

Table of Contents

Chapter 0. Introduction.....	1
A. Brief Definitions and Motivation.....	1
B. Why Write a Book on Einstein Manifolds?.....	5
C. Existence.....	6
D. Examples	
1. Algebraic Examples.....	6
2. Examples from Analysis.....	7
3. Sporadic Examples.....	8
E. Uniqueness and Moduli.....	9
F. A Brief Survey of Chapter Contents.....	10
G. Leitfaden.....	14
H. Getting the Feel of Ricci Curvature.....	15
I. The Main Problems Today.....	18
Chapter 1. Basic Material.....	20
A. Introduction.....	20
B. Linear Connections.....	22
C. Riemannian and Pseudo-Riemannian Manifolds.....	29
D. Riemannian Manifolds as Metric Spaces.....	35
E. Riemannian Immersions, Isometries and Killing Vector Fields.....	37
F. Einstein Manifolds.....	41
G. Irreducible Decompositions of Algebraic Curvature Tensors.....	45
H. Applications to Riemannian Geometry.....	48
I. Laplacians and Weitzenböck Formulas.....	52
J. Conformal Changes of Riemannian Metrics.....	58
K. First Variations of Curvature Tensor Fields.....	62
Chapter 2. Basic Material (Continued); Kähler Manifolds.....	66
0. Introduction.....	66
A. Almost Complex and Complex Manifolds.....	66
B. Hermitian and Kähler Metrics.....	69
C. Ricci Tensor and Ricci Form.....	73
D. Holomorphic Sectional Curvature.....	75
E. Chern Classes.....	78

F. The Ricci Form as the Curvature Form of a Line Bundle	81
G. Hodge Theory	83
H. Holomorphic Vector Fields and Infinitesimal Isometries	86
I. The Calabi-Futaki Theorem	92
Chapter 3. Relativity	94
A. Introduction	94
B. Physical Interpretations	94
C. The Einstein Field Equation	96
D. Tidal Stresses	97
E. Normal Forms for Curvature	98
F. The Schwarzschild Metric	101
G. Planetary Orbits	105
H. Perihelion Precession	107
I. Geodesics in the Schwarzschild Universe	108
J. Bending of Light	110
K. The Kruskal Extension	111
L. How Completeness May Fail	113
M. Singularity Theorems	115
Chapter 4. Riemannian Functionals	116
A. Introduction	116
B. Basic Properties of Riemannian Functionals	117
C. The Total Scalar Curvature: First Order Properties	119
D. Existence of Metrics with Constant Scalar Curvature	122
E. The Image of the Scalar Curvature Map	124
F. The Manifold of Metrics with Constant Scalar Curvature	126
G. Back to the Total Scalar Curvature: Second Order Properties	129
H. Quadratic Functionals	133
Chapter 5. Ricci Curvature as a Partial Differential Equation	137
A. Pointwise (Infinitesimal) Solvability	137
B. From Pointwise to Local Solvability: Obstructions	138
C. Local Solvability of $\text{Ric}(g) = r$ for Nonsingular r	140
D. Local Construction of Einstein Metrics	142
E. Regularity of Metrics with Smooth Ricci Tensors	143
F. Analyticity of Einstein Metrics and Applications	145
G. Einstein Metrics on Three-Manifolds	146
H. A Uniqueness Theorem for Ricci Curvature	152
I. Global Non-Existence	153
Chapter 6. Einstein Manifolds and Topology	154
A. Introduction	154
B. Existence of Einstein Metrics in Dimension 2	155
C. The 3-Dimensional Case	157

D. The 4-Dimensional Case	161
E. Ricci Curvature and the Fundamental Group	165
F. Scalar Curvature and the Spinorial Obstruction	169
G. A Proof of the Cheeger-Gromoll Theorem on Complete Manifolds with Non-Negative Ricci Curvature	171
Chapter 7. Homogeneous Riemannian Manifolds	177
A. Introduction	177
B. Homogeneous Riemannian Manifolds	178
C. Curvature	181
D. Some Examples of Homogeneous Einstein Manifolds	186
E. General Results on Homogeneous Einstein Manifolds	189
F. Symmetric Spaces	191
G. Standard Homogeneous Riemannian Manifolds	196
H. Tables	200
I. Remarks on Homogeneous Lorentz Manifolds	205
Chapter 8. Compact Homogeneous Kähler Manifolds	208
0. Introduction	208
A. The Orbits of a Compact Lie Group for the Adjoint Representation ..	209
B. The Canonical Complex Structure	212
C. The G -Invariant Ricci Form	215
D. The Symplectic Structure of Kirillov-Kostant-Souriau	220
E. The Invariant Kähler Metrics on the Orbits	221
F. Compact Homogeneous Kähler Manifolds	224
G. The Space of Orbits	227
H. Examples	229
Chapter 9. Riemannian Submersions	235
A. Introduction	235
B. Riemannian Submersions	236
C. The Invariants A and T	238
D. O'Neill's Formulas for Curvature	241
E. Completeness and Connections	244
F. Riemannian Submersions with Totally Geodesic Fibres	249
G. The Canonical Variation	252
H. Applications to Homogeneous Einstein Manifolds	256
I. Further Examples of Homogeneous Einstein Manifolds	263
J. Warped Products	265
K. Examples of Non-Homogeneous Compact Einstein Manifolds with Positive Scalar Curvature	272
Chapter 10. Holonomy Groups	278
A. Introduction	278
B. Definitions	280

C. Covariant Derivative Vanishing Versus Holonomy Invariance. Examples	282
D. Riemannian Products Versus Holonomy	285
E. Structure I	288
F. Holonomy and Curvature	290
G. Symmetric Spaces; Their Holonomy	294
H. Structure II	300
I. The Non-Simply Connected Case	307
J. Lorentzian Manifolds	309
K. Tables	311
 Chapter 11. Kähler-Einstein Metrics and the Calabi Conjecture	 318
A. Kähler-Einstein Metrics	318
B. The Resolution of the Calabi Conjecture and its Consequences	322
C. A Brief Outline of the Proofs of the Aubin-Calabi-Yau Theorems	326
D. Compact Complex Manifolds with Positive First Chern Class	329
E. Extremal Metrics	333
 Chapter 12. The Moduli Space of Einstein Structures	 340
A. Introduction	340
B. Typical Examples: Surfaces and Flat Manifolds	342
C. Basic Tools	345
D. Infinitesimal Einstein Deformations	346
E. Formal Integrability	348
F. Structure of the Premoduli Spaces	351
G. The Set of Einstein Constants	352
H. Rigidity of Einstein Structures	355
I. Dimension of the Moduli Space	358
J. Deformations of Kähler-Einstein Metrics	361
K. The Moduli Space of the Underlying Manifold of K3 Surfaces	365
 Chapter 13. Self-Duality	 369
A. Introduction	369
B. Self-Duality	370
C. Half-Conformally Flat Manifolds	372
D. The Penrose Construction	379
E. The Reverse Penrose Construction	385
F. Application to the Construction of Half-Conformally Flat Einstein Manifolds	390
 Chapter 14. Quaternion-Kähler Manifolds	 396
A. Introduction	396
B. Hyperkählerian Manifolds	398
C. Examples of Hyperkählerian Manifolds	400

D. Quaternion-Kähler Manifolds	402
E. Symmetric Quaternion-Kähler Manifolds.	408
F. Quaternionic Manifolds	410
G. The Twistor Space of a Quaternionic Manifold	412
H. Applications of the Twistor Space Theory	415
I. Examples of Non-Symmetric Quaternion-Kähler Manifolds	419
 Chapter 15. A Report on the Non-Compact Case	422
A. Introduction	422
B. A Construction of Nonhomogeneous Einstein Metrics	423
C. Bundle Constructions	424
D. Bounded Domains of Holomorphy	428
 Chapter 16. Generalizations of the Einstein Condition	432
A. Introduction	432
B. Natural Linear Conditions on Dr	433
C. Codazzi Tensors.	436
D. The Case $Dr \in C^\infty(Q \oplus S)$: Riemannian Manifolds with Harmonic Weyl Tensor	440
E. Condition $Dr \in C^\infty(S)$: Riemannian Manifolds with Harmonic Curvature	443
F. The Case $Dr \in C^\infty(Q)$	447
G. Condition $Dr \in C^\infty(A)$: Riemannian Manifolds such that $(D_X r)(X, X) = 0$ for all Tangent Vectors X	450
H. Oriented Riemannian 4-Manifolds with $\delta W^+ = 0$	451
 Appendix. Sobolev Spaces and Elliptic Operators	456
A. Hölder Spaces.	456
B. Sobolev Spaces	457
C. Embedding Theorems	457
D. Differential Operators	459
E. Adjoint	460
F. Principal Symbol	460
G. Elliptic Operators.	461
H. Schauder and L^p Estimates for Linear Elliptic Operators.	463
I. Existence for Linear Elliptic Equations	464
J. Regularity of Solutions for Elliptic Equations	466
K. Existence for Nonlinear Elliptic Equations.	467
 Addendum	471
A. Infinitely Many Einstein Constants on $S^2 \times S^{2m+1}$	471
B. Explicit Metrics with Holonomy G_2 and $\text{Spin}(7)$	472
C. Inhomogeneous Kähler-Einstein Metrics with Positive Scalar Curvature	474

D. Uniqueness of Kähler-Einstein Metrics with Positive Scalar Curvature	475
E. Hyperkählerian Quotients.....	477
Bibliography	479
Notation Index	500
Subject Index.....	505