosis	79
Chapter 3 The Lancreas in Diabetes Menitus and Haemochromatosis	/ 5
Type I Diabetes (Early-Onset Insulin-Dependent Diabetes, Juvenile Diabetes)	79
Type II Diabetes (Insulin-Independent Diabetes, Maturity-Onset Diabetes)	87
The Paragraphic Pick to Associated at the Object Pick to Pick to Pick to Associated at the Object Pick to Pick	91
The Pancreas in Diabetes Associated with Other Endocrine Disease	93 94
References	94
	,,
Chapter 6 Pancreatic Calculi	97
True Calculi Within Ducts	97
Chemical Composition	97
Single and Multiple Calculi	98
Epithelial Metaplasia in Ducts Containing Calculi	98
Relationship of Calculi to Pancreatitis	99
Calculi in the Aged	
Calculi in Infants Treated with ACTH	
Size and Shape	100
Pancreatic Calcification Associated with Carcinoma	
Calcification in Cystic Lesions of the Pancreas	
References	
MCICICICES	100
Chapter 7 Cystadenoma and Cystadenocarcinoma	105
Cystadenoma	
Cystadenoma	110

Contents

Chapter 8 Solid Carcinomas of the Exocrine Pancreas
Increasing Incidence117Aetiology118Causes of Symptoms120Abnormal Immunity and Pancreatic Carcinoma133Neurofibromatosis and Pancreatic Carcinoma133Lipomatous Pseudo-hypertrophy and Pancreatic Carcinoma133Skin Changes133Ectopic Hormone Production133Hypercalcaemia134Macroscopic Features134Microscopic Features137Carcinoma of the Ampulla of Vater, Common Bile Duct and Duodenum147Microscopic Confirmation of a Diagnosis of Carcinoma of the Pancreas148Use of Tumour Markers in Diagnosis150Spontaneous Carcinoma of the Exocrine Pancreas in Animals150References150
Chapter 9 Tumours and Hyperplasias of the Endocrine Pancreas
General Characteristics of Islet Cell Tumours
Chapter 10 Secondary Tumours, Lymphomas and Rare Tumours
Secondary Tumours

xii Contents

Chapter 11	Non-infective Acute Pancreatitis	5
Aetiology an	d Mechanism	5
Morbid Anat	omy	0
	tic Lesions Attributable to Acute Pancreatitis	
	ns and Sequels	
	cts	
References .		9
Chapter 12	Non-infective Chronic Pancreatitis	3
Types of Chr	onic Pancreatitis Associated with Clinical Syndromes	3
	creatitis and Immunological Abnormalities	
Chronic Obs	tructive Pancreatitis	5
Effects and C	omplications	6
References .		6
	Bacterial, Granulomatous, Viral and Parasitic Lesions of the	
Pancreas		9
Pancreatic A	Abscess	9
Salmonella l	infections	9
	3	
	ons 26	
	s	
	in Fulminant Psittacosis	
Effects of He	lminth Infestation upon the Pancreas	6
References .		,7
Subject Inde	ex	59